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Multi-messenger Observations of a Binary Neutron Star Merger

LIGO Scientific Collaboration and Virgo Collaboration, Fermi GBM, INTEGRAL, IceCube Collaboration, AstroSat Cadmium Zinc Telluride Imager Team, IPN Collaboration, The Insight-Hxmt Collaboration, ANTARES Collaboration, The Swift Collaboration, AGILE Team, The 1M2H Team, The Dark Energy Camera GW-EM Collaboration and the DES Collaboration, The DLT40 Collaboration, GRAWITA: GRAVitational Wave Inaf TeAm, The Fermi Large Area Telescope Collaboration, ATCA: Australia Telescope Compact Array, ASKAP: Australian SKA Pathfinder, Las Cumbres Observatory Group, OzGrav, DWF (Deeper, Wider, Faster Program), AST3, and CAASTRO Collaborations, The VINROUGE Collaboration, MASTER Collaboration, J-GEM, GROWTH, JAGWAR, Caltech-NRAO, TTU-NRAO, and NuSTAR Collaborations, Pan-STARRS, The MAXI Team, TZAC Consortium, KU Collaboration, Nordic Optical Telescope, ePESSTO, GROND, Texas Tech University, SALT Group, TOROS: Transient Robotic Observatory of the South Collaboration, The BOOTES Collaboration, MWA: Murchison Widefield Array, The CALET Collaboration, IKI-GW Follow-up Collaboration, H.E.S.S. Collaboration, LOFAR Collaboration, LWA: Long Wavelength Array, HAWC Collaboration, The Pierre Auger Collaboration, ALMA Collaboration, Euro VLBI Team, Pi of the Sky Collaboration, The Chandra Team at McGill University, DFN: Desert Fireball Network, ATLAS, High Time Resolution Universe Survey, RIMAS and RATIR, and SKA South Africa/MeerKAT (See the end matter for the full list of authors.)

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Abstract

On 2017 August 17 a binary neutron star coalescence candidate (later designated GW170817) with merger time 12:41:04 UTC was observed through gravitational waves by the Advanced LIGO and Advanced Virgo detectors. The *Fermi* Gamma-ray Burst Monitor independently detected a gamma-ray burst (GRB 170817A) with a time delay of ~ 1.7 s with respect to the merger time. From the gravitational-wave signal, the source was initially localized to a sky region of 31 deg^2 at a luminosity distance of 40^{+8}_{-8} Mpc and with component masses consistent with neutron stars. The component masses were later measured to be in the range 0.86 to $2.26 M_{\odot}$. An extensive observing campaign was launched across the electromagnetic spectrum leading to the discovery of a bright optical transient (SSS17a, now with the IAU identification of AT 2017gfo) in NGC 4993 (at ~ 40 Mpc) less than 11 hours after the merger by the One-Meter, Two Hemisphere (1M2H) team using the 1 m Swope Telescope. The optical transient was independently detected by multiple teams within an hour. Subsequent observations targeted the object and its environment. Early ultraviolet observations revealed a blue transient that faded within 48 hours. Optical and infrared observations showed a redward evolution over ~ 10 days. Following early non-detections, X-ray and radio emission were discovered at the transient's position ~ 9 and ~ 16 days, respectively, after the merger. Both the X-ray and radio emission likely arise from a physical process that is distinct from the one that generates the UV/optical/near-infrared emission. No ultra-high-energy gamma-rays and no neutrino candidates consistent with the source were found in follow-up searches. These observations support the hypothesis that GW170817 was produced by the merger of two neutron stars in NGC 4993 followed by a short gamma-ray burst (GRB 170817A) and a kilonova/macronova powered by the radioactive decay of r -process nuclei synthesized in the ejecta.

Key words: gravitational waves – stars: neutron

1. Introduction

Over 80 years ago Baade & Zwicky (1934) proposed the idea of neutron stars, and soon after, Oppenheimer & Volkoff (1939) carried out the first calculations of neutron star models. Neutron stars entered the realm of observational astronomy in the 1960s by providing a physical interpretation of X-ray emission from Scorpius X-1 (Giacconi et al. 1962; Shklovsky 1967) and of radio pulsars (Gold 1968; Hewish et al. 1968; Gold 1969).

The discovery of a radio pulsar in a double neutron star system by Hulse & Taylor (1975) led to a renewed interest in binary stars and compact-object astrophysics, including the development of a scenario for the formation of double neutron stars and the first population studies (Flannery & van den

Heuvel 1975; Massevitch et al. 1976; Clark 1979; Clark et al. 1979; Dewey & Cordes 1987; Lipunov et al. 1987; for reviews see Kalogera et al. 2007; Postnov & Yungelson 2014). The Hulse-Taylor pulsar provided the first firm evidence (Taylor & Weisberg 1982) of the existence of gravitational waves (Einstein 1916, 1918) and sparked a renaissance of observational tests of general relativity (Damour & Taylor 1991, 1992; Taylor et al. 1992; Wex 2014). Merging binary neutron stars (BNSs) were quickly recognized to be promising sources of detectable gravitational waves, making them a primary target for ground-based interferometric detectors (see Abadie et al. 2010 for an overview). This motivated the development of accurate models for the two-body, general-relativistic dynamics (Blanchet et al. 1995; Buonanno & Damour 1999; Pretorius 2005; Baker et al. 2006; Campanelli et al. 2006; Blanchet 2014) that are critical for detecting and interpreting gravitational waves (Abbott et al. 2016c, 2016d, 2016e, 2017a, 2017c, 2017d).



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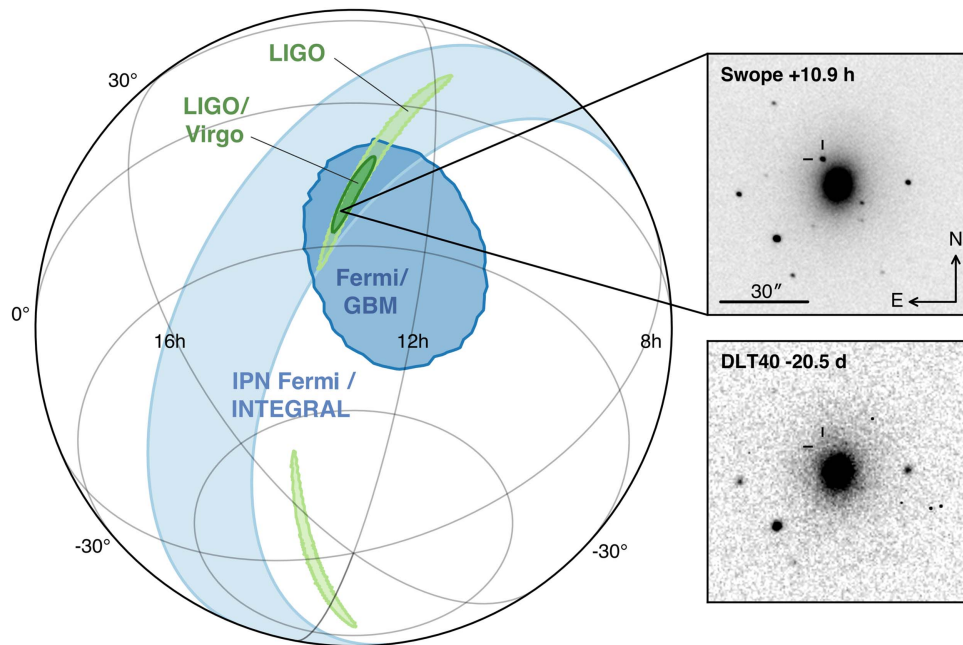


Figure 1. Localization of the gravitational-wave, gamma-ray, and optical signals. The left panel shows an orthographic projection of the 90% credible regions from LIGO (190 deg²; light green), the initial LIGO-Virgo localization (31 deg²; dark green), IPN triangulation from the time delay between *Fermi* and *INTEGRAL* (light blue), and *Fermi*-GBM (dark blue). The inset shows the location of the apparent host galaxy NGC 4993 in the Swope optical discovery image at 10.9 hr after the merger (top right) and the DLT40 pre-discovery image from 20.5 days prior to merger (bottom right). The reticle marks the position of the transient in both images.

In the mid-1960s, gamma-ray bursts (GRBs) were discovered by the Vela satellites, and their cosmic origin was first established by Klebesadel et al. (1973). GRBs are classified as *long* or *short*, based on their duration and spectral hardness (Dezalay et al. 1992; Kouveliotou et al. 1993). Uncovering the progenitors of GRBs has been one of the key challenges in high-energy astrophysics ever since (Lee & Ramirez-Ruiz 2007). It has long been suggested that short GRBs might be related to neutron star mergers (Goodman 1986; Paczynski 1986; Eichler et al. 1989; Narayan et al. 1992).

In 2005, the field of short gamma-ray burst (sGRB) studies experienced a breakthrough (for reviews see Nakar 2007; Berger 2014) with the identification of the first host galaxies of sGRBs and multi-wavelength observation (from X-ray to optical and radio) of their afterglows (Berger et al. 2005; Fox et al. 2005; Gehrels et al. 2005; Hjorth et al. 2005b; Villaseñor et al. 2005). These observations provided strong hints that sGRBs might be associated with mergers of neutron stars with other neutron stars or with black holes. These hints included: (i) their association with both elliptical and star-forming galaxies (Barthelmy et al. 2005; Prochaska et al. 2006; Berger et al. 2007; Ofek et al. 2007; Troja et al. 2008; D’Avanzo et al. 2009; Fong et al. 2013), due to a very wide range of delay times, as predicted theoretically (Bagot et al. 1998; Fryer et al. 1999; Belczynski et al. 2002); (ii) a broad distribution of spatial offsets from host-galaxy centers (Berger 2010; Fong & Berger 2013; Tunnicliffe et al. 2014), which was predicted to arise from supernova kicks (Narayan et al. 1992; Bloom et al. 1999); and (iii) the absence of associated supernovae (Fox et al. 2005; Hjorth et al. 2005c, 2005a; Soderberg et al. 2006; Kocevski et al. 2010; Berger et al. 2013a). Despite these strong hints, proof that sGRBs were powered by neutron star mergers remained elusive, and interest intensified in following up gravitational-wave detections electromagnetically (Metzger & Berger 2012; Nissanke et al. 2013).

Evidence of beaming in some sGRBs was initially found by Soderberg et al. (2006) and Burrows et al. (2006) and confirmed

by subsequent sGRB discoveries (see the compilation and analysis by Fong et al. 2015 and also Troja et al. 2016). Neutron star binary mergers are also expected, however, to produce isotropic electromagnetic signals, which include (i) early optical and infrared emission, a so-called kilonova/macronova (hereafter kilonova; Li & Paczyński 1998; Kulkarni 2005; Rosswog 2005; Metzger et al. 2010; Roberts et al. 2011; Barnes & Kasen 2013; Kasen et al. 2013; Tanaka & Hotokezaka 2013; Grossman et al. 2014; Barnes et al. 2016; Tanaka 2016; Metzger 2017) due to radioactive decay of rapid neutron-capture process (*r*-process) nuclei (Lattimer & Schramm 1974, 1976) synthesized in dynamical and accretion-disk-wind ejecta during the merger; and (ii) delayed radio emission from the interaction of the merger ejecta with the ambient medium (Nakar & Piran 2011; Piran et al. 2013; Hotokezaka & Piran 2015; Hotokezaka et al. 2016). The late-time infrared excess associated with GRB 130603B was interpreted as the signature of *r*-process nucleosynthesis (Berger et al. 2013b; Tanvir et al. 2013), and more candidates were identified later (for a compilation see Jin et al. 2016).

Here, we report on the global effort⁹⁵⁸ that led to the first joint detection of gravitational and electromagnetic radiation from a single source. An ~ 100 s long gravitational-wave signal (GW170817) was followed by an sGRB (GRB 170817A) and an optical transient (SSS17a/AT 2017gfo) found in the host galaxy NGC 4993. The source was detected across the electromagnetic spectrum—in the X-ray, ultraviolet, optical, infrared, and radio bands—over hours, days, and weeks. These observations support the hypothesis that GW170817 was produced by the merger of two neutron stars in NGC 4993, followed by an sGRB and a kilonova powered by the radioactive decay of *r*-process nuclei synthesized in the ejecta.

⁹⁵⁸ A follow-up program established during initial LIGO-Virgo observations (Abadie et al. 2012) was greatly expanded in preparation for Advanced LIGO-Virgo observations. Partners have followed up binary black hole detections, starting with GW150914 (Abbott et al. 2016a), but have discovered no firm electromagnetic counterparts to those events.

2. A Multi-messenger Transient

On 2017 August 17 12:41:06 UTC the *Fermi* Gamma-ray Burst Monitor (GBM; Meegan et al. 2009) onboard flight software triggered on, classified, and localized a GRB. A Gamma-ray Coordinates Network (GCN) Notice (Fermi-GBM 2017) was issued at 12:41:20 UTC announcing the detection of the GRB, which was later designated GRB 170817A (von Kienlin et al. 2017). Approximately 6 minutes later, a gravitational-wave candidate (later designated GW170817) was registered in low latency (Cannon et al. 2012; Messick et al. 2017) based on a single-detector analysis of the Laser Interferometer Gravitational-wave Observatory (LIGO) Hanford data. The signal was consistent with a BNS coalescence with merger time, t_c , 12:41:04 UTC, less than 2 s before GRB 170817A. A GCN Notice was issued at 13:08:16 UTC. Single-detector gravitational-wave triggers had never been disseminated before in low latency. Given the temporal coincidence with the *Fermi*-GBM GRB, however, a GCN Circular was issued at 13:21:42 UTC (LIGO Scientific Collaboration & Virgo Collaboration et al. 2017a) reporting that a highly significant candidate event consistent with a BNS coalescence was associated with the time of the GRB⁹⁵⁹. An extensive observing campaign was launched across the electromagnetic spectrum in response to the *Fermi*-GBM and LIGO–Virgo detections, and especially the subsequent well-constrained, three-dimensional LIGO–Virgo localization. A bright optical transient (SSS17a, now with the IAU identification of AT 2017gfo) was discovered in NGC 4993 (at ~ 40 Mpc) by the 1M2H team (August 18 01:05 UTC; Coulter et al. 2017a) less than 11 hr after the merger.

2.1. Gravitational-wave Observation

GW170817 was first detected online (Cannon et al. 2012; Messick et al. 2017) as a single-detector trigger and disseminated through a GCN Notice at 13:08:16 UTC and a GCN Circular at 13:21:42 UTC (LIGO Scientific Collaboration & Virgo Collaboration et al. 2017a). A rapid re-analysis (Nitz et al. 2017a, 2017b) of data from LIGO–Hanford, LIGO–Livingston, and Virgo confirmed a highly significant, coincident signal. These data were then combined to produce the first three-instrument skymap (Singer & Price 2016; Singer et al. 2016) at 17:54:51 UTC (LIGO Scientific Collaboration & Virgo Collaboration et al. 2017b), placing the source nearby, at a luminosity distance *initially* estimated to be 40^{+8}_{-8} Mpc in an elongated region of ≈ 31 deg² (90% credibility), centered around R.A. $\alpha(\text{J2000.0}) = 12^{\text{h}}57^{\text{m}}$ and decl. $\delta(\text{J2000.0}) = -17^{\circ}51'$. Soon after, a coherent analysis (Veitch et al. 2015) of the data from the detector network produced a skymap that was distributed at 23:54:40 UTC (LIGO Scientific Collaboration & Virgo Collaboration et al. 2017c), consistent with the initial one: a ≈ 34 deg² sky region at 90% credibility centered around $\alpha(\text{J2000.0}) = 13^{\text{h}}09^{\text{m}}$ and $\delta(\text{J2000.0}) = -25^{\circ}37'$.

The offline gravitational-wave analysis of the LIGO–Hanford and LIGO–Livingston data identified GW170817 with a false-alarm rate of less than one per 8.0×10^4 (Abbott et al. 2017c). This analysis uses post-Newtonian waveform models (Blanchet et al. 1995, 2004, 2006; Bohé et al. 2013) to construct a matched-filter search (Sathyaprakash & Dhurandhar 1991; Cutler et al. 1993; Allen et al. 2012) for gravitational waves from the coalescence of compact-object binary systems in the (detector frame) total mass range $2\text{--}500 M_{\odot}$. GW170817 lasted for ~ 100 s in the detector sensitivity band. The signal reached Virgo first,

then LIGO–Livingston 22 ms later, and after 3 ms more, it arrived at LIGO–Hanford. GW170817 was detected with a combined signal-to-noise ratio across the three-instrument network of 32.4. For comparison, GW150914 was observed with a signal-to-noise ratio of 24 (Abbott et al. 2016c).

The properties of the source that generated GW170817 (see Abbott et al. 2017c for full details; here, we report parameter ranges that span the 90% credible interval) were derived by employing a coherent Bayesian analysis (Veitch et al. 2015; Abbott et al. 2016b) of the three-instrument data, including marginalization over calibration uncertainties and assuming that the signal is described by waveform models of a binary system of compact objects in quasi-circular orbits (see Abbott et al. 2017c and references therein). The waveform models include the effects introduced by the objects' intrinsic rotation (spin) and tides. The source is located in a region of 28 deg² at a distance of 40^{+8}_{-14} Mpc, see Figure 1, consistent with the early estimates disseminated through GCN Circulars (LIGO Scientific Collaboration & Virgo Collaboration et al. 2017b, 2017c). The misalignment between the total angular momentum axis and the line of sight is $\leq 56^{\circ}$.

The (source-frame⁹⁶⁰) masses of the primary and secondary components, m_1 and m_2 , respectively, are in the range $m_1 \in (1.36\text{--}2.26) M_{\odot}$ and $m_2 \in (0.86\text{--}1.36) M_{\odot}$. The chirp mass,⁹⁶¹ \mathcal{M} , is the mass parameter that, at the leading order, drives the frequency evolution of gravitational radiation in the inspiral phase. This dominates the portion of GW170817 in the instruments' sensitivity band. As a consequence, it is the best measured mass parameter, $\mathcal{M} = 1.188^{+0.004}_{-0.002} M_{\odot}$. The total mass is $2.82^{+0.47}_{-0.09} M_{\odot}$, and the mass ratio m_2/m_1 is bound to the range $0.4\text{--}1.0$. These results are consistent with a binary whose components are neutron stars. White dwarfs are ruled out since the gravitational-wave signal sweeps through 200 Hz in the instruments' sensitivity band, implying an orbit of size ~ 100 km, which is smaller than the typical radius of a white dwarf by an order of magnitude (Shapiro & Teukolsky 1983). However, for this event gravitational-wave data *alone* cannot rule out objects more compact than neutron stars such as quark stars or black holes (Abbott et al. 2017c).

2.2. Prompt Gamma-Ray Burst Detection

The first announcement of GRB 170817A came from the GCN Notice (Fermi-GBM 2017) automatically generated by *Fermi*-GBM at 12:41:20 UTC, just 14 s after the detection of the GRB at $T_0 = 12:41:06$ UTC. GRB 170817A was detected by the *International Gamma-Ray Astrophysics Laboratory* (*INTEGRAL*) spacecraft using the Anti-Coincidence Shield (von Kienlin et al. 2003) of the spectrometer on board *INTEGRAL* (SPI), through an offline search initiated by the LIGO–Virgo and *Fermi*-GBM reports. The final *Fermi*-GBM localization constrained GRB 170817A to a region with highest probability at $\alpha(\text{J2000.0}) = 12^{\text{h}}28^{\text{m}}$ and $\delta(\text{J2000.0}) = -30^{\circ}$ and 90% probability region covering ~ 1100 deg² (Goldstein et al. 2017a). The difference between the binary merger and the

⁹⁵⁹ The trigger was recorded with LIGO–Virgo ID G298048, by which it is referred throughout the GCN Circulars.

⁹⁶⁰ Any mass parameter $m^{(\text{det})}$ derived from the observed signal is measured in the detector frame. It is related to the mass parameter, m , in the source frame by $m^{(\text{det})} = (1+z)m$, where z is the source's redshift. Here, we always report source-frame mass parameters, assuming standard cosmology (Ade et al. 2016) and correcting for the motion of the solar System barycenter with respect to the cosmic microwave background (Fixsen 2009). From the gravitational-wave luminosity distance measurement, the redshift is determined to be $z = 0.008^{+0.002}_{-0.003}$. For full details see Abbott et al. (2016b, 2017c, 2017e).

⁹⁶¹ The binary's chirp mass is defined as $\mathcal{M} = (m_1 m_2)^{3/5} / (m_1 + m_2)^{1/5}$.

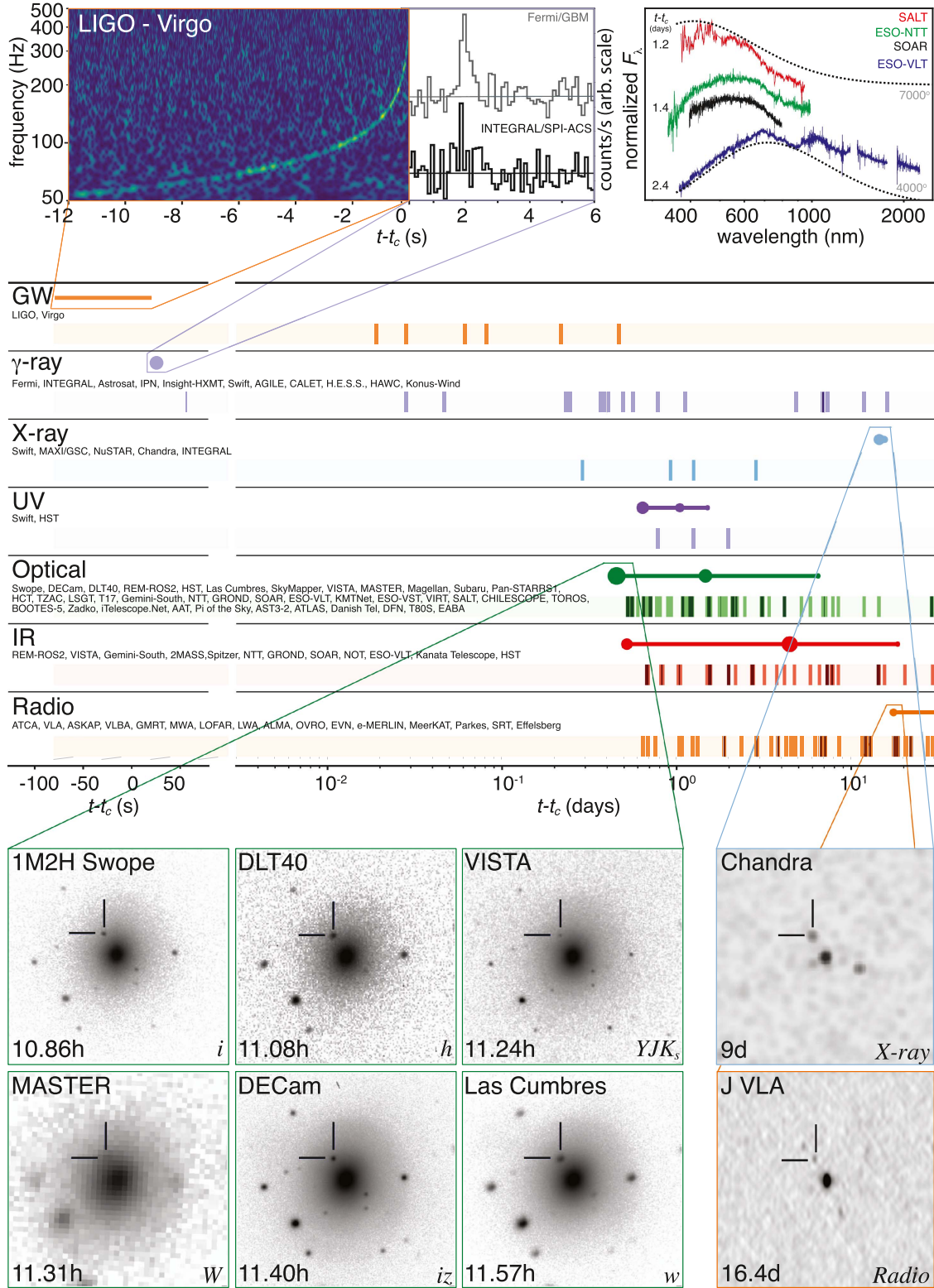


Figure 2. Timeline of the discovery of GW170817, GRB 170817A, SSS17a/AT 2017gfo, and the follow-up observations are shown by messenger and wavelength relative to the time t_c of the gravitational-wave event. Two types of information are shown for each band/messenger. First, the shaded dashes represent the times when information was reported in a GCN Circular. The names of the relevant instruments, facilities, or observing teams are collected at the beginning of the row. Second, representative observations (see Table 1) in each band are shown as solid circles with their areas approximately scaled by brightness; the solid lines indicate when the source was detectable by at least one telescope. Magnification insets give a picture of the first detections in the gravitational-wave, gamma-ray, optical, X-ray, and radio bands. They are respectively illustrated by the combined spectrogram of the signals received by LIGO-Hanford and LIGO-Livingston (see Section 2.1), the *Fermi*-GBM and *INTEGRAL*/SPI-ACS lightcurves matched in time resolution and phase (see Section 2.2), $1/5 \times 1/5$ postage stamps extracted from the initial six observations of SSS17a/AT 2017gfo and four early spectra taken with the SALT (at $t_c + 1.2$ days; Buckley et al. 2017; McCully et al. 2017b), ESO-NTT (at $t_c + 1.4$ days; Smartt et al. 2017), the SOAR 4 m telescope (at $t_c + 1.4$ days; Nicholl et al. 2017d), and ESO-VLT-XShooter (at $t_c + 2.4$ days; Smartt et al. 2017) as described in Section 2.3, and the first X-ray and radio detections of the same source by *Chandra* (see Section 3.3) and JVLA (see Section 3.4). In order to show representative spectral energy distributions, each spectrum is normalized to its maximum and shifted arbitrarily along the linear y-axis (no absolute scale). The high background in the SALT spectrum below 4500 Å prevents the identification of spectral features in this band (for details McCully et al. 2017b).

GRB is $T_0 - t_c = 1.734 \pm 0.054$ s (Abbott et al. 2017g). Exploiting the difference in the arrival time of the gamma-ray signals at *Fermi*-GBM and *INTEGRAL* SPI-ACS (Svinkin et al. 2017c) provides additional significant constraints on the gamma-ray localization area (see Figure 1). The IPN localization capability will be especially important in the case of future gravitational-wave events that might be less well-localized by LIGO-Virgo.

Standard follow-up analyses (Goldstein et al. 2012; Paciesas et al. 2012; Gruber et al. 2014) of the *Fermi*-GBM trigger determined the burst duration to be $T_{90} = 2.0 \pm 0.5$ s, where T_{90} is defined as the interval over which 90% of the burst fluence is accumulated in the energy range of 50–300 keV. From the *Fermi*-GBM T_{90} measurement, GRB 170817A was classified as an sGRB with 3:1 odds over being a long GRB. The classification of GRB 170817A as an sGRB is further supported by incorporating the hardness ratio of the burst and comparing it to the *Fermi*-GBM catalog (Goldstein et al. 2017a). The SPI-ACS duration for GRB 170817A of 100 ms is consistent with an sGRB classification within the instrument’s historic sample (Savchenko et al. 2012).

The GRB had a peak photon flux measured on a 64 ms timescale of 3.7 ± 0.9 photons $s^{-1} cm^{-2}$ and a fluence over the T_{90} interval of $(2.8 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-7}$ erg cm^{-2} (10–1000 keV; (Goldstein et al. 2017a). GRB 170817A is the closest sGRB with measured redshift. By usual measures, GRB 170817A is sub-luminous, a tantalizing observational result that is explored in Abbott et al. (2017g) and Goldstein et al. (2017a).

Detailed analysis of the *Fermi*-GBM data for GRB 170817A revealed two components to the burst: a main pulse encompassing the GRB trigger time from $T_0 - 0.320$ s to $T_0 + 0.256$ s followed by a weak tail starting at $T_0 + 0.832$ s and extending to $T_0 + 1.984$ s. The spectrum of the main pulse of GRB 170817A is best fit with a Comptonized function (a power law with an exponential cutoff) with a power-law photon index of -0.62 ± 0.40 , peak energy $E_{\text{peak}} = 185 \pm 62$ keV, and time-averaged flux of $(3.1 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-7}$ erg $cm^{-2} s^{-1}$. The weak tail that follows the main pulse, when analyzed independently, has a localization consistent with both the main pulse and the gravitational-wave position. The weak tail, at 34% the fluence of the main pulse, extends the T_{90} beyond the main pulse and has a softer, blackbody spectrum with $kT = 10.3 \pm 1.5$ keV (Goldstein et al. 2017a).

Using the *Fermi*-GBM spectral parameters of the main peak and T_{90} interval, the integrated fluence measured by *INTEGRAL* SPI-ACS is $(1.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-7}$ erg cm^{-2} (75–2000 keV), compatible with the *Fermi*-GBM spectrum. Because SPI-ACS is most sensitive above 100 keV, it detects only the highest-energy part of the main peak near the start of the longer *Fermi*-GBM signal (Abbott et al. 2017f).

2.3. Discovery of the Optical Counterpart and Host Galaxy

The announcements of the *Fermi*-GBM and LIGO-Virgo detections, and especially the well-constrained, three-dimensional LIGO-Virgo localization, triggered a broadband observing campaign in search of electromagnetic counterparts. A large number of teams across the world were mobilized using ground- and space-based telescopes that could observe the region identified by the gravitational-wave detection. GW170817 was localized to the southern sky, setting in the early evening for the northern hemisphere

telescopes, thus making it inaccessible to the majority of them. The LIGO-Virgo localization region (LIGO Scientific Collaboration & Virgo Collaboration et al. 2017b, 2017c) became observable to telescopes in Chile about 10 hr after the merger with an altitude above the horizon of about 45° .

The One-Meter, Two-Hemisphere (1M2H) team was the first to discover and announce (August 18 01:05 UTC; Coulter et al. 2017a) a bright optical transient in an *i*-band image acquired on August 17 at 23:33 UTC ($t_c + 10.87$ hr) with the 1 m Swope telescope at Las Campanas Observatory in Chile. The team used an observing strategy (Gehrels et al. 2016) that targeted known galaxies (from White et al. 2011b) in the three-dimensional LIGO-Virgo localization taking into account the galaxy stellar mass and star formation rate (Coulter et al. 2017). The transient, designated Swope Supernova Survey 2017a (SSS17a), was $i = 17.057 \pm 0.018$ mag⁹⁶² (August 17 23:33 UTC, $t_c + 10.87$ hr) and did not match any known asteroid or supernova. SSS17a (now with the IAU designation AT 2017gfo) was located at $\alpha(J2000.0) = 13^h09^m48^s.085 \pm 0.018$, $\delta(J2000.0) = -23^\circ22'53''343 \pm 0.218$ at a projected distance of $10''.6$ from the center of NGC 4993, an early-type galaxy in the ESO 508 group at a distance of $\simeq 40$ Mpc (Tully–Fisher distance from Freedman et al. 2001), consistent with the gravitational-wave luminosity distance (LIGO Scientific Collaboration & Virgo Collaboration et al. 2017b).

Five other teams took images of the transient within an hour of the 1M2H image (and before the SSS17a announcement) using different observational strategies to search the LIGO-Virgo sky localization region. They reported their discovery of the same optical transient in a sequence of GCNs: the Dark Energy Camera (01:15 UTC; Allam et al. 2017), the Distance Less Than 40 Mpc survey (01:41 UTC; Yang et al. 2017a), Las Cumbres Observatory (LCO; 04:07 UTC; Arcavi et al. 2017a), the Visible and Infrared Survey Telescope for Astronomy (VISTA; 05:04 UTC; Tanvir et al. 2017a), and MASTER (05:38 UTC; Lipunov et al. 2017d). Independent searches were also carried out by the Rapid Eye Mount (REM-GRAWITA, optical, 02:00 UTC; Melandri et al. 2017a), *Swift* UVOT/XRT (ultraviolet, 07:24 UTC; Evans et al. 2017a), and Gemini-South (infrared, 08:00 UT; Singer et al. 2017a).

The Distance Less Than 40 Mpc survey (DLT40; L. Tartaglia et al. 2017, in preparation) team independently detected SSS17a/AT 2017gfo, automatically designated DLT17ck (Yang et al. 2017a) in an image taken on August 17 23:50 UTC while carrying out high-priority observations of 51 galaxies (20 within the LIGO-Virgo localization and 31 within the wider *Fermi*-GBM localization region; Valenti et al. 2017, accepted). A confirmation image was taken on August 18 00:41 UTC after the observing program had cycled through all of the high-priority targets and found no other transients. The updated magnitudes for these two epochs are $r = 17.18 \pm 0.03$ and 17.28 ± 0.04 mag, respectively.

SSS17a/AT 2017gfo was also observed by the VISTA in the second of two 1.5 deg^2 fields targeted. The fields were chosen to be within the high-likelihood localization region of GW170817 and to contain a high density of potential host galaxies (32 of the 54 entries in the list of Cook et al. 2017a). Observations began during evening twilight and were repeated twice to give a short temporal baseline over which to search for

⁹⁶² All apparent magnitudes are AB and corrected for the Galactic extinction in the direction of SSS17a ($E(B - V) = 0.109$ mag; Schlafly & Finkbeiner 2011).

variability (or proper motion of any candidates). The magnitudes of the transient source in the earliest images taken in the near-infrared were measured to be $K_s = 18.63 \pm 0.05$, $J = 17.88 \pm 0.03$, and $Y = 17.51 \pm 0.02$ mag.

On August 17 23:59 UTC, the MASTER-OAFA robotic telescope (Lipunov et al. 2010), covering the sky location of GW170817, recorded an image that included NGC 4993. The autodetection software identified MASTER OT J130948.10-232253.3, the bright optical transient with the unfiltered magnitude $W = 17.5 \pm 0.2$ mag, as part of an automated search performed by the MASTER Global Robotic Net (Lipunov et al. 2017a, 2017d).

The Dark Energy Camera (DECam; Flaugher et al. 2015) Survey team started observations of the GW170817 localization region on August 17 23:13 UTC. DECam covered 95% of the probability in the GW170817 localization area with a sensitivity sufficient to detect a source up to 100 times fainter than the observed optical transient. The transient was observed on 2017 August 18 at 00:05 UTC and independently detected at 00:42 UTC (Allam et al. 2017). The measured magnitudes of the transient source in the first images were $i = 17.30 \pm 0.02$, $z = 17.45 \pm 0.03$. A complete analysis of DECam data is presented in Soares-Santos et al. (2017).

Las Cumbres Observatory (LCO; Brown et al. 2013) surveys started their observations of individual galaxies with their global network of 1 and 2 m telescopes upon receipt of the initial *Fermi*-GBM localization. Approximately five hours later, when the LIGO-Virgo localization map was issued, the observations were switched to a prioritized list of galaxies (from Dalya et al. 2016) ranked by distance and luminosity (Arcavi et al. 2017, in preparation). In a 300 s w -band exposure beginning on August 18 00:15 UTC, a new transient, corresponding to AT 2017gfo/SSS17a/DLT17ck, was detected near NGC 4993 (Arcavi et al. 2017a). The transient was determined to have $w = 17.49 \pm 0.04$ mag (Arcavi et al. 2017e).

These early photometric measurements, from the optical to near-infrared, gave the first broadband spectral energy distribution of AT 2017gfo/SSS17a/DLT17ck. They do not distinguish the transient from a young supernova, but they serve as reference values for subsequent observations that reveal the nature of the optical counterpart as described in Section 3.1. Images from the six earliest observations are shown in the inset of Figure 2.

3. Broadband Follow-up

While some of the first observations aimed to tile the error region of the GW170817 and GRB 170817A localization areas, including the use of galaxy targeting (White et al. 2011a; Dalya et al. 2016; D. Cook & M. Kasliwal 2017, in preparation; S. R. Kulkarni et al. 2017, in preparation), most groups focused their effort on the optical transient reported by Coulter et al. (2017) to define its nature and to rule out that it was a chance coincidence of an unrelated transient. The multi-wavelength evolution within the first 12–24 hr, and the subsequent discoveries of the X-ray and radio counterparts, proved key to scientific interpretation. This section summarizes the plethora of key observations that occurred in different wavebands, as well as searches for neutrino counterparts.

3.1. Ultraviolet, Optical, and Infrared

The quick discovery in the first few hours of Chilean darkness, and the possibility of fast evolution, prompted the need for the ultraviolet–optical–infrared follow-up community to have access to both space-based and longitudinally separated ground-based facilities. Over the next two weeks, a network of ground-based telescopes, from 40 cm to 10 m, and space-based observatories spanning the ultraviolet (UV), optical (O), and near-infrared (IR) wavelengths followed up GW170817. These observations revealed an exceptional electromagnetic counterpart through careful monitoring of its spectral energy distribution. Here, we first consider photometric and then spectroscopic observations of the source.

Regarding photometric observations, at $t_c + 11.6$ hr, the *Magellan*-Clay and *Magellan*-Baade telescopes (Drout et al. 2017a; Simon et al. 2017) initiated follow-up observations of the transient discovered by the Swope Supernova Survey from the optical (g band) to NIR (K_s band). At $t_c + 12.7$ hr and $t_c + 12.8$ hr, the Rapid Eye Mount (REM)/ROS2 (Melandri et al. 2017b) detected the optical transient and the Gemini-South FLAMINGO2 instrument first detected near-infrared K_s -band emission constraining the early optical to infrared color (Kasliwal et al. 2017; Singer et al. 2017a), respectively. At $t_c + 15.3$ hr, the *Swift* satellite (Gehrels 2004) detected bright, ultraviolet emission, further constraining the effective temperature (Evans et al. 2017a, 2017b). The ultraviolet evolution continued to be monitored with the *Swift* satellite (Evans et al. 2017b) and the *Hubble Space Telescope* (*HST*; Adams et al. 2017; Cowperthwaite et al. 2017b; Kasliwal et al. 2017).

Over the course of the next two days, an extensive photometric campaign showed a rapid dimming of this initial UV–blue emission and an unusual brightening of the near-infrared emission. After roughly a week, the redder optical and near-infrared bands began to fade as well. Ground- and space-based facilities participating in this photometric monitoring effort include (in alphabetic order): CTIO1.3 m, DECam (Cowperthwaite et al. 2017b; Nicholl et al. 2017a, 2017d), IRSF, the Gemini-South FLAMINGO2 (Singer et al. 2017a, 2017b; Chornock et al. 2017b; Troja et al. 2017b, 2017d), Gemini-South GMOS (Troja et al. 2017b), GROND (Chen et al. 2017; Wiseman et al. 2017), *HST* (Cowperthwaite et al. 2017b; Levan & Tanvir 2017; Levan et al. 2017a; Tanvir & Levan 2017; Troja et al. 2017a), iTelescope.Net telescopes (Im et al. 2017a, 2017b), the Korea Microlensing Telescope Network (KMTNet; Im et al. 2017c, 2017d), LCO (Arcavi et al. 2017b, 2017c, 2017e), the Lee Sang Gak Telescope (LSGT)/SNUCAM-II, the *Magellan*-Baade and *Magellan*-Clay 6.5 m telescopes (Drout et al. 2017a; Simon et al. 2017), the Nordic Optical Telescope (Malesani et al. 2017a), Pan-STARRS1 (Chambers et al. 2017a, 2017b, 2017c, 2017d), REM/ROS2 and REM/REMIR (Melandri et al. 2017a, 2017c), SkyMapper (Wolf et al. 2017), Subaru Hyper Suprime-Cam (Yoshida et al. 2017a, 2017b, 2017c, 2017d; Tominaga et al. 2017), ESO-VISTA (Tanvir et al. 2017a), ESO-VST/OmegaCAM (Grado et al. 2017a, 2017b), and ESO-VLT/FORS2 (D’Avanzo et al. 2017).

One of the key properties of the transient that alerted the worldwide community to its unusual nature was the rapid luminosity decline. In bluer optical bands (i.e., in the g band), the transient showed a fast decay between daily photometric measurements (Cowperthwaite et al. 2017b; Melandri et al. 2017c). Pan-STARRS (Chambers et al. 2017c) reported

photometric measurements in the optical/infrared *izy* bands with the same cadence, showing fading by 0.6 mag per day, with reliable photometry from difference imaging using already existing sky images (Chambers et al. 2016; Cowperthwaite et al. 2017b). Observations taken every 8 hr by LCO showed an initial rise in the *w* band, followed by rapid fading in all optical bands (more than 1 mag per day in the blue) and reddening with time (Arcavi et al. 2017e). Accurate measurements from Subaru (Tominaga et al. 2017), LSGT/SNUCAM-II and KMTNet (Im et al. 2017c), ESO-VLT/FORS2 (D’Avanzo et al. 2017), and DECam (Cowperthwaite et al. 2017b; Nicholl et al. 2017b) indicated a similar rate of fading. On the contrary, the near-infrared monitoring reports by GROND and Gemini-South showed that the source faded more slowly in the infrared (Chornock et al. 2017b; Wiseman et al. 2017) and even showed a late-time plateau in the *Ks* band (Singer et al. 2017b). This evolution was recognized by the community as quite unprecedented for transients in the nearby (within 100 Mpc) universe (e.g., Siebert et al. 2017).

Table 1 reports a summary of the imaging observations, which include coverage of the entire gravitational-wave sky localization and follow-up of SSS17a/AT2017gfo. Figure 2 shows these observations in graphical form.

Concerning spectroscopic observations, immediately after discovery of SSS17a/AT2017gfo on the Swope 1 m telescope, the same team obtained the first spectroscopic observations of the optical transient with the LDSS-3 spectrograph on the 6.5 m *Magellan*-Clay telescope and the MagE spectrograph on the 6.5 m *Magellan*-Baade telescope at Las Campanas Observatory. The spectra, just 30 minutes after the first image, showed a blue and featureless continuum between 4000 and 10000 Å, consistent with a power law (Drout et al. 2017a; Shappee et al. 2017). The lack of features and blue continuum during the first few hours implied an unusual, but not unprecedented transient since such characteristics are common in cataclysmic-variable stars and young core-collapse supernovae (see, e.g., Li et al. 2011a, 2011b).

The next 24 hr of observation were critical in decreasing the likelihood of a chance coincidence between SSS17a/AT2017gfo, GW170817, and GRB 170817A. The SALT-RSS spectrograph in South Africa (Buckley et al. 2017; McCully et al. 2017b; Shara et al. 2017), ePESSTO with the EFOSC2 instrument in spectroscopic mode at the ESO New Technology Telescope (NTT, in La Silla, Chile; Lyman et al. 2017), the X-shooter spectrograph on the ESO Very Large Telescope (Pian et al. 2017b) in Paranal, and the Goodman Spectrograph on the 4 m SOAR telescope (Nicholl et al. 2017c) obtained additional spectra. These groups reported a rapid fall off in the blue spectrum without any individual features identifiable with line absorption common in supernova-like transients (see, e.g., Lyman et al. 2017). This ruled out a young supernova of any type in NGC 4993, showing an exceptionally fast spectral evolution (Drout et al. 2017; Nicholl et al. 2017d). Figure 2 shows some representative early spectra (SALT spectrum is from Buckley et al. 2017; McCully et al. 2017b; ESO spectra from Smartt et al. 2017; SOAR spectrum from Nicholl et al. 2017d). These show rapid cooling, and the lack of commonly observed ions from elements abundant in supernova ejecta, indicating this object was unprecedented in its optical and near-infrared emission. Combined with the rapid fading, this was broadly indicative of a possible kilonova (e.g., Arcavi et al. 2017e; Cowperthwaite et al. 2017b; McCully et al. 2017b;

Kasen et al. 2017; Kasliwal et al. 2017; Nicholl et al. 2017d; Smartt et al. 2017). This was confirmed by spectra taken at later times, such as with the Gemini Multi-Object Spectrograph (GMOS; Kasliwal et al. 2017; McCully et al. 2017b; Troja et al. 2017a, 2017b), the LDSS-3 spectrograph on the 6.5 m *Magellan*-Clay telescope at Las Campanas Observatory (Drout et al. 2017; Shappee et al. 2017), the LCO FLOYDS spectrograph at Faulkes Telescope South (McCully et al. 2017a, 2017b), and the AAOmega spectrograph on the 3.9 m Anglo-Australian Telescope (Andreoni et al. 2017), which did not show any significant emission or absorption lines over the red featureless continuum. The optical and near-infrared spectra over these few days provided convincing arguments that this transient was unlike any other discovered in extensive optical wide-field surveys over the past decade (see, e.g., Siebert et al. 2017).

The evolution of the spectral energy distribution, rapid fading, and emergence of broad spectral features indicated that the source had physical properties similar to models of kilonovae (e.g., Metzger et al. 2010; Kasen et al. 2013; Barnes & Kasen 2013; Tanaka & Hotokezaka 2013; Grossman et al. 2014; Metzger & Fernández 2014; Barnes et al. 2016; Tanaka 2016; Kasen et al. 2017; Metzger 2017). These show a very rapid shift of the spectral energy distribution from the optical to the near-infrared. The FLAMINGOS2 near-infrared spectrograph at Gemini-South (Chornock et al. 2017c; Kasliwal et al. 2017) shows the emergence of very broad features in qualitative agreement with kilonova models. The ESO-VLT/X-shooter spectra, which simultaneously cover the wavelength range 3200–24800 Å, were taken over 2 weeks with a close to daily sampling (Pian et al. 2017a; Smartt et al. 2017) and revealed signatures of the radioactive decay of *r*-process nucleosynthesis elements (Pian et al. 2017a). Three epochs of infrared grism spectroscopy with the *HST* (Cowperthwaite et al. 2017b; Levan & Tanvir 2017; Levan et al. 2017a; Tanvir & Levan 2017; Troja et al. 2017a)⁹⁶³ identified features consistent with the production of lanthanides within the ejecta (Levan & Tanvir 2017; Tanvir & Levan 2017; Troja et al. 2017a).

The optical follow-up campaign also includes linear polarimetry measurements of SSS17a/AT2017gfo by ESO-VLT/FORS2, showing no evidence of an asymmetric geometry of the emitting region and lanthanide-rich late kilonova emission (Covino et al. 2017). In addition, the study of the galaxy with the MUSE Integral Field Spectrograph on the ESO-VLT (Levan et al. 2017b) provides simultaneous spectra of the counterpart and the host galaxy, which show broad absorption features in the transient spectrum, combined with emission lines from the spiral arms of the host galaxy (Levan & Tanvir 2017; Tanvir & Levan 2017).

Table 2 reports the spectroscopic observations that have led to the conclusion that the source broadly matches kilonovae theoretical predictions.

3.2. Gamma-Rays

The fleet of ground- and space-based gamma-ray observatories provided broad temporal and spectral coverage of the source location. Observations spanned ~ 10 orders of magnitude in energy and covered the position of SSS17a/AT2017gfo from a few hundred seconds before the GRB 170817A trigger time (*T*₀) to days afterward. Table 3 lists, in chronological order, the results reporting observation

⁹⁶³ *HST* Program GO 14804 Levan, GO 14771 Tanvir, and GO 14850 Troja.

Table 1

A Partial Summary of Photometric Observations up to 2017 September 5 UTC with at Most Three Observations per Filter per Telescope/Group, i.e., the Earliest, the Peak, and the Latest in Each Case

Telescope/Instrument	UT Date	Band	References
DFN/–	2017 Aug 17 12:41:04	visible	Hancock et al. (2017),
MASTER/–	2017 Aug 17 17:06:47	Clear	Lipunov et al. (2017a, 2017b)
PioftheSky/PioftheSkyNorth	2017 Aug 17 21:46:28	visible wide band	Cwiek et al. (2017); Batsch et al. (2017); Zadrozny et al. (2017)
MASTER/–	2017 Aug 17 22:54:18	Visible	Lipunov et al. (2017b, 2017a)
Swope/DirectCCD	2017 Aug 17 23:33:17	i	Coulter et al. (2017a, 2017b, 2017)
PROMPT5(DLT40)/–	2017 Aug 17 23:49:00	r	Yang et al. (2017a), Valenti et al. (submitted)
VISTA/VIRCAM	2017 Aug 17 23:55:00	K	Tanvir & Levan (2017)
MASTER/–	2017 Aug 17 23:59:54	Clear	Lipunov et al. (2017d, 2017a)
Blanco/DECam/–	2017 Aug 18 00:04:24	i	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b); Soares-Santos et al. (2017)
Blanco/DECam/–	2017 Aug 18 00:05:23	z	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b); Soares-Santos et al. (2017)
VISTA/VIRCAM	2017 Aug 18 00:07:00	J	Tanvir & Levan (2017)
Magellan-Clay/LDSS3-C	2017 Aug 18 00:08:13	g	Simon et al. (2017); Drout et al. (2017b)
Magellan-Baade/FourStar	2017 Aug 18 00:12:19	H	Drout et al. (2017b)
LasCumbres I-m/Sinistro	2017 Aug 18 00:15:50	w	Arcavi et al. (2017a, 2017e)
VISTA/VIRCAM	2017 Aug 18 00:17:00	Y	Tanvir & Levan (2017)
MASTER/–	2017 Aug 18 00:19:05	Clear	Lipunov et al. (2017d, 2017a)
Magellan-Baade/FourStar	2017 Aug 18 00:25:51	J	Drout et al. (2017b)
Magellan-Baade/FourStar	2017 Aug 18 00:35:19	Ks	Drout et al. (2017b)
PROMPT5(DLT40)/–	2017 Aug 18 00:40:00	r	Yang et al. (2017a), Valenti et al. (submitted)
REM/ROS2	2017 Aug 18 01:24:56	g	Melandri et al. (2017a); Pian et al. (2017a)
REM/ROS2	2017 Aug 18 01:24:56	i	Melandri et al. (2017a); Pian et al. (2017a)
REM/ROS2	2017 Aug 18 01:24:56	z	Melandri et al. (2017a); Pian et al. (2017a)
REM/ROS2	2017 Aug 18 01:24:56	r	Melandri et al. (2017a); Pian et al. (2017a)
Gemini-South/Flamingos-2	2017 Aug 18 01:30:00	Ks	Singer et al. (2017a); Kasliwal et al. (2017)
PioftheSky/PioftheSkyNorth	2017 Aug 18 03:01:39	visible wide band	Cwiek et al. (2017); Batsch et al. (2017),
Swift/UVOT	2017 Aug 18 03:37:00	uvm2	Evans et al. (2017a, 2017b)
Swift/UVOT	2017 Aug 18 03:50:00	uvw1	Evans et al. (2017a, 2017b)
Swift/UVOT	2017 Aug 18 03:58:00	u	Evans et al. (2017a, 2017b)
Swift/UVOT	2017 Aug 18 04:02:00	uvw2	Evans et al. (2017a, 2017b)
Subaru/HyperSuprime-Cam	2017 Aug 18 05:31:00	z	Yoshida et al. (2017a, 2017b), Y. Utsumi et al. (2017, in preparation)
Pan-STARRS1/GPC1	2017 Aug 18 05:33:00	y	Chambers et al. (2017a); Smartt et al. (2017)
Pan-STARRS1/GPC1	2017 Aug 18 05:34:00	z	Chambers et al. (2017a); Smartt et al. (2017)
Pan-STARRS1/GPC1	2017 Aug 18 05:35:00	i	Chambers et al. (2017a); Smartt et al. (2017)
Pan-STARRS1/GPC1	2017 Aug 18 05:36:00	y	Chambers et al. (2017a); Smartt et al. (2017)
Pan-STARRS1/GPC1	2017 Aug 18 05:37:00	z	Chambers et al. (2017a); Smartt et al. (2017)
Pan-STARRS1/GPC1	2017 Aug 18 05:38:00	i	Chambers et al. (2017a); Smartt et al. (2017)
LasCumbres I-m/Sinistro	2017 Aug 18 09:10:04	w	Arcavi et al. (2017b, 2017e)
SkyMapper/–	2017 Aug 18 09:14:00	i	...
SkyMapper/–	2017 Aug 18 09:35:00	z	...
LasCumbres I-m/Sinistro	2017 Aug 18 09:37:26	g	Arcavi et al. (2017e)
SkyMapper/–	2017 Aug 18 09:39:00	r	...
SkyMapper/–	2017 Aug 18 09:41:00	g	...
LasCumbres I-m/Sinistro	2017 Aug 18 09:43:11	r	Arcavi et al. (2017e)
T17/–	2017 Aug 18 09:47:13	g	Im et al. (2017a, 2017b), Im et al. (2017, in preparation)
SkyMapper/–	2017 Aug 18 09:50:00	v	...
T17/–	2017 Aug 18 09:56:46	r	Im et al. (2017a, 2017b), Im et al. (2017, in preparation)
SkyMapper/–	2017 Aug 18 10:01:00	i	Wolf et al. (2017),
SkyMapper/–	2017 Aug 18 10:03:00	r	Wolf et al. (2017),
SkyMapper/–	2017 Aug 18 10:05:00	g	Wolf et al. (2017),
T17/–	2017 Aug 18 10:06:18	i	Im et al. (2017a, 2017b), Im et al. (2017, in preparation)
SkyMapper/–	2017 Aug 18 10:07:00	v	Wolf et al. (2017),
LSGT/SNUCAM-II	2017 Aug 18 10:08:01	m425	Im et al. (2017a, 2017b), Im et al. (2017, in preparation)
SkyMapper/–	2017 Aug 18 10:09:00	u	Wolf et al. (2017),
LSGT/SNUCAM-II	2017 Aug 18 10:12:48	m475	Im et al. (2017a, 2017b), Im et al. (2017, in preparation)
LSGT/SNUCAM-II	2017 Aug 18 10:15:16	m525	Im et al. (2017a, 2017b), Im et al. (2017, in preparation)
T17/–	2017 Aug 18 10:15:49	z	Im et al. (2017a, 2017b), Im et al. (2017, in preparation)
LSGT/SNUCAM-II	2017 Aug 18 10:21:14	m575	Im et al. (2017a, 2017b), Im et al. (2017, in preparation)
LSGT/SNUCAM-II	2017 Aug 18 10:22:33	m625	Im et al. (2017a, 2017b), Im et al. (2017, in preparation)
AST3-2/wide-fieldcamera	2017 Aug 18 13:11:49	g	Hu et al. (2017),
Swift/UVOT	2017 Aug 18 13:30:00	uvm2	Cenko et al. (2017); Evans et al. (2017b)
Swift/UVOT	2017 Aug 18 13:37:00	uvw1	Cenko et al. (2017); Evans et al. (2017b)

Table 1
(Continued)

Telescope/Instrument	UT Date	Band	References
<i>Swift</i> /UVOT	2017 Aug 18 13:41:00	u	Cenko et al. (2017); Evans et al. (2017b)
IRSF/SIRIUS	2017 Aug 18 16:34:00	Ks	Utsumi et al. (2017, in press)
IRSF/SIRIUS	2017 Aug 18 16:34:00	H	Utsumi et al. (2017, in press)
IRSF/SIRIUS	2017 Aug 18 16:48:00	J	Utsumi et al. (2017, in press)
KMTNet-SAAO/wide-fieldcamera	2017 Aug 18 17:00:36	B	Im et al. (2017d, 2017c); Troja et al. (2017a)
KMTNet-SAAO/wide-fieldcamera	2017 Aug 18 17:02:55	V	Im et al. (2017d, 2017c); Troja et al. (2017a)
KMTNet-SAAO/wide-fieldcamera	2017 Aug 18 17:04:54	R	Im et al. (2017d, 2017c); Troja et al. (2017a)
MASTER/–	2017 Aug 18 17:06:55	Clear	Lipunov et al. (2017e, 2017a)
KMTNet-SAAO/wide-fieldcamera	2017 Aug 18 17:07:12	I	Im et al. (2017d, 2017c); Troja et al. (2017a)
MASTER/–	2017 Aug 18 17:17:33	R	Lipunov et al. (2017c, 2017b, 2017a)
MASTER/–	2017 Aug 18 17:34:02	B	Lipunov et al. (2017b, 2017a)
1.5 m Boyden/–	2017 Aug 18 18:12:00	r	Smartt et al. (2017)
MPG2.2 m/GROND	2017 Aug 18 18:12:00	g	Smartt et al. (2017)
NOT/NOTCam	2017 Aug 18 20:24:08	Ks	Malesani et al. (2017a); Tanvir & Levan (2017)
NOT/NOTCam	2017 Aug 18 20:37:46	J	Malesani et al. (2017a); Tanvir & Levan (2017)
PioftheSky/PioftheSkyNorth	2017 Aug 18 21:44:44	visible wide band	Cwiek et al. (2017); Batsch et al. (2017),
LasCumbres1-m/Sinistro	2017 Aug 18 23:19:40	i	Arcavi et al. (2017e)
Blanco/DECam/–	2017 Aug 18 23:25:56	Y	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b); Soares-Santos et al. (2017)
<i>Magellan</i> -Clay/LDSS3-C	2017 Aug 18 23:26:33	z	Drout et al. (2017b)
Blanco/DECam/–	2017 Aug 18 23:26:55	z	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b); Soares-Santos et al. (2017)
Blanco/DECam/–	2017 Aug 18 23:27:54	i	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b); Soares-Santos et al. (2017)
KMTNet-CTIO/wide-fieldcamera	2017 Aug 18 23:28:35	B	Im et al. (2017d, 2017c); Troja et al. (2017a)
Blanco/DECam/–	2017 Aug 18 23:28:53	r	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b); Soares-Santos et al. (2017)
Blanco/DECam/–	2017 Aug 18 23:29:52	g	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b); Soares-Santos et al. (2017)
KMTNet-CTIO/wide-fieldcamera	2017 Aug 18 23:30:31	V	Im et al. (2017d, 2017c); Troja et al. (2017a)
Blanco/DECam/–	2017 Aug 18 23:30:50	u	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b); Soares-Santos et al. (2017)
<i>Magellan</i> -Clay/LDSS3-C	2017 Aug 18 23:30:55	i	Drout et al. (2017b)
REM/ROS2	2017 Aug 18 23:31:02	z	Melandri et al. (2017c); Pian et al. (2017a)
<i>Magellan</i> -Clay/LDSS3-C	2017 Aug 18 23:32:02	r	Drout et al. (2017b)
KMTNet-CTIO/wide-fieldcamera	2017 Aug 18 23:32:36	R	Im et al. (2017d, 2017c); Troja et al. (2017a)
<i>Magellan</i> -Baade/FourStar	2017 Aug 18 23:32:58	J	Drout et al. (2017b)
KMTNet-CTIO/wide-fieldcamera	2017 Aug 18 23:34:48	I	Im et al. (2017d, 2017c); Troja et al. (2017a)
<i>Magellan</i> -Clay/LDSS3-C	2017 Aug 18 23:35:20	B	Drout et al. (2017b)
VISTA/VIRCAM	2017 Aug 18 23:44:00	J	Tanvir & Levan (2017)
<i>Magellan</i> -Baade/FourStar	2017 Aug 18 23:45:49	H	Drout et al. (2017b)
PROMPT5(DLT40)/–	2017 Aug 18 23:47:00	r	Yang et al. (2017b), Valenti et al. (submitted)
VLT/FORS2	2017 Aug 18 23:47:02	Rspecial	Wiersema et al. (2017); Covino et al. (2017)
Swope/DirectCCD	2017 Aug 18 23:52:29	V	Kilpatrick et al. (2017); Coulter et al. (2017)
VISTA/VIRCAM	2017 Aug 18 23:53:00	Y	Tanvir & Levan (2017)
TOROS/T80S	2017 Aug 18 23:53:00	g	Diaz et al. (2017a, 2017b), Diaz et al. (2017, in preparation)
TOROS/T80S	2017 Aug 18 23:53:00	r	Diaz et al. (2017a, 2017b), Diaz et al. (2017, in preparation)
TOROS/T80S	2017 Aug 18 23:53:00	i	Diaz et al. (2017a, 2017b), Diaz et al. (2017, in preparation)
MPG2.2 m/GROND	2017 Aug 18 23:56:00	i	Smartt et al. (2017)
MPG2.2 m/GROND	2017 Aug 18 23:56:00	z	Smartt et al. (2017)
MPG2.2 m/GROND	2017 Aug 18 23:56:00	J	Smartt et al. (2017)
MPG2.2 m/GROND	2017 Aug 18 23:56:00	r	Smartt et al. (2017)
MPG2.2 m/GROND	2017 Aug 18 23:56:00	H	Smartt et al. (2017)
MPG2.2 m/GROND	2017 Aug 18 23:56:00	Ks	Smartt et al. (2017)
Gemini-South/Flamingos-2	2017 Aug 19 00:00:19	H	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b)
<i>Magellan</i> -Baade/FourStar	2017 Aug 19 00:02:53	J1	Drout et al. (2017b)
VLT/X-shooter	2017 Aug 19 00:08:58	r	Pian et al. (2017a, 2017a)
VLT/X-shooter	2017 Aug 19 00:10:46	z	Pian et al. (2017b, 2017b)
VLT/X-shooter	2017 Aug 19 00:14:01	g	Pian et al. (2017, 2017)
<i>Swift</i> /UVOT	2017 Aug 19 00:41:00	u	Evans et al. (2017b)
Swope/DirectCCD	2017 Aug 19 00:49:15	B	Kilpatrick et al. (2017); Coulter et al. (2017)
Swope/DirectCCD	2017 Aug 19 01:08:00	r	Coulter et al. (2017)
NTT/–	2017 Aug 19 01:09:00	U	Smartt et al. (2017)
Swope/DirectCCD	2017 Aug 19 01:18:57	g	Coulter et al. (2017)
BOOTES-5/JGT/–	2017 Aug 19 03:08:14	clear	Castro-Tirado et al. (2017), Zhang et al. (2017, in preparation)
Pan-STARRS1/GPC1	2017 Aug 19 05:42:00	y	Chambers et al. (2017b); Smartt et al. (2017)
Pan-STARRS1/GPC1	2017 Aug 19 05:44:00	z	Chambers et al. (2017b); Smartt et al. (2017)

Table 1
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Telescope/Instrument	UT Date	Band	References
Pan-STARRS1/GPC1	2017 Aug 19 05:46:00	i	Chambers et al. (2017b); Smartt et al. (2017)
MOA-II/MOA-cam3	2017 Aug 19 07:26:00	R	Utsumi et al. (2017, in press)
B&C61cm/Tripole5	2017 Aug 19 07:26:00	g	Utsumi et al. (2017, in press)
KMTNet-SSO/wide-fieldcamera	2017 Aug 19 08:32:48	B	Im et al. (2017d, 2017c); Troja et al. (2017a)
KMTNet-SSO/wide-fieldcamera	2017 Aug 19 08:34:43	V	Im et al. (2017d, 2017c); Troja et al. (2017a)
KMTNet-SSO/wide-fieldcamera	2017 Aug 19 08:36:39	R	Im et al. (2017d, 2017c); Troja et al. (2017a)
KMTNet-SSO/wide-fieldcamera	2017 Aug 19 08:38:42	I	Im et al. (2017d, 2017c); Troja et al. (2017a)
T27/–	2017 Aug 19 09:01:31	V	Im et al. (2017a, 2017b), Im et al. (2017, in preparation)
T30/–	2017 Aug 19 09:02:27	V	Im et al. (2017a, 2017b), Im et al. (2017, in preparation)
T27/–	2017 Aug 19 09:02:27	R	Im et al. (2017a, 2017b), Im et al. (2017, in preparation)
T31/–	2017 Aug 19 09:02:34	R	Im et al. (2017a, 2017b), Im et al. (2017, in preparation)
T27/–	2017 Aug 19 09:11:30	I	Im et al. (2017a, 2017b), Im et al. (2017, in preparation)
Zadko/CCDimager	2017 Aug 19 10:57:00	r	Coward et al. (2017a),
MASTER/–	2017 Aug 19 17:06:57	Clear	Lipunov et al. (2017b, 2017a)
MASTER/–	2017 Aug 19 17:53:34	R	Lipunov et al. (2017b, 2017a)
LasCumbres1-m/Sinistro	2017 Aug 19 18:01:26	V	Arcavi et al. (2017e)
LasCumbres1-m/Sinistro	2017 Aug 19 18:01:26	z	Arcavi et al. (2017e)
MASTER/–	2017 Aug 19 18:04:32	B	Lipunov et al. (2017b, 2017a)
1.5 m Boyden/–	2017 Aug 19 18:16:00	r	Smartt et al. (2017)
REM/ROS2	2017 Aug 19 23:12:59	r	Melandri et al. (2017c); Pian et al. (2017)
REM/ROS2	2017 Aug 19 23:12:59	i	Melandri et al. (2017c); Pian et al. (2017)
REM/ROS2	2017 Aug 19 23:12:59	g	Melandri et al. (2017c); Pian et al. (2017)
MASTER/–	2017 Aug 19 23:13:20	Clear	Lipunov et al. (2017b, 2017a)
Gemini-South/Flamingos-2	2017 Aug 19 23:13:34	H	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b)
MPG2.2 m/GROND	2017 Aug 19 23:15:00	r	Smartt et al. (2017)
MPG2.2 m/GROND	2017 Aug 19 23:15:00	z	Smartt et al. (2017)
MPG2.2 m/GROND	2017 Aug 19 23:15:00	H	Smartt et al. (2017)
MPG2.2 m/GROND	2017 Aug 19 23:15:00	i	Smartt et al. (2017)
MPG2.2 m/GROND	2017 Aug 19 23:15:00	J	Smartt et al. (2017)
TOROS/EABA	2017 Aug 19 23:18:38	r	Diaz et al. (2017b), Diaz et al. (2017, in preparation)
Magellan-Baade/FourStar	2017 Aug 19 23:18:50	H	Drout et al. (2017b)
Etelman/VIRT/CCDimager	2017 Aug 19 23:19:00	R	Gendre et al. (2017), Andreoni et al. (2017, in preparation)
Blanco/DECam/–	2017 Aug 19 23:23:29	Y	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b); Soares-Santos et al. (2017)
Blanco/DECam/–	2017 Aug 19 23:26:59	r	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b); Soares-Santos et al. (2017)
Blanco/DECam/–	2017 Aug 19 23:27:59	g	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b); Soares-Santos et al. (2017)
ChilescopeRC-1000/–	2017 Aug 19 23:30:33	clear	Pozanenko et al. (2017a, 2017b), Pozanenko et al. (2017, in preparation)
Magellan-Baade/FourStar	2017 Aug 19 23:31:06	J1	Drout et al. (2017b)
Blanco/DECam/–	2017 Aug 19 23:31:13	u	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b); Soares-Santos et al. (2017)
Magellan-Baade/FourStar	2017 Aug 19 23:41:59	Ks	Drout et al. (2017b)
Magellan-Baade/IMACS	2017 Aug 20 00:13:32	r	Drout et al. (2017b)
Gemini-South/Flamingos-2	2017 Aug 20 00:19:00	Ks	Kasliwal et al. (2017)
LasCumbres1-m/Sinistro	2017 Aug 20 00:24:28	g	Arcavi et al. (2017e)
Gemini-South/Flamingos-2	2017 Aug 20 00:27:00	J	Kasliwal et al. (2017)
NTT/–	2017 Aug 20 01:19:00	U	Smartt et al. (2017)
Pan-STARRS1/GPC1	2017 Aug 20 05:38:00	y	Chambers et al. (2017c); Smartt et al. (2017)
Pan-STARRS1/GPC1	2017 Aug 20 05:41:00	z	Chambers et al. (2017c); Smartt et al. (2017)
Pan-STARRS1/GPC1	2017 Aug 20 05:45:00	i	Chambers et al. (2017c); Smartt et al. (2017)
T31/–	2017 Aug 20 09:20:38	R	Im et al. (2017a, 2017b), Im et al. (2017, in preparation)
MASTER/–	2017 Aug 20 17:04:36	Clear	Lipunov et al. (2017b, 2017a)
MASTER/–	2017 Aug 20 17:25:56	R	Lipunov et al. (2017b, 2017a)
MASTER/–	2017 Aug 20 17:36:32	B	Lipunov et al. (2017b, 2017a)
LasCumbres1-m/Sinistro	2017 Aug 20 17:39:50	i	Arcavi et al. (2017e)
LasCumbres1-m/Sinistro	2017 Aug 20 17:45:36	z	Arcavi et al. (2017e)
LasCumbres1-m/Sinistro	2017 Aug 20 17:49:55	V	Arcavi et al. (2017e)
MPG2.2 m/GROND	2017 Aug 20 23:15:00	g	Smartt et al. (2017)
Magellan-Baade/FourStar	2017 Aug 20 23:20:42	J	Drout et al. (2017b)
ChilescopeRC-1000/–	2017 Aug 20 23:21:09	clear	Pozanenko et al. (2017a)
VISTA/VIRCAM	2017 Aug 20 23:24:00	K	Tanvir & Levan (2017)
Blanco/DECam/–	2017 Aug 20 23:37:06	u	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b); Soares-Santos et al. (2017)
Swope/DirectCCD	2017 Aug 20 23:44:36	V	Coulter et al. (2017)
Swope/DirectCCD	2017 Aug 20 23:53:00	B	Coulter et al. (2017)

Table 1
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Telescope/Instrument	UT Date	Band	References
MASTER/–	2017 Aug 21 00:26:31	Clear	Lipunov et al. (2017b, 2017a)
Gemini-South/Flamingos-2	2017 Aug 21 00:38:00	H	Kasliwal et al. (2017); Troja et al. (2017a)
Pan-STARRS1/GPC1	2017 Aug 21 05:37:00	y	Chambers et al. (2017d); Smartt et al. (2017)
Pan-STARRS1/GPC1	2017 Aug 21 05:39:00	z	Chambers et al. (2017d); Smartt et al. (2017)
Pan-STARRS1/GPC1	2017 Aug 21 05:42:00	i	Chambers et al. (2017d); Smartt et al. (2017)
AST3-2/wide-fieldcamera	2017 Aug 21 15:36:50	g	...
MASTER/–	2017 Aug 21 17:08:14	Clear	Lipunov et al. (2017b, 2017a)
MASTER/–	2017 Aug 21 18:06:12	R	Lipunov et al. (2017b, 2017a)
MASTER/–	2017 Aug 21 19:20:23	B	Lipunov et al. (2017b, 2017a)
duPont/RetroCam	2017 Aug 21 23:17:19	Y	Drout et al. (2017b)
Etelman/VIRT/CCDimager	2017 Aug 21 23:19:00	Clear	Gendre et al. (2017); Andreoni et al. (2017, in preparation)
MPG2.2 m/GROND	2017 Aug 21 23:22:00	Ks	Smartt et al. (2017)
VLT/FORS2	2017 Aug 21 23:23:11	R	D’Avanzo et al. (2017); Pian et al. (2017)
ChileScopeRC-1000/–	2017 Aug 21 23:32:09	clear	Pozanenko et al. (2017c)
duPont/RetroCam	2017 Aug 21 23:34:34	H	Drout et al. (2017b)
LasCumbres 1-m/Sinistro	2017 Aug 21 23:48:28	w	Arcavi et al. (2017e)
Swope/DirectCCD	2017 Aug 21 23:54:57	r	Coulter et al. (2017)
duPont/RetroCam	2017 Aug 21 23:57:41	J	Drout et al. (2017b)
Swope/DirectCCD	2017 Aug 22 00:06:17	g	Coulter et al. (2017)
VLT/FORS2	2017 Aug 22 00:09:09	z	D’Avanzo et al. (2017); Pian et al. (2017)
VLT/FORS2	2017 Aug 22 00:18:49	I	D’Avanzo et al. (2017); Pian et al. (2017)
Magellan-Clay/LDSS3-C	2017 Aug 22 00:27:40	g	Drout et al. (2017b)
VLT/FORS2	2017 Aug 22 00:28:18	B	D’Avanzo et al. (2017); Pian et al. (2017)
VLT/FORS2	2017 Aug 22 00:38:20	V	D’Avanzo et al. (2017); Pian et al. (2017)
HST/WFC3/IR	2017 Aug 22 07:34:00	F110W	Tanvir & Levan (2017); Troja et al. (2017a)
LasCumbres 1-m/Sinistro	2017 Aug 22 08:35:31	r	Arcavi et al. (2017e)
HST/WFC3/IR	2017 Aug 22 10:45:00	F160W	Tanvir & Levan (2017); Troja et al. (2017a)
HubbleSpaceTelescope/WFC3	2017 Aug 22 20:19:00	F336W	Adams et al. (2017); Kasliwal et al. (2017)
Etelman/VIRT/CCDimager	2017 Aug 22 23:19:00	Clear	Gendre et al. (2017); Andreoni et al. (2017, in preparation)
VLT/VIMOS	2017 Aug 22 23:30:00	z	Tanvir & Levan (2017)
duPont/RetroCam	2017 Aug 22 23:33:54	Y	Drout et al. (2017b)
VLT/VIMOS	2017 Aug 22 23:42:00	R	Tanvir & Levan (2017)
VLT/VIMOS	2017 Aug 22 23:53:00	u	Evans et al. (2017b)
VLT/FORS2	2017 Aug 22 23:53:31	Rspecial	Covino et al. (2017)
VST/OmegaCam	2017 Aug 22 23:58:32	g	Grado et al. (2017a); Pian et al. (2017)
VLT/X-shooter	2017 Aug 23 00:35:20	r	Pian et al. (2017)
VLT/X-shooter	2017 Aug 23 00:37:08	z	Pian et al. (2017)
VLT/X-shooter	2017 Aug 23 00:40:24	g	Pian et al. (2017)
Zadko/CCDimager	2017 Aug 23 11:32:00	r	Coward et al. (2017a),
IRSF/SIRIUS	2017 Aug 23 17:22:00	Ks	Kasliwal et al. (2017)
IRSF/SIRIUS	2017 Aug 23 17:22:00	J	Kasliwal et al. (2017)
IRSF/SIRIUS	2017 Aug 23 17:22:00	H	Kasliwal et al. (2017)
VST/OmegaCam	2017 Aug 23 23:26:51	i	Grado et al. (2017a); Pian et al. (2017)
VLT/VISIR	2017 Aug 23 23:35:00	8.6um	Kasliwal et al. (2017)
VST/OmegaCam	2017 Aug 23 23:42:49	r	Grado et al. (2017a); Pian et al. (2017)
CTIO1.3 m/ANDICAM	2017 Aug 24 23:20:00	Ks	Kasliwal et al. (2017)
Swope/DirectCCD	2017 Aug 24 23:45:07	i	Coulter et al. (2017)
ChileScopeRC-1000/–	2017 Aug 24 23:53:39	clear	Pozanenko et al. (2017b),
Blanco/DECam/–	2017 Aug 24 23:56:22	g	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b); Soares-Santos et al. (2017)
Magellan-Clay/LDSS3-C	2017 Aug 25 00:43:27	B	Drout et al. (2017b)
HST/WFC3/UVIS	2017 Aug 25 13:55:00	F606W	Tanvir & Levan (2017); Troja et al. (2017a)
HST/WFC3/UVIS	2017 Aug 25 15:28:00	F475W	Tanvir & Levan (2017); Troja et al. (2017a)
HST/WFC3/UVIS	2017 Aug 25 15:36:00	F275W	Levan & Tanvir (2017); Tanvir & Levan (2017),
Magellan-Clay/LDSS3-C	2017 Aug 25 23:19:41	z	Drout et al. (2017b)
Blanco/DECam/–	2017 Aug 25 23:56:05	r	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b); Soares-Santos et al. (2017)
VLT/FORS2	2017 Aug 26 00:13:40	z	Covino et al. (2017)
duPont/RetroCam	2017 Aug 26 00:14:28	J	Drout et al. (2017b)
VLT/FORS2	2017 Aug 26 00:27:16	B	Pian et al. (2017)
IRSF/SIRIUS	2017 Aug 26 16:57:00	J	Kasliwal et al. (2017)
IRSF/SIRIUS	2017 Aug 26 16:57:00	Ks	Kasliwal et al. (2017)
IRSF/SIRIUS	2017 Aug 26 16:57:00	H	Kasliwal et al. (2017)

Table 1
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Telescope/Instrument	UT Date	Band	References
VISTA/VIRCAM	2017 Aug 26 23:38:00	Y	Tanvir & Levan (2017)
ApachePointObservatory/NICFPS	2017 Aug 27 02:15:00	Ks	Kasliwal et al. (2017)
Palomar200inch/WIRC	2017 Aug 27 02:49:00	Ks	Kasliwal et al. (2017)
<i>HST</i> /WFC3/IR	2017 Aug 27 06:45:56	F110W	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b)
<i>HST</i> /WFC3/IR	2017 Aug 27 07:06:57	F160W	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b)
<i>HST</i> /WFC3/UVIS	2017 Aug 27 08:20:49	F336W	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b)
<i>HST</i> /ACS/WFC	2017 Aug 27 10:24:14	F475W	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b)
<i>HST</i> /ACS/WFC	2017 Aug 27 11:57:07	F625W	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b)
<i>HST</i> /ACS/WFC	2017 Aug 27 13:27:15	F775W	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b)
<i>HST</i> /ACS/WFC	2017 Aug 27 13:45:24	F850LP	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b)
Gemini-South/Flamingos-2	2017 Aug 27 23:16:00	J	Kasliwal et al. (2017)
CTIO1.3 m/ANDICAM	2017 Aug 27 23:18:00	Ks	Kasliwal et al. (2017)
Blanco/DECam/–	2017 Aug 27 23:23:33	Y	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b); Soares-Santos et al. (2017)
MPG2.2 m/GROND	2017 Aug 27 23:24:00	J	Smartt et al. (2017)
Gemini-South/Flamingos-2	2017 Aug 27 23:28:10	K_s	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b)
Gemini-South/Flamingos-2	2017 Aug 27 23:33:07	H	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b)
duPont/RetroCam	2017 Aug 27 23:36:25	H	Drout et al. (2017b)
Blanco/DECam/–	2017 Aug 27 23:40:57	z	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b); Soares-Santos et al. (2017)
Blanco/DECam/–	2017 Aug 28 00:00:01	i	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b); Soares-Santos et al. (2017)
VLT/FORS2	2017 Aug 28 00:07:31	R	Pian et al. (2017a)
VLT/FORS2	2017 Aug 28 00:15:56	V	Pian et al. (2017a)
MPG2.2 m/GROND	2017 Aug 28 00:22:00	H	Smartt et al. (2017)
<i>HST</i> /WFC3/IR	2017 Aug 28 01:50:00	F110W	Tanvir & Levan (2017); Troja et al. (2017a)
<i>HST</i> /WFC3/IR	2017 Aug 28 03:25:00	F160W	Tanvir & Levan (2017); Troja et al. (2017a)
<i>HST</i> /WFC3/UVIS	2017 Aug 28 20:56:00	F275W	Levan & Tanvir (2017); Tanvir & Levan (2017),
<i>HST</i> /WFC3/UVIS	2017 Aug 28 22:29:00	F475W	Tanvir & Levan (2017); Troja et al. (2017a)
<i>HST</i> /WFC3/UVIS	2017 Aug 28 23:02:00	F814W	Tanvir & Levan (2017); Troja et al. (2017a)
NTT/–	2017 Aug 28 23:03:00	H	Smartt et al. (2017)
<i>HST</i> /WFC3/UVIS	2017 Aug 28 23:08:00	F606W	Tanvir & Levan (2017); Troja et al. (2017a)
MPG2.2 m/GROND	2017 Aug 28 23:22:00	Ks	Smartt et al. (2017)
VISTA/VIRCAM	2017 Aug 28 23:33:00	J	Tanvir & Levan (2017)
Gemini-South/Flamingos-2	2017 Aug 28 23:36:01	K_s	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b)
VLT/FORS2	2017 Aug 29 00:00:13	I	Pian et al. (2017a)
HubbleSpaceTelescope/WFC3/UVIS	2017 Aug 29 00:36:00	F275W	Kasliwal et al. (2017)
HubbleSpaceTelescope/WFC3/UVIS	2017 Aug 29 00:36:00	F225W	Kasliwal et al. (2017)
NTT/–	2017 Aug 29 22:56:00	Ks	Smartt et al. (2017)
VLT/VIMOS	2017 Aug 29 23:16:00	R	Tanvir & Levan (2017)
SkyMapper/–	2017 Aug 30 09:26:00	u	...
SkyMapper/–	2017 Aug 30 09:32:00	v	...
NTT/–	2017 Aug 30 23:03:00	Ks	Smartt et al. (2017)
VLT/FORS2	2017 Aug 31 23:34:46	z	Pian et al. (2017a)
VISTA/VIRCAM	2017 Aug 31 23:42:00	K	Tanvir & Levan (2017)
Gemini-South/Flamingos-2	2017 Aug 31 23:50:00	H	Singer et al. (2017b); Kasliwal et al. (2017)
SkyMapper/–	2017 Sep 01 09:12:00	i	...
SkyMapper/–	2017 Sep 01 09:14:00	z	...
SkyMapper/–	2017 Sep 03 09:21:00	g	...
SkyMapper/–	2017 Sep 03 09:23:00	r	...
NTT/–	2017 Sep 04 23:12:00	Ks	Smartt et al. (2017)
Gemini-South/Flamingos-2	2017 Sep 04 23:28:45	K_s	Cowperthwaite et al. (2017b)
VLT/VIMOS	2017 Sep 05 23:23:00	z	Tanvir & Levan (2017)
Gemini-South/Flamingos-2	2017 Sep 05 23:48:00	Ks	Kasliwal et al. (2017)
<i>Magellan</i> -Baade/FourStar	2017 Sep 06 23:24:28	Ks	Drout et al. (2017b)
VLT/HAWKI	2017 Sep 07 23:11:00	K	Tanvir & Levan (2017)
VLT/HAWKI	2017 Sep 11 23:21:00	K	Tanvir & Levan (2017)

Note. This is a subset of all the observations made in order to give a sense of the substantial coverage of this event.

time, flux upper limits, and the energy range of the observations, which are summarized here.

At the time of GRB 170817A, three out of six spacecraft of the Inter Planetary Network (Hurley et al. 2013) had a

favorable orientation to observe the LIGO-Virgo skymap. However, based on the *Fermi*-GBM (Goldstein et al. 2017b) and *INTEGRAL* analyses, GRB 170817A was too weak to be detected by *Konus-Wind* (Svinkin et al. 2017a). Using the

Table 2
Record of Spectroscopic Observations

Telescope/Instrument	UT Date	Wavelengths (Å)	Resolution (R)	References
<i>Magellan</i> -Clay/LDSS-3	2017 Aug 18 00:26:17	3780–10200	860	Drout et al. (2017); Shappee et al. (2017)
<i>Magellan</i> -Clay/LDSS-3	2017 Aug 18 00:40:09	3800–6200	1900	Shappee et al. (2017)
<i>Magellan</i> -Clay/LDSS-3	2017 Aug 18 00:52:09	6450–10000	1810	Shappee et al. (2017)
<i>Magellan</i> -Baade/MagE	2017 Aug 18 01:26:22	3650–10100	5800	Shappee et al. (2017)
ANU2.3/WiFeS	2017 Aug 18 09:24:00	3200–9800	B/R 3000	...
SALT/RSS	2017 Aug 18 17:07:00	3600–8000	300	Shara et al. (2017),
NTT/EFOSC2Gr#11+16	2017 Aug 18 23:19:12	3330–9970	260/400	Smartt et al. (2017)
VLT/X-shooter	2017 Aug 18 23:22:25	3000–24800	4290/8150/5750	Pian et al. (2017b, 2017b)
SOAR/GHTS	2017 Aug 18 23:22:39	4000–8000	830	Nicholl et al. (2017d)
<i>Magellan</i> -Clay/LDSS-3	2017 Aug 18 23:47:37	3820–9120	860	Shappee et al. (2017)
VLT/MUSE	2017 Aug 18 23:49:00	4650–9300	3000	Levan & Tanvir (2017); Tanvir & Levan (2017)
<i>Magellan</i> -Clay/MIKE	2017 Aug 19 00:18:11	3900–9400	30000	Shappee et al. (2017)
<i>Magellan</i> -Baade/MagE	2017 Aug 19 00:35:25	3800–10300	4100	Shappee et al. (2017)
Gemini-South/FLAMINGOS2	2017 Aug 19 00:42:27	9100–18000	500	Chornock et al. (2017a)
LCOFaulkesTelescopeSouth/FLOYDS	2017 Aug 19 08:36:22	5500–9250	700	GC21908, McCully et al. (2017b)
ANU2.3/WiFeS	2017 Aug 19 09:26:12	3200–9800	B/R 3000	...
SALT/RSS	2017 Aug 19 16:58:00	3600–8000	300	Shara et al. (2017)
SALT/RSS	2017 Aug 19 16:58:32	3600–8000	300	Shara et al. (2017); Shara et al. 2017, McCully et al. (2017b)
NTT/EFOSC2Gr#11+16	2017 Aug 19 23:25:41	3330–9970	260/400	Smartt et al. (2017)
SOAR/GHTS	2017 Aug 19 23:28:32	4000–8000	830	Nicholl et al. (2017d)
VLT/Xshooterfixed	2017 Aug 19 23:28:46	3700–22790	4290/3330/5450	Smartt et al. (2017)
Gemini-South/FLAMINGOS2	2017 Aug 19 23:42:56	9100–18000	500	Chornock et al. (2017a)
<i>Magellan</i> -Baade/IMACS	2017 Aug 20 00:26:28	4355–8750	1000	Shappee et al. (2017)
GeminiSouth/GMOS	2017 Aug 20 01:01:54	4000–9500	400	McCully et al. (2017a, 2017b)
Gemini-South/GMOS	2017 Aug 20 01:08:00	6000–9000	1900	Kasliwal et al. (2017)
ANU2.3/WiFeS	2017 Aug 20 09:21:33	3200–9800	B/R 3000	...
NTT/EFOSC2Gr#11+16	2017 Aug 20 23:21:13	3330–9970	390/600	Smartt et al. (2017)
SOAR/GHTS	2017 Aug 20 23:23:17	5000–9000	830	Nicholl et al. (2017d)
VLT/X-shooter	2017 Aug 20 23:25:28	3000–24800	4290/8150/5750	Pian et al. (2017a)
<i>Magellan</i> -Clay/LDSS-3	2017 Aug 20 23:45:53	4450–10400	860	Shappee et al. (2017)
Gemini-South/GMOS	2017 Aug 21 00:15:00	3800–9200	1700	Troja et al. (2017b); Kasliwal et al. (2017); Troja et al. (2017a)
GeminiSouth/GMOS	2017 Aug 21 00:16:09	4000–9500	400	Troja et al. (2017b); McCully et al. (2017b); Troja et al. (2017a)
VLT/FORS2	2017 Aug 21 00:43:12	3500–8600	800–1000	Pian et al. (2017a)
ANU2.3/WiFeS	2017 Aug 21 09:13:00	3200–7060	B 3000 R 7000	...
NTT/SOFIBlueGrism	2017 Aug 21 23:11:37	9380–16460	550	Smartt et al. (2017)
SOAR/GHTS	2017 Aug 21 23:24:49	4000–8000	830	Nicholl et al. (2017d)
VLT/Xshooterfixed	2017 Aug 21 23:25:38	3700–22790	4290/3330/5450	Smartt et al. (2017)
VLT/FORS2	2017 Aug 21 23:31:12	3500–8600	800–1000	Pian et al. (2017a)
Gemini-South/FLAMINGOS2	2017 Aug 21 23:40:09	9100–18000	500	Chornock et al. (2017a)
Gemini-South/Flamingos-2	2017 Aug 22 00:21:00	12980–25070	600	Kasliwal et al. (2017)
Gemini-South/Flamingos-2	2017 Aug 22 00:47:00	9840–18020	600	Kasliwal et al. (2017)
<i>Magellan</i> -Clay/LDSS-3	2017 Aug 22 00:50:34	5010–10200	860	Shappee et al. (2017)
<i>HST</i> /WFC3/IR-G102	2017 Aug 22 09:07:00	8000–11150	210	Tanvir & Levan (2017); Troja et al. (2017a)
<i>HST</i> /WFC3/IR-G141	2017 Aug 22 10:53:00	10750–17000	130	Tanvir & Levan (2017); Troja et al. (2017a)
<i>Magellan</i> -Clay/LDSS-3	2017 Aug 22 23:34:00	5000–10200	860	Shappee et al. (2017)
<i>HST</i> /STIS	2017 Aug 23 02:51:54	1600–3200	700	Nicholl et al. (2017d)

Table 2
(Continued)

Telescope/Instrument	UT Date	Wavelengths (Å)	Resolution (R)	References
AAT/AAOmega2DF	2017 Aug 24 08:55:00	3750–8900	1700	Andreoni et al. (2017),
<i>HST</i> /WFC3/IR-G102	2017 Aug 24 18:58:00	8000–11150	210	Tanvir & Levan (2017); Troja et al. (2017a)
<i>Magellan</i> -Clay/LDSS-3	2017 Aug 24 23:33:51	6380–10500	1810	Shappee et al. (2017)
SOAR/GHTS	2017 Aug 24 23:34:31	5000–9000	830	Nicholl et al. (2017d)
Gemini-South/FLAMINGOS2	2017 Aug 24 23:56:32	9100–18000	500	Chornock et al. (2017a)
KeckI/LRIS	2017 Aug 25 05:45:00	2000–10300	1000	Kasliwal et al. (2017)
<i>Magellan</i> /Baade/IMACS	2017 Aug 25 23:37:59	4300–9300	1100	Nicholl et al. (2017d)
<i>Magellan</i> -Clay/LDSS-3	2017 Aug 25 23:39:18	6380–10500	1810	Shappee et al. (2017)
Gemini-South/FLAMINGOS2	2017 Aug 26 00:21:24	9100–18000	500	Chornock et al. (2017a)
<i>HST</i> /WFC3/IR-G141	2017 Aug 26 22:57:00	10750–17000	130	Tanvir & Levan (2017); Troja et al. (2017a)
<i>Magellan</i> /Baade/IMACS	2017 Aug 26 23:20:54	4300–9300	1100	Nicholl et al. (2017d)
Gemini-South/FLAMINGOS2	2017 Aug 27 00:12:20	9100–18000	500	Chornock et al. (2017a)
Gemini-South/FLAMINGOS2	2017 Aug 28 00:16:28	9100–18000	500	Chornock et al. (2017a)
<i>HST</i> /WFC3/IR-G102	2017 Aug 28 01:58:00	8000–11150	210	Tanvir & Levan (2017); Troja et al. (2017a)
<i>HST</i> /WFC3/IR-G141	2017 Aug 28 03:33:00	10750–17000	130	Tanvir & Levan (2017); Troja et al. (2017a)
Gemini-South/Flamingos-2	2017 Aug 29 00:23:00	12980–25070	600	Kasliwal et al. (2017)

Table 3
Gamma-Ray Monitoring and Evolution of GW170817

Observatory	UT Date	Time since GW Trigger	90% Flux Upper Limit ($\text{erg cm}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$)	Energy Band	GCN/Reference
<i>Insight</i> -HXMT/HE	Aug 17 12:34:24 UTC	−400 s	3.7×10^{-7}	0.2–5 MeV	Li et al. (2017)
CALET CGBM	Aug 17 12:41:04 UTC	0.0	1.3×10^{-7a}	10–1000 keV	Nakahira et al. (2017)
<i>Konus-Wind</i>	Aug 17 12:41:04.446 UTC	0.0	$3.0 \times 10^{-7} [\text{erg cm}^{-2}]$	10 keV–10 MeV	Svinkin et al. (2017a)
<i>Insight</i> -HXMT/HE	Aug 17 12:41:04.446 UTC	0.0	3.7×10^{-7}	0.2–5 MeV	Li et al. (2017)
<i>Insight</i> -HXMT/HE	Aug 17 12:41:06.30 UTC	1.85 s	6.6×10^{-7}	0.2–5 MeV	Li et al. (2017)
<i>Insight</i> -HXMT/HE	Aug 17 12:46:04 UTC	300 s	1.5×10^{-7}	0.2–5 MeV	Li et al. (2017)
AGILE-GRID	Aug 17 12:56:41 UTC	0.011 days	3.9×10^{-9}	0.03–3 GeV	V. Verrecchia et al. (2017, in preparation)
<i>Fermi</i> -LAT	Aug 17 13:00:14 UTC	0.013 days	4.0×10^{-10}	0.1–1 GeV	Kocevski et al. (2017)
H.E.S.S.	Aug 17 17:59 UTC	0.22 days	3.9×10^{-12}	0.28–2.31 TeV	H. Abdalla et al. (H.E.S.S. Collaboration) (2017, in preparation)
HAWC	Aug 17 20:53:14—Aug 17 22:55:00 UTC	0.342 days + 0.425 days	1.7×10^{-10}	4–100 TeV	Martinez-Castellanos et al. (2017)
<i>Fermi</i> -GBM	Aug 16 12:41:06—Aug 18 12:41:06 UTC	± 1.0 days	$(8.0\text{--}9.9) \times 10^{-10}$	20–100 keV	Goldstein et al. (2017a)
NTEGRAL IBIS/ISGRI	Aug 18 12:45:10—Aug 23 03:22:34 UTC	1–5.7 days	2.0×10^{-11}	20–80 keV	Savchenko et al. (2017)
INTEGRAL IBIS/ISGRI	Aug 18 12:45:10—Aug 23 03:22:34 UTC	1–5.7 days	3.6×10^{-11}	80–300 keV	Savchenko et al. (2017)
INTEGRAL IBIS/PICsIT	Aug 18 12:45:10—Aug 23 03:22:34 UTC	1–5.7 days	0.9×10^{-10}	468–572 keV	Savchenko et al. (2017)
INTEGRAL IBIS/PICsIT	Aug 18 12:45:10—Aug 23 03:22:34 UTC	1–5.7 days	4.4×10^{-10}	572–1196 keV	Savchenko et al. (2017)
INTEGRAL SPI	Aug 18 12:45:10—Aug 23 03:22:34 UTC	1–5.7 days	2.4×10^{-10}	300–500 keV	Savchenko et al. (2017)
INTEGRAL SPI	Aug 18 12:45:10—Aug 23 03:22:34 UTC	1–5.7 days	7.0×10^{-10}	500–1000 keV	Savchenko et al. (2017)
INTEGRAL SPI	Aug 18 12:45:10—Aug 23 03:22:34 UTC	1–5.7 days	1.5×10^{-9}	1000–2000 keV	Savchenko et al. (2017)
INTEGRAL SPI	Aug 18 12:45:10—Aug 23 03:22:34 UTC	1–5.7 days	2.9×10^{-9}	2000–4000 keV	Savchenko et al. (2017)
H.E.S.S.	Aug 18 17:55 UTC	1.22 days	3.3×10^{-12}	0.27–3.27 TeV	H. Abdalla et al. (H.E.S.S. Collaboration) (2017, in preparation)
H.E.S.S.	Aug 19 17:56 UTC	2.22 days	1.0×10^{-12}	0.31–2.88 TeV	H. Abdalla et al. (H.E.S.S. Collaboration) (2017, in preparation)
H.E.S.S.	Aug 21 + Aug 22 18:15 UTC	4.23 days + 5.23 days	2.9×10^{-12}	0.50–5.96 TeV	H. Abdalla et al. (H.E.S.S. Collaboration) (2017, in preparation)

Note.

^a Assuming no shielding by the structures of ISS.

Earth Occultation technique (Wilson-Hodge et al. 2012), *Fermi*-GBM placed limits on persistent emission for the 48 hr period centered at the *Fermi*-GBM trigger time over the 90% credible region of the GW170817 localization. Using the offline targeted search for transient signals (Blackburn et al. 2015), *Fermi*-GBM also set constraining upper limits on precursor and extended emission associated with GRB 170817A (Goldstein et al. 2017b). *INTEGRAL* (Winkler et al. 2003) continued uninterrupted observations after GRB 170817A for 10 hr. Using the PiCSIT (Labanti et al. 2003) and SPI-ACS detectors, the presence of a steady source 10 times weaker than the prompt emission was excluded (Savchenko et al. 2017).

The High Energy telescope on board *Insight*-HXMT monitored the entire GW170817 skymap from $T_0 - 650$ s to $T_0 + 450$ s but, due to the weak and soft nature of GRB 170817A, did not detect any significant excess at T_0 (Liao et al. 2017). Upper limits from 0.2–5 MeV for GRB 170817A and other emission episodes are reported in Li et al. (2017).

The Calorimetric Electron Telescope (CALET) Gamma-ray Burst Monitor (CGBM) found no significant excess around T_0 . Upper limits may be affected due to the location of SSS17a/AT2017gfo being covered by the large structure of the International Space Station at the time of GRB 170817A (Nakahira et al. 2017). *AstroSat* CZTI (Singh et al. 2014; Bhalerao et al. 2017) reported upper limits for the 100 s interval centered on T_0 (Balasubramanian et al. 2017); the position of SSS17a/AT2017gfo was occulted by the Earth, however, at the time of the trigger.

For the AstroRivelatore Gamma a Immagini Leggero (AGILE) satellite (Tavani et al. 2009) the first exposure of the GW170817 localization region by the Gamma Ray Imaging Detector (GRID), which was occulted by the Earth at the time of GRB 170817A, started at $T_0 + 935$ s. The GRID observed the field before and after T_0 , typically with 150 s exposures. No gamma-ray source was detected above 3σ in the energy range 30 MeV–30 GeV (V. Verrecchia et al. 2017, in preparation).

At the time of the trigger, *Fermi* was entering the South Atlantic Anomaly (SAA) and the Large Area Telescope (LAT) was not collecting science data (*Fermi*-GBM uses different SAA boundaries and was still observing). *Fermi*-LAT resumed data taking at roughly $T_0 + 1153$ s, when 100% of the low-latency GW170817 skymap (LIGO Scientific Collaboration & Virgo Collaboration et al. 2017b) was in the field of view for ~ 1000 s. No significant source of high-energy emission was detected. Additional searches over different timescales were performed for the entire time span of LAT data, and no significant excess was detected at the position of SSS17a/AT2017gfo (Kocevski et al. 2017).

The High Energy Stereoscopic System (H.E.S.S.) array of imaging atmospheric Cherenkov telescopes observed from August 17 18:00 UTC with three pointing positions. The first, at $T_0 + 5.3$ hr, covered SSS17a/AT2017gfo. Observations repeated the following nights until the location moved outside the visibility window, with the last pointing performed on August 22 18:15 UTC. A preliminary analysis with an energy threshold of ~ 500 GeV revealed no significant gamma-ray emission (de Naurois et al. 2017), confirmed by the final, offline analysis (see H. Abdalla et al. (H.E.S.S. Collaboration) 2017, in preparation, for more results).

For the High-Altitude Water Cherenkov (HAWC) Observatory (Abeysekara et al. 2017) the LIGO-Virgo localization

region first became visible on August 17 between 19:57 and 23:25 UTC. SSS17a/AT2017gfo was observed for 2.03 hr starting at 20:53 UTC. Upper limits from HAWC for energies > 40 TeV assuming an $E^{-2.5}$ spectrum are reported in Martinez-Castellanos et al. (2017).

INTEGRAL (3 keV–8 MeV) carried out follow-up observations of the LIGO-Virgo localization region, centered on the optical counterpart, starting 24 hr after the event and spanning 4.7 days. Hard X-ray emission is mostly constrained by IBIS (Ubertini et al. 2003), while above 500 keV SPI (Vedrenne et al. 2003) is more sensitive. Besides the steady flux limits reported in Table 3, these observations exclude delayed bursting activity at the level of giant magnetar flares. No gamma-ray lines from a kilonova or e^+e^- pair plasma annihilation were detected (see Savchenko et al. 2017).

3.3. Discovery of the X-Ray Counterpart

While the UV, optical, and IR observations mapped the emission from the sub-relativistic ejecta, X-ray observations probed a different physical regime. X-ray observations of GRB afterglows are important to constrain the geometry of the outflow, its energy output, and the orientation of the system with respect to the observers' line of sight.

The earliest limits at X-ray wavelengths were provided by the Gas Slit Camera (GSC) of the *Monitor of All-Sky X-ray Image* (MAXI; Matsuoka et al. 2009). Due to an unfavorable sky position, the location of GW170817 was not observed by MAXI until August 17 17:21 UTC ($T_0 + 0.19$ days). No X-ray emission was detected at this time to a limiting flux of 8.6×10^{-9} erg cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$ (2–10 keV; Sugita et al. 2017; S. Sugita 2017, in preparation). MAXI obtained three more scans over the location with no detections before the more sensitive pointed observations began.

In addition, the Super-AGILE detector (Feroci et al. 2007) on board the AGILE mission (Tavani et al. 2009) observed the location of GW170817 starting at August 18 01:16:34.84 UTC ($T_0 + 0.53$ days). No X-ray source was detected at the location of GW170817, with a 3σ upper limit of 3.0×10^{-9} erg cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$ (18–60 keV; V. Verrecchia et al. 2017, in preparation).

The first pointed X-ray observations of GW170817 were obtained by the X-Ray Telescope (Burrows et al. 2005) on the *Swift* satellite (Gehrels 2004) and the *NUclear Spectroscopic Telescope ARray* (NuSTAR; Harrison et al. 2013), beginning at $T_0 + 0.62$ days and $T_0 + 0.70$ days, respectively. No X-ray emission was detected at the location of GW170817 to limiting fluxes of 2.7×10^{-13} erg cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$ (0.3–10.0 keV; Evans et al. 2017a, 2017b) and 2.6×10^{-14} erg cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$ (3.0–10.0 keV; Evans et al. 2017a, 2017b). *Swift* continued to monitor the field, and after stacking several epochs of observations, a weak X-ray source was detected near the location of GW170817 at a flux of 2.6×10^{-14} erg cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$ (Evans et al. 2017c).

INTEGRAL (see Section 3.2) performed pointed follow-up observations from one to about six days after the trigger. The X-ray monitor JEM-X (Lund et al. 2003) constrained the average X-ray luminosity at the location of the optical transient to be $< 2 \times 10^{-11}$ erg cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$ (3–10.0 keV) and $< 7 \times 10^{-12}$ erg cm $^{-2}$ s $^{-1}$ (10–25 keV; Savchenko et al. 2017).

Chandra obtained a series of observations of GW170817 beginning at August 19 17:10 UTC ($T_0 + 2.2$ days) and continuing until the emission from NGC 4993 became unobservable because of SSS17a/AT2017gfo's proximity to

the Sun (Fong et al. 2017; Haggard et al. 2017b; Margutti et al. 2017a; Troja et al. 2017c, 2017e). Two days post-trigger, Margutti et al. (2017a) reported an X-ray non-detection for SSS17a/AT 2017gfo in a $\simeq 25$ ks *Chandra* exposure,⁹⁶⁴ along with the detection of an extended X-ray source whose position was consistent with the host NGC 4993 (Margutti et al. 2017b). Refined astrometry from subsequent *Swift* observations confirmed that the previously reported candidate was indeed associated with the host nucleus (Evans et al. 2017a, 2017b).

Nine days post-trigger, Troja et al. (2017c) reported the discovery of the X-ray counterpart with *Chandra*. In a 50 ks exposure observation, they detected significant X-ray emission at the same position of the optical/IR counterpart (Troja et al. 2017a; top right panel in Figure 2)⁹⁶⁵. Fifteen days post-trigger, two additional 50 ks *Chandra* observations were made, which confirmed the continued presence of X-ray emission. Based on the first of these two observations^{966,967}, Fong et al. (2017) reported the detection of the X-ray counterpart and the presence of an additional X-ray point source in the near vicinity (Margutti et al. 2017b), and Troja et al. (2017e) reported a flux of 4.5×10^{-15} erg cm⁻² s⁻¹ for the X-ray counterpart. One day later, Haggard et al. (2017b) reported another deep observation showing continued distinct X-ray emission coincident with SSS17a/AT 2017gfo, NGC 4993, and the additional point source (Haggard et al. 2017a, 2017b).¹⁰

Neither *Swift* nor *Chandra* can currently observe GW170817 because it is too close to the Sun ($<47^\circ$ for *Swift*, $<46^\circ$ for *Chandra*). Hence, until early 2017 December, *NuSTAR* is the only sensitive X-ray observatory that can continue to observe the location of GW170817.

All X-ray observations of GW170817 are summarized in Table 4.

3.4. Discovery of the Radio Counterpart

Radio emission traces fast-moving ejecta from a neutron star coalescence, providing information on the energetics of the explosion, the geometry of the ejecta, as well as the environment of the merger. The spectral and temporal evolution of such emission, coupled with X-ray observations, are likely to constrain several proposed models (see, e.g., Nakar & Piran 2011; Piran et al. 2013; Hotokezaka & Piran 2015; Hotokezaka et al. 2016; Gottlieb et al. 2017).

Prior to detection of SSS17a/AT 2017gfo, a blind radio survey of cataloged galaxies in the gravitational-wave localization volume commenced with the Australia Telescope Compact Array (ATCA; Wilson et al. 2011), and observed the merger events' location on 2017 August 18 at 01:46 UTC (Kaplan et al. 2017a). In addition, the Long Wavelength Array 1 (LWA1; Ellingson et al. 2013) followed up the gravitational-wave localization with observations at $t_c + 6.5$ hr, then on 2017 August 23 and 30 (Callister et al. 2017a; Callister et al. 2017b) using four beams (one centered on NGC 4993, one off-center, and two off NGC 4993). These observations set 3σ upper limits for the appearance of a radio source in the beam centered on NGC 4993, about 8 hours after the GW event, as ~ 200 Jy at 25 MHz and ~ 100 Jy at 45 MHz.

The first reported radio observations of the optical transient SSS17a/AT 2017gfo's location occurred on August 18 at 02:09:00 UTC ($T_0 + 13.5$ hr) with the Karl G. Jansky Very Large Array (VLA) by Alexander et al. (2017d).⁹⁶⁸ Initially attributed to the optical transient, this radio source was later established to be an AGN in the nucleus of the host galaxy, NGC 4993 (Alexander et al. 2017e, 2017c). Subsequent observations with several radio facilities spanning a wide range of radio and millimeter frequencies continued to detect the AGN, but did not reveal radio emission at the position of the transient (Alexander et al. 2017f; Bannister et al. 2017b; Corsi et al. 2017a, 2017b, 2017c; De et al. 2017a, 2017b; Kaplan et al. 2017a; Lynch et al. 2017a, 2017b, 2017c; Mooley et al. 2017a; Resmi et al. 2017).

The first radio counterpart detection consistent with the *HST* position (refined by *Gaia* astrometry) of SSS17a/AT 2017gfo (Adams et al. 2017) was obtained with the VLA on 2017 September 2 and 3 at two different frequencies (≈ 3 GHz and ≈ 6 GHz) via two independent observations: the Jansky VLA mapping of Gravitational Wave bursts as Afterglows in Radio (JAGWAR)⁹⁶⁹; Mooley et al. 2017b) and VLA/16A-206⁹⁷⁰ (Corsi et al. 2017d). Marginal evidence for radio excess emission at the location of SSS17a/AT 2017gfo was also confirmed in ATCA images taken on September 5 at similar radio frequencies (≈ 7.25 GHz; Murphy et al. 2017). Subsequent repeated detections spanning multiple frequencies have confirmed an evolving transient (Hallinan et al. 2017a, 2017b; Corsi et al. 2017d; Mooley et al. 2017b). Independent observations carried out on 2017 September 5 with the same frequency and exposure time used by Corsi et al. (2017d) did not detect any emission to a 5σ limit⁹⁷¹ (Alexander et al. 2017a), but this group also subsequently detected the radio counterpart on 2017 September 25 (Alexander et al. 2017b, 2017c).

SSS17a/AT 2017gfo, as well as other parts of the initial gravitational-wave localization area, were and are also being continuously monitored at a multitude of different frequencies with the Atacama Large Millimeter/submillimeter Array (ALMA; Wootten & Thompson 2009; Schulze et al. 2017; Kim et al. 2017, in preparation; Alexander et al. 2017c; Williams et al. 2017a), the Australian Square Kilometre Array Pathfinder (ASKAP; Johnston et al. 2007), ASKAP-Fast Radio Burst (Bannister et al. 2017a, 2017c), ATCA, Effelsberg-100 m (Barr et al. 2013), the Giant Metrewave Radio Telescope (GMRT; Swarup et al. 1991), the Low-Frequency Array (LOFAR; van Haarlem et al. 2013), the Long Wavelength Array (LWA1), MeerKAT (Goedhart et al. 2017a), the Murchison Widefield Array (MWA; Tingay et al. 2013), Parkes-64 m (SUPERB; Bailes et al. 2017a; Keane et al. 2017), Sardinia Radio Telescope (SRT; Prandoni et al. 2017), VLA, VLA Low Band Ionosphere and Transient Experiment (VLITE; Clarke & Kassim 2016), and also using the very long baseline interferometry (VLBI) technique with e-MERLIN (Moldon et al. 2017a, 2017b), the European VLBI Network (Paragi et al. 2017a, 2017b), and the Very Long Baseline Array (VLBA; Deller et al. 2017a, 2017b). The latter have the potential to resolve (mildly) relativistic ejecta on a timescale of months.

Table 5 summarizes the radio observations of GW170817.

⁹⁶⁴ *Chandra* OBSID-18955, PI: Fong.

⁹⁶⁵ *Chandra* OBSID-19294, PI: Troja.

⁹⁶⁶ *Chandra* OBSID-20728, PI: Troja (Director's Discretionary Time observation distributed also to Haggard, Fong, and Margutti).

⁹⁶⁷ *Chandra* OBSID-18988, PI: Haggard.

⁹⁶⁸ VLA/17A-218, PI: Fong.

⁹⁶⁹ VLA/17A-374, PI: Mooley.

⁹⁷⁰ VLA/16A-206, PI: Corsi.

⁹⁷¹ VLA/17A-231, PI: Alexander.

Table 4
X-Ray Monitoring and Evolution of GW170817

Observatory	UT Date (Start)	Time since GW trigger (days)	f_x (erg cm ⁻² s ⁻¹)	L_x (erg s ⁻¹)	Energy (keV)	GCN/Reference
<i>MAXI</i>	Aug 17 17:21:54 UTC	0.19	$<8.6 \times 10^{-9}$	$<1.65 \times 10^{45}$	2–10	S. Sugita et al. (2017, in preparation)
<i>MAXI</i>	Aug 17 18:54:27 UTC	0.26	$<7.7 \times 10^{-8}$	$<1.47 \times 10^{46}$	2–10	S. Sugita et al. (2017, in preparation)
<i>MAXI</i>	Aug 18 00:44:59 UTC	0.50	$<4.2 \times 10^{-9}$	$<8.0 \times 10^{44}$	2–10	S. Sugita et al. (2017, in preparation)
<i>Super-AGILE</i>	Aug 18 01:16:34 UTC	0.53	$<3.0 \times 10^{-9}$	$<5.4 \times 10^{44}$	18–60	V. Verrecchia et al. (2017, in preparation)
<i>MAXI</i>	Aug 18 02:18:08 UTC	0.57	$<2.2 \times 10^{-9}$	$<4.2 \times 10^{44}$	2–10	S. Sugita et al. (2017, in preparation)
<i>Swift-XRT</i>	Aug 18 03:34:33 UTC	0.62	$<2.74 \times 10^{-13}$	$<5.25 \times 10^{40}$	0.3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>NuSTAR</i>	Aug 18 05:25 UTC	0.7	$<2.62 \times 10^{-14}$	$<5.01 \times 10^{39}$	3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>Swift-XRT</i>	Aug 18 12:11:49 UTC	0.98	$<2.62 \times 10^{-12}$	$<5.01 \times 10^{41}$	0.3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>INTEGRAL JEM-X</i>	Aug 18 12:45:10 UTC	1–5.7	$<1.9 \times 10^{-11}$	$<3.6 \times 10^{42}$	3–10	Savchenko et al. (2017)
<i>INTEGRAL JEM-X</i>	Aug 18 12:45:10 UTC	1–5.7	$<7.0 \times 10^{-12}$	$<1.3 \times 10^{42}$	10–25	Savchenko et al. (2017)
<i>Swift-XRT</i>	Aug 18 13:29:43 UTC	1.03	$<1.77 \times 10^{-13}$	$<3.39 \times 10^{40}$	0.3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>Swift-XRT</i>	Aug 19 00:18:22 UTC	1.48	$<1.31 \times 10^{-13}$	$<2.51 \times 10^{40}$	0.3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>Chandra</i>	Aug 19 17:10:09 UTC	2.20	non-detection	...	0.3–10	Margutti et al. (2017a)
<i>Swift-XRT</i>	Aug 19 13:24:05 UTC	2.03	$<1.02 \times 10^{-13}$	$<1.95 \times 10^{40}$	0.3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>Swift-XRT</i>	Aug 19 18:30:52 UTC	2.24	$<1.34 \times 10^{-13}$	$<2.57 \times 10^{40}$	0.3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>Swift-XRT</i>	Aug 20 03:24:44 UTC	2.61	$<1.41 \times 10^{-13}$	$<2.69 \times 10^{40}$	0.3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>Swift-XRT</i>	Aug 20 08:28:05 UTC	2.82	$<3.87 \times 10^{-14}$	$<7.41 \times 10^{39}$	0.3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>Swift-XRT</i>	Aug 21 01:43:44 UTC	3.54	$<6.73 \times 10^{-14}$	$<1.29 \times 10^{40}$	0.3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>NuSTAR</i>	Aug 21 20:45:00 UTC	4.3	$<2.08 \times 10^{-14}$	$<3.98 \times 10^{39}$	3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>Swift-XRT</i>	Aug 22 00:05:57 UTC	4.48	$<6.28 \times 10^{-14}$	$<1.20 \times 10^{40}$	0.3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>Swift-XRT</i>	Aug 23 06:22:57 UTC	5.74	$<6.89 \times 10^{-14}$	$<1.32 \times 10^{40}$	0.3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>Swift-XRT</i>	Aug 23 23:59:57 UTC	6.47	$<7.21 \times 10^{-14}$	$<1.38 \times 10^{40}$	0.3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>Chandra</i>	Aug 26 10:33:50 UTC	8.9	Detection	...	0.5–8.0	Troja et al. (2017c, 2017a)
<i>Swift-XRT</i>	Aug 26 23:59:57 UTC	9.47	$<8.67 \times 10^{-14}$	$<1.66 \times 10^{40}$	0.3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>Swift-XRT</i>	Aug 28 10:46:17 UTC	10.92	$<1.41 \times 10^{-13}$	$<2.69 \times 10^{40}$	0.3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>Swift-XRT</i>	Aug 29 01:04:57 UTC	11.52	$<6.00 \times 10^{-14}$	$<1.15 \times 10^{40}$	0.3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>Swift-XRT</i>	Aug 30 01:00:57 UTC	12.51	$<5.47 \times 10^{-14}$	$<1.05 \times 10^{40}$	0.3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>Swift-XRT</i>	Aug 31 02:27:52 UTC	13.57	$<3.87 \times 10^{-14}$	$<7.41 \times 10^{39}$	0.3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>Swift-XRT</i>	Sep 01 05:53:04 UTC	14.72	$<4.45 \times 10^{-14}$	$<8.51 \times 10^{39}$	0.3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>Chandra</i>	Sep 01 15:22:22 UTC	15.1	...	...	...	Fong et al. (2017); Margutti et al. (2017b)
<i>Chandra</i>	Sep 01 15:22:22 UTC	15.1	4.5×10^{-15}	9×10^{38}	0.5–8.0	Troja et al. (2017e, 2017a)
<i>Chandra</i>	Sep 02 15:22:22 UTC	15.1	3.5×10^{-15}	2.7×10^{38}	0.3–10	Haggard et al. (2017b, 2017a)
<i>Chandra</i>	Sep 02 00:00:00 UTC	16.1	3.8×10^{-15}	3.0×10^{38}	0.3–10	Haggard et al. (2017b, 2017a)
<i>Swift-XRT</i>	Sep 02 08:40:56 UTC	15.83	$<1.51 \times 10^{-13}$	$<2.88 \times 10^{40}$	0.3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>NuSTAR</i>	Sep 04 17:56 UTC	18.2	$<6.58 \times 10^{-14}$	$<1.26 \times 10^{40}$	3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>NuSTAR</i>	Sep 05 14:51 UTC	19.1	$<4.15 \times 10^{-14}$	$<7.94 \times 10^{39}$	3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>NuSTAR</i>	Sep 06 17:56 UTC	20.1	$<3.30 \times 10^{-14}$	$<6.31 \times 10^{39}$	3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)
<i>NuSTAR</i>	Sep 21 11:10 UTC	34.9	$<1.65 \times 10^{-14}$	$<3.16 \times 10^{39}$	3–10	Evans et al. (2017b)

Table 5
Radio Monitoring and Evolution of GW170817

Telescope	UT Date	Time since GW Trigger (days)	Central Frequency (GHz)	Bandwidth (GHz)	Flux (μ Jy), 3σ	GCN/Reference
LWA1	Aug 17 13:09:51 UTC	0.02	0.02585	0.020	...	Callister et al. (2017a)
LWA1	Aug 17 13:09:51 UTC	0.02	0.04545	0.020	...	Callister et al. (2017a)
LWA1	Aug 17 19:15:00 UTC	0.27	0.02585	0.020	$<2 \times 10^8$	Callister et al. (2017a)
LWA1	Aug 17 19:15:00 UTC	0.27	0.04545	0.020	$<1 \times 10^8$	Callister et al. (2017a)
VLBA	Aug 17 19:58:00 UTC	0.30	8.7	0.26	...	Deller et al. (2017a)
VLA	Aug 18 02:18:00 UTC	0.57	10.0	...	...	Alexander et al. (2017d, 2017e)
ATCA	Aug 18 01:00:00 UTC	1	8.5	2.049	<120	Bannister et al. (2017d)
						Kaplan et al. (2017a)
						Hallinan et al. (2017a)
ATCA	Aug 18 01:00:00 UTC	1	10.5	2.049	<150	Bannister et al. (2017d)
						Kaplan et al. (2017a)
						Hallinan et al. (2017a)
ATCA	Aug 18 01:00:00 UTC	1	16.7	2.049	<130	Kaplan et al. (2017a)
						Hallinan et al. (2017a)
ATCA	Aug 18 01:00:00 UTC	1	21.2	2.049	<140	Kaplan et al. (2017a)
						Hallinan et al. (2017a)
VLITE	Aug 18 22:23:31 UTC	1.44	0.3387	0.034	<34800	Hallinan et al. (2017a)
ASKAP	Aug 18 04:05:35 UTC	0.67	1.34	0.19	...	Bannister et al. (2017e, 2017c)
MWA	Aug 18 07:07:50 UTC	1	0.185	0.03	$<51\,000$	Kaplan et al. (2017b)
ASKAP	Aug 18 08:57:33 UTC	0.86	1.34	0.19	...	Bannister et al. (2017e, 2017c)
VLA	Aug 18 22:04:57 UTC	1	10.0	3.8	<17.0	Alexander et al. (2017f)
ALMA	Aug 18 22:50:40 UTC	1.4	338.5	7.5	...	Schulze et al. (2017)
GMRT	Aug 18 11:00:00 UTC	1	10.0	0.032	<195	De et al. (2017a)
						Hallinan et al. (2017a)
Parkes	Aug 18 00:00:00 UTC	1.38	1.34	0.34	$<1.4 \times 10^6$	Bailes et al. (2017a)
Parkes	Aug 18 00:00:00 UTC	1.46	1.34	0.34	$<1.4 \times 10^6$	Bailes et al. (2017a)
ASKAP	Aug 19 02:08:00 UTC	1.58	1.34	0.19	...	Bannister et al. (2017e)
ASKAP	Aug 19 05:34:33 UTC	2	1.345	...	<900	Dobie et al. (2017a)
VLA	Aug 19 22:01:48 UTC	2	6.0	4	<22	Corsi et al. (2017a)
VLA	Aug 19 22:01:48 UTC	2	6.0	4	<22	Corsi et al. (2017a)
VLITE	Aug 19 22:29:29 UTC	2.44	0.3387	0.034	<28800	Hallinan et al. (2017a)
VLA	Aug 19 22:30:10 UTC	2.42	15.0	6	<22	Corsi et al. (2017e)
						Hallinan et al. (2017a)
VLA	Aug 19 23:04:06 UTC	2.44	10.0	4	<17	Corsi et al. (2017b)
						Hallinan et al. (2017a)
VLA	Aug 19 23:33:30 UTC	2.46	6.0	...	<20	Corsi et al. (2017a)
						Hallinan et al. (2017a)
ALMA	Aug 19 22:31:43 UTC	2	97.5	...	<50	Williams et al. (2017a)
Parkes	Aug 20 00:00:00 UTC	3.17	1.34	0.34	$<1.4 \times 10^6$	Bailes et al. (2017a)
Parkes	Aug 20 00:00:00 UTC	3.21	1.34	0.34	$<1.4 \times 10^6$	Bailes et al. (2017a)
VLITE	Aug 20 20:49:36 UTC	3.34	0.3387	0.034	<44700	Hallinan et al. (2017a)
VLA	Aug 20 00:01:24 UTC	3	9.7	4	<18	Corsi et al. (2017b)
GMRT	Aug 20 08:00:00 UTC	3	0.4	0.2	<780	De et al. (2017b)
GMRT	Aug 20 08:00:00 UTC	3	1.2	0.4	<98	De et al. (2017b)
VLA	Aug 20 21:07:00 UTC	3	6.2	4	<19	Corsi et al. (2017c)
VLA/JAGWAR	Aug 20 22:20:00 UTC	3	3.0	...	<32	Mooley et al. (2017a)
ATCA	Aug 20 23:31:03 UTC	3	8.5	2.049	<20	Lynch et al. (2017a)

Table 5
(Continued)

Telescope	UT Date	Time since GW Trigger (days)	Central Frequency (GHz)	Bandwidth (GHz)	Flux (μ Jy), 3σ	GCN/Reference
ATCA	Aug 20 23:31:03 UTC	3	10.5	2.049	<135	Lynch et al. (2017a)
ALMA	Aug 20 22:40:16 UTC	3	338.5	7.5	...	Schulze et al. (2017)
VLBA	Aug 20 21:36:00 UTC	3	8.7	...	<48	Deller et al. (2017b)
ALMA	Aug 21 20:58:51 UTC	4.3	338.5	7.5	...	Schulze et al. (2017)
VLA	Aug 22 23:50:18 UTC	5.48	10.0	...	...	Alexander et al. (2017c)
e-MERLIN	Aug 23 12:00:00 UTC	6	5.0	0.512	<108	Moldon et al. (2017a)
e-MERLIN	Aug 24 12:00:00 UTC	7	5.0	0.512	<96	Moldon et al. (2017a)
LWA1	Aug 24 19:50:00 UTC	7	0.02585	0.016	...	Callister et al. (2017b)
LWA1	Aug 24 19:50:00 UTC	7	0.04545	0.016	...	Callister et al. (2017b)
e-MERLIN	Aug 25 12:00:00 UTC	8	5.0	512	<96	Moldon et al. (2017a)
VLITE	Aug 25 20:38:22 UTC	8.37	0.3387	0.034	<37500	Hallinan et al. (2017a)
GMRT	Aug 25 09:30:00 UTC	7.9	1.39	0.032	<130	Resmi et al. (2017)
VLA	Aug 25 19:15:12 UTC	8.29	10.0	...	...	Alexander et al. (2017c)
ALMA	Aug 25 22:35:17 UTC	8.4	338.5	7.5	...	Schulze et al. (2017)
MeerKAT	Aug 26 08:43:00 UTC	10	1.48	0.22	<70	Goedhart et al. (2017a)
ALMA	Aug 26 22:49:25 UTC	9.43	97.5	...	...	Williams et al. (2017a)
ALMA	Aug 26 22:58:41 UTC	9.4	338.5	7.5	...	Schulze et al. (2017); S. Kim et al. (2017, in preparation)
EVN	Aug 26 12:15:00 UTC	9	5.0	0.256	<96	Paragi et al. (2017a)
e-MERLIN	Aug 26 12:00:00 UTC	9	5.0	0.512	<114	Moldon et al. (2017a)
e-MERLIN	Aug 27 12:00:00 UTC	10	5.0	0.512	<90	Moldon et al. (2017a)
ATCA	Aug 27 23:26:25 UTC	10	8.5	2.049	<54	Lynch et al. (2017b)
ATCA	Aug 27 23:26:25 UTC	10	10.5	2.049	<39	Lynch et al. (2017b)
e-MERLIN	Aug 28 12:00:00 UTC	11	5.0	0.512	<90	Moldon et al. (2017a)
VLITE	Aug 30 23:10:28 UTC	13.45	0.3387	0.034	<20400	Hallinan et al. (2017a)
LWA1	Aug 30 19:50:00 UTC	13	0.02585	0.016	...	Callister et al. (2017)
LWA1	Aug 30 19:50:00 UTC	13	0.04545	0.016	...	Callister et al. (2017)
VLA	Aug 30 22:09:24 UTC	13.41	10.0	...	...	Alexander et al. (2017c)
e-MERLIN	Aug 31 13:00:00 UTC	14	5.0	0.512	<109	Moldon et al. (2017b)
VLITE	Sep 1 20:44:59 UTC	15.37	0.3387	0.034	<11400	Hallinan et al. (2017a)
ATCA	Sep 1 12:00:00 UTC	15	16.7	...	<50	Troja et al. (2017f)
ATCA	Sep 1 12:00:00 UTC	15	21.2	...	<50	Troja et al. (2017f)
ATCA	Sep 1 12:00:00 UTC	15	43.0	...	<90	Troja et al. (2017f)
ATCA	Sep 1 12:00:00 UTC	15	45.0	...	<90	Troja et al. (2017f)
e-MERLIN	Sep 1 13:00:00 UTC	15	5.0	0.512	<114	Moldon et al. (2017b)
ALMA	Sep 120:22:05 UTC	15.33	97.5	...	...	Alexander et al. (2017c)
VLA/JAGWAR	Sep 2 00:00:00 UTC	16	3.0	...	Detection	Mooley et al. (2017b); Hallinan et al. (2017a)
e-MERLIN	Sep 2 13:00:00 UTC	16	5.0	0.512	<144	Moldon et al. (2017b)
VLITE	Sep 2 18:51:34 UTC	16.36	0.3387	0.034	<11700	Hallinan et al. (2017a)
e-MERLIN	Sep 3 13:00:00 UTC	17	5.0	0.512	<166	Moldon et al. (2017b)
VLA	Sep 3 23:30:00 UTC	17	6.0	...	Detection	Corsi et al. (2017d); Hallinan et al. (2017a)
VLITE	Sep 3 20:08:05 UTC	17.40	0.3387	0.034	<6900	Hallinan et al. (2017a)
e-MERLIN	Sep 4 13:00:00 UTC	18	5.0	0.512	<147	Moldon et al. (2017b)
ATCA	Sep 5 10:03:04 UTC	19	7.25	...	Detection	Murphy et al. (2017)
e-MERLIN	Sep 5 13:00:00 UTC	19	5.0	0.512	<162	Moldon et al. (2017b)
VLA	Sep 5 22:12:00 UTC	19.47	6.0	...	...	Alexander et al. (2017a)
VLA	Sep 5 23:26:06 UTC	19.43	10.0	...	...	Alexander et al. (2017c)
MeerKAT	Sep 6 03:22:00 UTC	20	1.48	0.22	<75	Goedhart et al. (2017a)

Table 5
(Continued)

Telescope	UT Date	Time since GW Trigger (days)	Central Frequency (GHz)	Bandwidth (GHz)	Flux (μ Jy), 3σ	GCN/Reference
VLITE	Sep 7 19:09:43 UTC	21.36	0.3387	0.034	<8100	Hallinan et al. (2017a)
SRT	Sep 7 10:41:00 UTC	20.92	7.2	0.68	<1200	Aresu et al. (2017)
ATCA	Sep 8 12:00:00 UTC	22	17.0	...	<35	Wieringa et al. (2017)
ATCA	Sep 8 12:00:00 UTC	22	21.0	...	<35	Wieringa et al. (2017)
SRT	Sep 8 11:00:00 UTC	21.93	7.2	0.68	<1500	Aresu et al. (2017)
VLITE	Sep 8 19:05:35 UTC	22.37	0.3387	0.034	<6300	Hallinan et al. (2017a)
SRT	Sep 9 10:37:00 UTC	22.92	7.2	0.68	<1800	Aresu et al. (2017)
VLITE	Sep 9 18:52:45 UTC	23.36	0.3387	0.034	<4800	Hallinan et al. (2017a)
GMRT	Sep 9 11:30:00 UTC	23.0	1.39	0.032	...	Resmi et al. (2017), S. Kim et al. (2017, in preparation)
e-MERLIN	Sep 10 13:00:00 UTC	24	5.0	0.512	<126	Moldon et al. (2017b)
Effelsberg	Sep 10 13:10 UTC	24	5	2	<30000	Kramer et al. (2017)
Effelsberg	Sep 10 13:35 UTC	24	32	2	<90000	Kramer et al. (2017)
VLITE	Sep 10 18:36:48 UTC	24.35	0.3387	0.034	<6600	Hallinan et al. (2017a)
e-MERLIN	Sep 11 13:00:00 UTC	25	5.0	0.512	<151	Moldon et al. (2017b)
e-MERLIN	Sep 12 13:00:00 UTC	26	5.0	0.512	<113	Moldon et al. (2017b)
e-MERLIN	Sep 14 13:00:00 UTC	28	5.0	0.512	<147	Moldon et al. (2017b)
e-MERLIN	Sep 15 13:00:00 UTC	29	5.0	0.512	<106	Moldon et al. (2017b)
GMRT	Sep 16 07:30:00 UTC	29.8	1.39	0.032	...	Resmi et al. (2017); S. Kim et al. (2017, in preparation)
e-MERLIN	Sep 16 13:00:00 UTC	30	5.0	0.512	<118	Moldon et al. (2017b)
ALMA	Sep 16 20:36:21 UTC	30.34	97.5	...		Alexander et al. (2017c)
MeerKAT	Sep 17 07:16:00 UTC	31	1.48	0.22	<60	Goedhart et al. (2017a)
e-MERLIN	Sep 17 13:00:00 UTC	31	5.0	0.512	<111	Moldon et al. (2017b)
e-MERLIN	Sep 18 13:00:00 UTC	32	5.0	0.512	111	Moldon et al. (2017b)
SRT	Sep 19 11:38:00 UTC	32.96	7.2	0.68	<1200	Aresu et al. (2017)
EVN	Sep 20 10:00:00 UTC	34	5.0	0.256	<84	Paragi et al. (2017b)
e-MERLIN	Sep 21 13:00:00 UTC	35	5.0	0.512	<132	Moldon et al. (2017b)
e-MERLIN	Sep 22 13:00:00 UTC	36	5.0	0.512	<121	Paragi et al. (2017b)
VLA	Sep 25 16:51:45 UTC	39.2	6.0 GHz		Detection	Alexander et al. (2017b)

Table 6
Gamma-ray Coordinates Network (GCN) Notices and Circulars related to GW170817 until 2017 October 1 UTC

Telescope	UT Date	Δt (days)	Obs. Wavelength	References
Fermi/GBM	2017 Aug 17 12:41:20	0.0	gamma-ray	GCN Notice 524666471, Fermi-GBM (2017)
LIGO-Virgo/–	2017 Aug 17 13:21:42	0.03	gw	GCN 21505, LIGO Scientific Collaboration & Virgo Collaboration et al. (2017a)
Fermi/GBM	2017 Aug 17 13:47:37	0.05	gamma-ray	GCN 21506, Connaughton et al. (2017)
<i>INTEGRAL</i> /SPI-ACS	2017 Aug 17 13:57:47	0.05	gamma-ray	GCN 21507, Savchenko et al. (2017a)
IceCube/–	2017 Aug 17 14:05:11	0.06	neutrino	GCN 21508, Bartos et al. (2017a)
LIGO-Virgo/–	2017 Aug 17 14:09:25	0.06	gw	GCN 21509, LIGO Scientific Collaboration & Virgo Collaboration et al. (2017d)
LIGO-Virgo/–	2017 Aug 17 14:38:46	0.08	gw	GCN 21510, LIGO Scientific Collaboration & Virgo Collaboration et al. (2017e)
IceCube/–	2017 Aug 17 14:54:58	0.09	neutrino	GCN 21511, Bartos et al. (2017c)
LIGO-Virgo/–	2017 Aug 17 17:54:51	0.22	gw	GCN 21513, LIGO Scientific Collaboration & Virgo Collaboration et al. (2017b)
Astrosat/CZTI	2017 Aug 17 18:16:42	0.23	gamma-ray	GCN 21514, Balasubramanian et al. (2017)
IPN/–	2017 Aug 17 18:35:12	0.25	gamma-ray	GCN 21515, Svinkin et al. (2017b)
–/–	2017 Aug 17 18:55:12	0.26		GCN 21516, Dalya et al. (2016)
Insight-HXMT/HE	2017 Aug 17 19:35:28	0.29	gamma-ray	GCN 21518, Liao et al. (2017)
–/–	2017 Aug 17 20:00:07	0.3		GCN 21519, Cook et al. (2017a)
Fermi/GBM	2017 Aug 17 20:00:07	0.3	gamma-ray	GCN 21520, von Kienlin et al. (2017)
–/–	2017 Aug 17 20:12:41	0.31		GCN 21521, Cook et al. (2017b)
ANTARES/–	2017 Aug 17 20:35:31	0.33	neutrino	GCN 21522, Ageron et al. (2017a)
<i>Swift</i> /BAT	2017 Aug 17 21:34:36	0.37	gamma-ray	GCN 21524, Barthelmy et al. (2017)
AGILE/MCAL	2017 Aug 17 22:01:26	0.39	gamma-ray	GCN 21525, Pilia et al. (2017)
AGILE/GRID	2017 Aug 17 22:22:43	0.4	gamma-ray	GCN 21526, Piano et al. (2017)
LIGO-Virgo/–	2017 Aug 17 23:54:40	0.47	gw	GCN 21527, LIGO Scientific Collaboration & Virgo Collaboration et al. (2017c)
Fermi/GBM	2017 Aug 18 00:36:12	0.5	gamma-ray	GCN 21528, Goldstein et al. (2017b)
Swope/–	2017 Aug 18 01:05:23	0.52	optical	GCN 21529, Coulter et al. (2017a)
DECam/–	2017 Aug 18 01:15:01	0.52	optical	GCN 21530, Allam et al. (2017)
DLT40/–	2017 Aug 18 01:41:13	0.54	optical	GCN 21531, Yang et al. (2017a)
REM-ROS2/–	2017 Aug 18 02:00:40	0.56	optical, IR	GCN 21532, Melandri et al. (2017a)
ASAS-SN/–	2017 Aug 18 02:06:30	0.56	optical	GCN 21533, Cowperthwaite et al. (2017a)
Fermi/LAT	2017 Aug 18 02:09:53	0.56	gamma-ray	GCN 21534, Kocevski et al. (2017)
–/–	2017 Aug 18 02:48:50	0.59		GCN 21535, Cook et al. (2017c)
<i>HST</i> /–	2017 Aug 18 03:01:20	0.6	optical	GCN 21536, Foley et al. (2017a)
ATCA/–	2017 Aug 18 04:04:00	0.64	radio	GCN 21537, Bannister et al. (2017d)
LasCumbres/–	2017 Aug 18 04:06:31	0.64	optical	GCN 21538, Arcavi et al. (2017a)
DLT40/–	2017 Aug 18 04:11:35	0.65	optical	GCN 21539, Yang et al. (2017c)
DECam/–	2017 Aug 18 04:44:32	0.67	optical	GCN 21541, Nicholl et al. (2017a)
SkyMapper/–	2017 Aug 18 04:46:27	0.67	optical	GCN 21542, Moller et al. (2017)
LasCumbres/–	2017 Aug 18 04:54:23	0.68	optical	GCN 21543, Arcavi et al. (2017d)
VISTA/VIRCAM	2017 Aug 18 05:03:48	0.68	optical, IR	GCN 21544, Tanvir et al. (2017a)
VLA/–	2017 Aug 18 05:07:58	0.69	radio	GCN 21545, Alexander et al. (2017d)
MASTER/–	2017 Aug 18 05:37:59	0.71	optical	GCN 21546, Lipunov et al. (2017d)
<i>Magellan</i> /–	2017 Aug 18 05:46:33	0.71	optical	GCN 21547, Drout et al. (2017)
VLA/–	2017 Aug 18 06:56:44	0.76	radio	GCN 21548, Alexander et al. (2017e)
Subaru/HSC	2017 Aug 18 07:07:07	0.77	optical	GCN 21549, Yoshida et al. (2017a)
<i>Swift</i> /UVOT,XRT	2017 Aug 18 07:24:04	0.78	x-ray, uv	GCN 21550, Evans et al. (2017a)
<i>Magellan</i> /LDSS-3	2017 Aug 18 07:54:23	0.8	optical	GCN 21551, Simon et al. (2017)
Gemini-South/Flamingos-2	2017 Aug 18 08:00:58	0.81	IR	GCN 21552, Singer et al. (2017a)
Pan-STARRS/–	2017 Aug 18 08:37:20	0.83	optical	GCN 21553, Chambers et al. (2017a)

Table 6
(Continued)

Telescope	UT Date	Δt (days)	Obs. Wavelength	References
HCT/HFOSC	2017 Aug 18 09:54:21	0.88	optical	GCN 21554, Pavana et al. (2017)
MAXI/GSC/–	2017 Aug 18 10:43:45	0.92	x-ray	GCN 21555, Sugita et al. (2017)
REM-ROS2/–	2017 Aug 18 10:54:42	0.93	optical	GCN 21556, Melandri et al. (2017b)
–/–	2017 Aug 18 12:15:23	0.98		GCN 21557, Foley et al. (2017b)
TZAC/TAROT-Reunion	2017 Aug 18 13:04:25	1.02	optical	GCN 21558, Klotz et al. (2017)
ATCA/–	2017 Aug 18 13:27:25	1.03	radio	GCN 21559, Bannister et al. (2017b)
SkyMapper/–	2017 Aug 18 13:54:11	1.05	optical	GCN 21560, Wolf et al. (2017)
Subaru/HSC	2017 Aug 18 14:27:26	1.07	optical	GCN 21561, Yoshida et al. (2017b)
ASKAP/–	2017 Aug 18 14:36:00	1.08	radio	GCN 21562, Bannister et al. (2017e)
LSGT,T17/SNUCAM-II	2017 Aug 18 14:45:33	1.09	optical	GCN 21563, Im et al. (2017a)
AGILE/GRID	2017 Aug 18 15:22:43	1.11	gamma-ray	GCN 21564, Bulgarelli et al. (2017)
LasCumbres/–	2017 Aug 18 15:58:41	1.14	optical	GCN 21565, Arcavi et al. (2017b)
LSGT,T17/SNUCAM-II	2017 Aug 18 17:15:43	1.19	optical	GCN 21566, Im et al. (2017b)
Swope/–	2017 Aug 18 17:19:22	1.19	optical	GCN 21567, Coulter et al. (2017b)
IceCube/–	2017 Aug 18 17:27:25	1.2	neutrino	GCN 21568, Bartos et al. (2017b)
Gemini-South/–	2017 Aug 18 17:44:26	1.21	optical, IR	GCN 21569, Singer et al. (2017c)
MASTER/–	2017 Aug 18 18:06:51	1.23	optical	GCN 21570, Lipunov et al. (2017e)
VLA/–	2017 Aug 18 18:16:30	1.23	radio	GCN 21571, Williams et al. (2017b)
Swift/UVOT,XRT	2017 Aug 18 18:32:37	1.24	x-ray, uv	GCN 21572, Cenko et al. (2017)
ATCA/–	2017 Aug 18 20:19:00	1.32	radio	GCN 21574, Kaplan et al. (2017a)
2MASS,Spitzer/–	2017 Aug 18 20:23:05	1.32	IR	GCN 21575, Eikenberry et al. (2017)
VISTA/VIRCam	2017 Aug 18 21:16:32	1.36	IR	GCN 21576, Tanvir et al. (2017b)
–/–	2017 Aug 18 23:00:31	1.43		GCN 21577, Malesani et al. (2017b)
–/–	2017 Aug 18 23:11:30	1.44		GCN 21578, Cowperthwaite et al. (2017c)
PROMPT5/–	2017 Aug 19 00:18:04	1.48	optical	GCN 21579, Yang et al. (2017b)
DECam/–	2017 Aug 19 00:22:23	1.49	optical	GCN 21580, Nicholl et al. (2017b)
LasCumbres/–	2017 Aug 19 01:26:07	1.53	optical	GCN 21581, Arcavi et al. (2017c)
NTT/–	2017 Aug 19 01:46:26	1.55	optical, IR	GCN 21582, Lyman et al. (2017)
Swope/–	2017 Aug 19 01:54:36	1.55	optical	GCN 21583, Kilpatrick et al. (2017)
GROND/–	2017 Aug 19 01:58:14	1.55	optical, IR	GCN 21584, Wiseman et al. (2017)
SOAR/GoodmanSpectrograph	2017 Aug 19 03:10:19	1.6	IR, optical	GCN 21585, Nicholl et al. (2017c)
Subaru/HSC	2017 Aug 19 06:52:33	1.76	optical	GCN 21586, Yoshida et al. (2017c)
MASTER/–	2017 Aug 19 08:10:30	1.81	optical	GCN 21587, Lipunov et al. (2017c)
VLBA/–	2017 Aug 19 09:36:26	1.87	radio	GCN 21588, Deller et al. (2017a)
VLA/–	2017 Aug 19 09:51:33	1.88	radio	GCN 21589, Alexander et al. (2017f)
Pan-STARRS/–	2017 Aug 19 10:14:53	1.9	optical	GCN 21590, Chambers et al. (2017b)
NOT/NOTCam	2017 Aug 19 12:00:05	1.97	IR	GCN 21591, Malesani et al. (2017a)
ESO-VLT/X-shooter	2017 Aug 19 12:16:37	1.98	IR, optical	GCN 21592, Pian et al. (2017b)
ESO-VLT/FORS2	2017 Aug 19 14:13:15	2.06	optical	GCN 21594, Wiersema et al. (2017)
Subaru/HSC	2017 Aug 19 14:46:41	2.09	optical	GCN 21595, Tominaga et al. (2017)
REM-ROS2/–	2017 Aug 19 16:38:19	2.16	optical	GCN 21596, Melandri et al. (2017c)
KMTNet/wide-fieldcamera	2017 Aug 19 16:55:08	2.18	optical	GCN 21597, Im et al. (2017d)
ESO-VST/OmegaCam	2017 Aug 19 17:37:19	2.21	optical	GCN 21598, Grado et al. (2017c)
LaSilla-QUEST/–	2017 Aug 19 18:04:05	2.22	optical	GCN 21599, Rabinowitz et al. (2017)
GMRT/–	2017 Aug 19 21:18:21	2.36	radio	GCN 21603, De et al. (2017a)
PROMPT5/–	2017 Aug 19 23:31:25	2.45	optical	GCN 21606, Valenti et al. (2017)

Table 6
(Continued)

Telescope	UT Date	Δt (days)	Obs. Wavelength	References
GROND/–	2017 Aug 20 04:49:21	2.67	optical, IR	GCN 21608, Chen et al. (2017)
VIRT/–	2017 Aug 20 05:27:49	2.7	optical	GCN 21609, Gendre et al. (2017)
SALT/–	2017 Aug 20 06:14:37	2.73	optical	GCN 21610, Shara et al. (2017)
<i>Swift</i> /XRT	2017 Aug 20 08:42:40	2.83	x-ray	GCN 21612, Evans et al. (2017c)
VLA/–	2017 Aug 20 09:17:57	2.86	radio	GCN 21613, Corsi et al. (2017b)
VLA/–	2017 Aug 20 10:26:01	2.91	radio	GCN 21614, Corsi et al. (2017a)
Pan-STARRS/–	2017 Aug 20 13:59:50	3.05	optical	GCN 21617, Chambers et al. (2017c)
ChilescopeRC-1000/–	2017 Aug 20 14:24:47	3.07	optical	GCN 21618, Pozanenko et al. (2017d)
TOROS/–	2017 Aug 20 14:48:49	3.09	optical	GCN 21619, Diaz et al. (2017a)
TOROS/–	2017 Aug 20 15:03:42	3.1	optical	GCN 21620, Diaz et al. (2017c)
–/–	2017 Aug 20 15:40:35	3.12	...	GCN 21621, Lipunov (2017)
Kanata/HONIR	2017 Aug 20 16:37:38	3.16	IR	GCN 21623, Nakaoka et al. (2017)
BOOTES-5/–	2017 Aug 20 21:59:59	3.39	optical	GCN 21624, Castro-Tirado et al. (2017)
ASKAP/–	2017 Aug 21 00:58:33	3.51	radio	GCN 21625, Dobie et al. (2017b)
<i>NuSTAR</i> /–	2017 Aug 21 04:33:27	3.66	x-ray	GCN 21626, Harrison et al. (2017)
Zadko/–	2017 Aug 21 05:57:23	3.72	optical	GCN 21627, Coward et al. (2017b)
ATCA/–	2017 Aug 21 07:45:30	3.79	radio	GCN 21628, Lynch et al. (2017c)
ATCA/–	2017 Aug 21 09:02:12	3.85	radio	GCN 21629, Lynch et al. (2017d)
ANTARES/–	2017 Aug 21 15:08:00	4.1	neutrino	GCN 21631, Ageron et al. (2017b)
KMTNet,iTelescope.NET/–	2017 Aug 21 15:49:41	4.13	optical	GCN 21632, Im et al. (2017c)
Pan-STARRS/–	2017 Aug 21 16:03:52	4.14	optical	GCN 21633, Chambers et al. (2017d)
TOROS/CASLEO	2017 Aug 21 16:05:22	4.14	optical	GCN 21634, Diaz et al. (2017d)
ChilescopeRC-1000/–	2017 Aug 21 16:11:53	4.15	optical	GCN 21635, Pozanenko et al. (2017a)
VLA/–	2017 Aug 21 18:40:08	4.25	radio	GCN 21636, Corsi et al. (2017e)
MWA/–	2017 Aug 22 00:59:36	4.51	radio	GCN 21637, Kaplan et al. (2017c)
Gemini-South/Flamingos-2	2017 Aug 22 05:20:11	4.69	IR	GCN 21638, Chornock et al. (2017c)
ASKAP/–	2017 Aug 22 07:23:04	4.78	radio	GCN 21639, Dobie et al. (2017a)
CALET/CGBM	2017 Aug 22 09:36:51	4.87	gamma-ray	GCN 21641, Nakahira et al. (2017)
ChilescopeRC-1000/–	2017 Aug 22 15:23:04	5.11	optical	GCN 21644, Pozanenko et al. (2017c)
6dFGS/–	2017 Aug 22 16:55:17	5.18	optical	GCN 21645, Sadler et al. (2017)
<i>Chandra</i> /CXO	2017 Aug 22 18:06:23	5.23	x-ray	GCN 21648, Margutti et al. (2017b)
VLA/JAGWAR	2017 Aug 22 19:13:38	5.27	radio	GCN 21650, Mooley et al. (2017a)
ESO-VLT/FORS2	2017 Aug 23 07:52:38	5.8	optical	GCN 21653, D’Avanzo et al. (2017)
VLA/–	2017 Aug 23 18:25:07	6.24	radio	GCN 21664, Corsi et al. (2017c)
<i>HST</i> /Pan-STARRS1/GPC1	2017 Aug 24 01:39:20	6.54	optical	GCN 21669, Yu et al. (2017)
ATCA/–	2017 Aug 24 04:30:05	6.66	radio	GCN 21670, Lynch et al. (2017a)
ASKAP/–	2017 Aug 24 06:10:24	6.73	radio	GCN 21671, Bannister et al. (2017c)
<i>INTEGRAL</i> /SPI,IBIS,JEM-X,OMC	2017 Aug 24 09:03:02	6.85	gamma-ray, x-ray, optical	GCN 21672, Savchenko et al. (2017b)
H.E.S.S./–	2017 Aug 24 10:35:02	6.91	gamma-ray	GCN 21674, de Naurois et al. (2017)
LOFAR/ILT	2017 Aug 24 13:35:06	7.04	radio	GCN 21676, Broderick et al. (2017)
AAT/AAO	2017 Aug 24 15:31:25	7.12	optical	GCN 21677, Andreoni et al. (2017)
LWA/LWA1	2017 Aug 24 16:08:17	7.14	radio	GCN 21680, Callister et al. (2017a)
ESO-VLT/MUSEIntegralFieldUnit	2017 Aug 24 19:28:30	7.28	optical	GCN 21681, Levan et al. (2017b)
Gemini-South/Flamingos-2,GMOS	2017 Aug 24 19:31:19	7.28	optical, IR	GCN 21682, Troja et al. (2017b)
HAWC/–	2017 Aug 24 19:35:19	7.29	gamma-ray	GCN 21683, Martinez-Castellanos et al. (2017)
Gemini-South/Flamingos-2	2017 Aug 25 04:04:17	7.64	IR	GCN 21684, Chornock et al. (2017b)

Table 6
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Telescope	UT Date	Δt (days)	Obs. Wavelength	References
Subaru/HSC	2017 Aug 25 07:38:17	7.79	optical	GCN 21685, Yoshida et al. (2017d)
Auger/SurfaceDetector	2017 Aug 25 08:13:23	7.81	neutrino	GCN 21686, Alvarez-Muniz et al. (2017)
MASTER/MASTER-II	2017 Aug 25 08:48:24	7.84	optical	GCN 21687, Lipunov et al. (2017b)
ESO-VST/OmegaCAM	2017 Aug 25 22:15:33	8.4	optical	GCN 21703, Grado et al. (2017a)
GMRT/–	2017 Aug 26 01:23:58	8.53	radio	GCN 21708, De et al. (2017b)
ATCA/–	2017 Aug 29 03:49:22	11.63	radio	GCN 21740, Lynch et al. (2017b)
Zadko/–	2017 Aug 29 08:29:39	11.83	optical	GCN 21744, Coward et al. (2017a)
Konus-Wind/–	2017 Aug 29 10:55:08	11.93	gamma-ray	GCN 21746, Svinkin et al. (2017a)
ALMA/–	2017 Aug 29 12:37:56	12.0	radio	GCN 21747, Schulze et al. (2017)
ALMA/–	2017 Aug 29 14:55:15	12.09	radio	GCN 21750, Williams et al. (2017a)
OVRO/–	2017 Aug 30 03:23:28	12.61	radio	GCN 21760, Pearson et al. (2017)
EVN/VLBI	2017 Aug 30 09:48:26	12.88	radio	GCN 21763, Paragi et al. (2017a)
<i>Chandra/CXO</i>	2017 Aug 30 12:07:12	12.98	x ray	GCN 21765, Troja et al. (2017c)
GMRT/–	2017 Aug 30 16:06:24	13.14	radio	GCN 21768, Resmi et al. (2017)
Gemini-South/–	2017 Aug 31 18:28:50	14.24	IR	GCN 21778, Troja et al. (2017d)
Gemini-South/Flamingos-2	2017 Aug 31 18:32:01	14.24	IR	GCN 21779, Singer et al. (2017b)
<i>HST/–</i>	2017 Aug 31 20:33:24	14.33	optical, IR	GCN 21781, Levan et al. (2017a)
PioftheSky/PioftheSkyNorth	2017 Sep 01 21:54:25	15.38	optical	GCN 21783, Cwiek et al. (2017)
AGILE/GRID	2017 Sep 02 16:54:59	16.18	gamma-ray	GCN 21785, Verrecchia et al. (2017)
<i>Chandra/CXO</i>	2017 Sep 02 16:57:54	16.18	x ray	GCN 21786, Fong et al. (2017)
<i>Chandra/CXO</i>	2017 Sep 02 17:06:21	16.18	x ray	GCN 21787, Troja et al. (2017e)
<i>Chandra/CXO</i>	2017 Sep 03 20:24:16	17.32	x ray	GCN 21798, Haggard et al. (2017b)
ATCA/–	2017 Sep 04 02:26:14	17.57	radio	GCN 21803, Troja et al. (2017f)
e-MERLIN/–	2017 Sep 04 07:48:43	17.8	radio	GCN 21804, Moldon et al. (2017a)
VLA/–	2017 Sep 04 22:14:55	18.4	radio	GCN 21814, Mooley et al. (2017b)
VLA/–	2017 Sep 04 22:14:59	18.4	radio	GCN 21815, Corsi et al. (2017d)
<i>HST/HST,Gaia</i>	2017 Sep 05 00:30:09	18.49	optical, IR, uv	GCN 21816, Adams et al. (2017)
ESO-VST/OMEGACam	2017 Sep 06 15:07:27	20.1	optical	GCN 21833, Grado et al. (2017b)
ATCA/–	2017 Sep 07 02:31:55	20.58	radio	GCN 21842, Murphy et al. (2017)
LWA/LWA1	2017 Sep 08 02:47:01	21.59	radio	GCN 21848, Callister et al. (2017b)
VLBA/–	2017 Sep 08 11:16:27	21.94	radio	GCN 21850, Deller et al. (2017b)
VLA/–	2017 Sep 08 13:23:16	22.03	radio	GCN 21851, Alexander et al. (2017a)
ATCA/–	2017 Sep 14 05:25:42	27.7	radio	GCN 21882, Wieringa et al. (2017)
AST3-2/–	2017 Sep 15 03:45:21	28.63	optical	GCN 21883, Hu et al. (2017)
ATLAS/–	2017 Sep 15 11:24:15	28.95	optical	GCN 21886, Tonry et al. (2017)
DanishTel/–	2017 Sep 15 16:40:07	29.17	optical	GCN 21889, Cano et al. (2017)
MeerKAT/–	2017 Sep 15 20:16:29	29.32	radio	GCN 21891, Goedhart et al. (2017b)
DFN/–	2017 Sep 18 13:45:29	32.04	optical	GCN 21894, Hancock et al. (2017)
T80S,EABA/–	2017 Sep 18 16:22:27	32.15	optical	GCN 21895, Diaz et al. (2017b)
VLBA/–	2017 Sep 19 07:51:22	32.8	radio	GCN 21897, Deller et al. (2017c)
ChilescopeRC-1000/–	2017 Sep 19 18:09:03	33.23	optical	GCN 21898, Pozanenko et al. (2017b)
Parkes/–	2017 Sep 21 02:38:29	34.58	radio	GCN 21899, Bailes et al. (2017a)
ATCA/–	2017 Sep 21 06:42:36	34.75	radio	GCN 21900, Ricci et al. (2017)
LasCumbres/FLOYDS,Gemini	2017 Sep 22 03:24:44	35.61	optical	GCN 21908, McCully et al. (2017a)
SRT/–	2017 Sep 22 19:06:44	36.27	radio	GCN 21914, Aresu et al. (2017)
Effelsberg/–	2017 Sep 23 20:34:41	37.33	radio	GCN 21920, Kramer et al. (2017)

Table 6
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Telescope	UT Date	Δt (days)	Obs. Wavelength	References
MWA/–	2017 Sep 25 22:30:34	39.41	radio	GCN 21927, Kaplan et al. (2017b)
Parkes/–	2017 Sep 26 02:00:59	39.56	radio	GCN 21928, Bailes et al. (2017b)
VLA/–	2017 Sep 26 05:14:16	39.69	radio	GCN 21929, Hallinan et al. (2017b)
PioftheSky/PioftheSkyNorth	2017 Sep 26 21:17:49	40.36	optical	GCN 21931, Batsch et al. (2017)
MeerKAT/–	2017 Sep 27 13:19:14	41.03	radio	GCN 21933, Goedhart et al. (2017a)
VLA/–	2017 Sep 27 19:03:46	41.27	radio	GCN 21935, Alexander et al. (2017b)
EVN/–	2017 Sep 28 10:35:27	41.91	radio	GCN 21939, Paragi et al. (2017b)
e-MERLIN/–	2017 Sep 28 11:12:37	41.94	radio	GCN 21940, Moldon et al. (2017b)

3.5. Neutrinos

The detection of GW170817 was rapidly followed up by the IceCube (Aartsen et al. 2017) and ANTARES (Ageron et al. 2011) neutrino observatories and the Pierre Auger Observatory (Aab et al. 2015a) to search for coincident, high-energy (GeV–EeV) neutrinos emitted in the relativistic outflow produced by the BNS merger. The results from these observations, described briefly below, can be used to constrain the properties of relativistic outflows driven by the merger (A. Albert et al. 2017, in preparation).

In a search for muon–neutrino track candidates (Aartsen et al. 2016), and contained neutrino events of any flavor (Aartsen et al. 2015), IceCube identified no neutrinos that were directionally coincident with the final localization of GW170817 at 90% credible level, within ± 500 s of the merger (Bartos et al. 2017a, 2017b). Additionally, no MeV supernova neutrino burst signal was detected coincident with the merger. Following the identification via electromagnetic observations of the host galaxy of the event, IceCube also carried out an extended search in the direction of NGC 4993 for neutrinos within the 14 day period following the merger, but found no significant neutrino emission (A. Albert et al. 2017, in preparation).

A neutrino search for upgoing high-energy muon neutrinos was carried out using the online ANTARES data stream (Ageron et al. 2017a). No upgoing neutrino candidates were found over a $t_c \pm 500$ s time window. The final localization of GW170817 (LIGO Scientific Collaboration & Virgo Collaboration et al. 2017c) was above the ANTARES horizon at the time of the GW event. A search for downgoing muon neutrinos was thus performed, and no neutrinos were found over $t_c \pm 500$ s (Ageron et al. 2017b). A search for neutrinos originating from below the ANTARES horizon, over an extended period of 14 days after the merger, was also performed, without yielding significant detection (A. Albert et al. 2017, in preparation).

The Pierre Auger Observatory carried out a search for ultra-high-energy (UHE) neutrinos above $\sim 10^{17}$ eV using its Surface Detector (Aab et al. 2015a). UHE neutrino-induced extensive air showers produced either by interactions of downward-going neutrinos in the atmosphere or by decays of tau leptons originating from tau neutrino interactions in the Earth’s crust can be efficiently identified above the background of the more numerous ultra-high-energy cosmic rays (Aab et al. 2015b). Remarkably, the position of the transient in NGC 4993 was just between $0^\circ.3$ and $3^\circ.2$ below the horizon during $t_c \pm 500$ s. This region corresponds to the most efficient geometry for Earth-skimming tau neutrino detection at 10^{18} eV energies. No neutrino candidates were found in $t_c \pm 500$ s (Alvarez-Muniz et al. 2017) nor in the 14 day period after it (A. Albert et al. 2017, in preparation).

4. Conclusion

For the first time, gravitational and electromagnetic waves from a single source have been observed. The gravitational-wave observation of a binary neutron star merger is the first of its kind. The electromagnetic observations further support the interpretation of the nature of the binary, and comprise three components at different wavelengths: (i) a prompt sGRB that demonstrates that BNS mergers are the progenitor of at least a fraction of such bursts; (ii) an ultraviolet, optical, and infrared transient (kilonova), which allows for the identification of the host galaxy and is associated with the aftermath of the BNS

merger; and (iii) delayed X-ray and radio counterparts that provide information on the environment of the binary. These observations, described in detail in the companion articles cited above, offer a comprehensive, sequential description of the physical processes related to the merger of a binary neutron star. Table 6 collects all of the Gamma-ray Coordinates Network (GCN) notices and circulars related to GW170817 through 2017 October 1 UTC. The results of this campaign demonstrate the importance of collaborative gravitational-wave, electromagnetic, and neutrino observations and mark a new era in multi-messenger, time-domain astronomy.

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- B. P. Abbott¹, R. Abbott¹, T. D. Abbott², F. Acernese^{3,4}, K. Ackley^{5,6}, C. Adams⁷, T. Adams⁸, P. Addresso⁹, R. X. Adhikari¹, V. B. Adya¹⁰, C. Affeldt¹⁰, M. Afrough¹¹, B. Agarwal¹², M. Agathos¹³, K. Agatsuma¹⁴, N. Aggarwal¹⁵, O. D. Aguiar¹⁶, L. Aiello^{17,18}, A. Ain¹⁹, P. Ajith²⁰, B. Allen^{10,21,22}, G. Allen¹², A. Allocca^{23,24}, P. A. Altin²⁵, A. Amato²⁶, A. Ananyeva¹, S. B. Anderson¹, W. G. Anderson²¹, S. V. Angelova²⁷, S. Antier²⁸, S. Appert¹, K. Arai¹, M. C. Araya¹, J. S. Areeda²⁹, N. Arnaud^{28,30}, K. G. Arun³¹, S. Ascenzi^{32,33}, G. Ashton¹⁰, M. Ast³⁴, S. M. Aston⁷, P. Astone³⁵, D. V. Atallah³⁶, P. Aufmuth²², C. Aulbert¹⁰, K. AultO'Neal³⁷, C. Austin², A. Avila-Alvarez²⁹, S. Babak³⁸, P. Bacon³⁹, M. K. M. Bader¹⁴, S. Bae⁴⁰, P. T. Baker⁴¹, F. Baldaccini^{42,43}, G. Ballardini³⁰, S. W. Ballmer⁴⁴, S. Banagiri⁴⁵, J. C. Barayoga¹, S. E. Barclay⁴⁶, B. C. Barish¹, D. Barker⁴⁷, K. Barkett⁴⁸, F. Barone^{3,4}, B. Barr⁴⁶, L. Barsotti¹⁵, M. Barsuglia³⁹, D. Barta⁴⁹, S. D. Barthelmy⁵⁰, J. Bartlett⁴⁷, I. Bartos^{51,5}, R. Bassiri⁵², A. Basti^{23,24}, J. C. Batch⁴⁷, M. Bawaj^{53,43}, J. C. Bayley⁴⁶, M. Bazzan^{54,55}, B. Bécsy⁵⁶, C. Beer¹⁰, M. Bejger⁵⁷, I. Belahcene²⁸, A. S. Bell⁴⁶, B. K. Berger¹, G. Bergmann¹⁰, J. J. Bero⁵⁸, C. P. L. Berry⁵⁹, D. Bersanetti⁶⁰, A. Bertolini¹⁴, J. Betzwieser⁷, S. Bhagwat⁴⁴, R. Bhandare⁶¹, I. A. Bilenko⁶², G. Billingsley¹, C. R. Billman⁵, J. Birch⁷, R. Birney⁶³, O. Birmholtz¹⁰, S. Biscans^{1,15}, S. Biscoveanu^{64,6}, A. Bisht²², M. Bitossi^{30,24}, C. Biwer⁴⁴, M. A. Bizouard²⁸, J. K. Blackburn¹, J. Blackman⁴⁸, C. D. Blair^{1,65}, D. G. Blair⁶⁵, R. M. Blair⁴⁷, S. Bloemen⁶⁶, O. Bock¹⁰, N. Bode¹⁰, M. Boer⁶⁷, G. Bogaert⁶⁷, A. Bohe³⁸, F. Bondu⁶⁸, E. Bonilla⁵², R. Bonnand⁸, B. A. Boom¹⁴, R. Bork¹, V. Boschi^{30,24}, S. Bose^{69,19}, K. Bossie⁷, Y. Bouffanaïs³⁹, A. Bozzi³⁰, C. Bradaschia²⁴, P. R. Brady²¹, M. Branchesi^{17,18}, J. E. Brau⁷⁰, T. Briant⁷¹, A. Brillet⁶⁷, M. Brinkmann¹⁰, V. Brisson²⁸, P. Brockill²¹, J. E. Broida⁷², A. F. Brooks¹, D. A. Brown⁴⁴, D. D. Brown⁷³, S. Brunetti¹, C. C. Buchanan², A. Buikema¹⁵, T. Bulik⁷⁴, H. J. Bulten^{75,14}, A. Buonanno^{38,76}, D. Buskulic⁸, C. Buy³⁹, R. L. Byer⁵², M. Cabero¹⁰, L. Cadonati⁷⁷, G. Cagnoli^{26,78}, C. Cahillane¹, J. Calderón Bustillo⁷⁷, T. A. Callister¹, E. Calloni^{79,4}, J. B. Camp⁵⁰, M. Canepa^{60,80}, P. Canizares⁶⁶, K. C. Cannon⁸¹, H. Cao⁷³, J. Cao⁸², C. D. Capano¹⁰, E. Capocasa³⁹, F. Carbognani³⁰, S. Caride⁸³, M. F. Carney⁸⁴, J. Casanueva Diaz²⁸, C. Casentini^{32,33}, S. Caudill^{14,21}, M. Cavaglia¹¹, F. Cavalier²⁸, R. Cavalieri³⁰, G. Cella²⁴, C. B. Cepeda¹, P. Cerdá-Durán⁸⁵, G. Cerretani^{23,24}, E. Cesarini^{33,86}, S. J. Chamberlin⁶⁴, M. Chan⁴⁶, S. Chao⁸⁷, P. Charlton⁸⁸, E. Chase⁸⁹, E. Chassande-Mottin³⁹, D. Chatterjee²¹, K. Chatziioannou⁹⁰, B. D. Cheeseboro⁴¹, H. Y. Chen⁹¹, X. Chen⁶⁵, Y. Chen⁴⁸, H.-P. Cheng⁵, H. Chia⁵, A. Chincarini⁶⁰, A. Chiummo³⁰, T. Chmiel⁸⁴, H. S. Cho⁹², M. Cho⁷⁶, J. H. Chow²⁵, N. Christensen^{72,67}, Q. Chu⁶⁵, A. J. K. Chua¹³, S. Chua⁷¹, A. K. W. Chung⁹³, S. Chung⁶⁵, G. Ciani^{5,54,55}, R. Cioffi^{94,95}, C. E. Cirelli⁵², A. Cirone^{60,80}, F. Clara⁴⁷, J. A. Clark⁷⁷, P. Clearwater⁹⁶, F. Cleva⁶⁷, C. Cocchieri¹¹, E. Coccia^{17,18}, P.-F. Cohadon⁷¹, D. Cohen²⁸, A. Colla^{97,35}, C. G. Collette⁹⁸

L. R. Cominsky⁹⁹, M. Constanancio Jr.¹⁶, L. Conti⁵⁵, S. J. Cooper⁵⁹, P. Corban⁷, T. R. Corbitt², I. Cordero-Carrión¹⁰⁰, K. R. Corley⁵¹, N. Cornish¹⁰¹, A. Corsi⁸³, S. Cortese³⁰, C. A. Costa¹⁶, M. W. Coughlin^{72,1}, S. B. Coughlin⁸⁹, J.-P. Coulon⁶⁷, S. T. Countryman⁵¹, P. Couvares¹, P. B. Covas¹⁰², E. E. Cowan⁷⁷, D. M. Coward⁶⁵, M. J. Cowart⁷, D. C. Coyne¹, R. Coyne⁸³, J. D. E. Creighton²¹, T. D. Creighton¹⁰³, J. Cripe², S. G. Crowder¹⁰⁴, T. J. Cullen^{29,2}, A. Cumming⁴⁶, L. Cunningham⁴⁶, E. Cuoco³⁰, T. Dal Canton⁵⁰, G. Dálya⁵⁶, S. L. Danilishin^{22,10}, S. D'Antonio³³, K. Danzmann^{22,10}, A. Dasgupta¹⁰⁵, C. F. Da Silva Costa⁵, V. Dattilo³⁰, I. Dave⁶¹, M. Davies²⁸, D. Davis⁴⁴, E. J. Daw¹⁰⁶, B. Day⁷⁷, S. De⁴⁴, D. DeBra⁵², J. Degallaix²⁶, M. De Laurentis^{17,4}, S. Deléglise⁷¹, W. Del Pozzo^{59,23,24}, N. Demos¹⁵, T. Denker¹⁰, T. Dent¹⁰, R. De Pietri^{107,108}, V. Dergachev³⁸, R. De Rosa^{79,4}, R. T. De Rosa⁷, C. De Rossi^{26,30}, R. DeSalvo¹⁰⁹, O. de Varona¹⁰, J. Devenson²⁷, S. Dhurandhar¹⁹, M. C. Díaz¹⁰³, L. Di Fiore⁴, M. Di Giovanni^{110,95}, T. Di Girolamo^{51,79,4}, A. Di Lieto^{23,24}, S. Di Pace^{97,35}, I. Di Palma^{97,35}, F. Di Renzo^{23,24}, Z. Doctor⁹¹, V. Dolique²⁶, F. Donovan¹⁵, K. L. Dooley¹¹, S. Doravari¹⁰, I. Dorrington³⁶, R. Douglas⁴⁶, M. Dovalé Álvarez⁵⁹, T. P. Downes²¹, M. Drago¹⁰, C. Dreissigacker¹⁰, J. C. Driggers⁴⁷, Z. Du⁸², M. Ducrot⁸, P. Dupej⁴⁶, S. E. Dwyer⁴⁷, T. B. Edo¹⁰⁶, M. C. Edwards⁷², A. Effler⁷, H.-B. Eggenstein^{38,10}, P. Ehrens¹, J. Eichholz¹, S. S. Eikenberry⁵, R. A. Eisenstein¹⁵, R. C. Essick¹⁵, D. Estevez⁸, Z. B. Etienne⁴¹, T. Etzel¹, M. Evans¹⁵, T. M. Evans⁷, M. Factourovich⁵¹, V. Fafone^{32,33,17}, H. Fair⁴⁴, S. Fairhurst³⁶, X. Fan⁸², S. Farinon⁶⁰, B. Farr⁹¹, W. M. Farr⁵⁹, E. J. Fauchon-Jones³⁶, M. Favata¹¹¹, M. Fays³⁶, C. Fee⁸⁴, H. Fehrmann¹⁰, J. Feicht¹, M. M. Fejer⁵², A. Fernandez-Galiana¹⁵, I. Ferrante^{23,24}, E. C. Ferreira¹⁶, F. Ferrini³⁰, F. Fidecaro^{23,24}, D. Finstad⁴⁴, I. Fiori³⁰, D. Fiorucci³⁹, M. Fishbach⁹¹, R. P. Fisher⁴⁴, M. Fitz-Axen⁴⁵, R. Flaminio^{26,112}, M. Fletcher⁴⁶, H. Fong⁹⁰, J. A. Font^{85,113}, P. W. F. Forsyth²⁵, S. S. Forsyth⁷⁷, J.-D. Fournier⁶⁷, S. Frasca^{97,35}, F. Frasconi²⁴, Z. Frei⁵⁶, A. Freise⁵⁹, R. Frey⁷⁰, V. Frey²⁸, E. M. Fries¹, P. Fritschel¹⁵, V. V. Frolov⁷, P. Fulda⁵, M. Fyffe⁷, H. Gabbard⁴⁶, B. U. Gadre¹⁹, S. M. Gaebel⁵⁹, J. R. Gair¹¹⁴, L. Gammaitoni⁴², M. R. Ganija⁷³, S. G. Gaonkar¹⁹, C. Garcia-Quiros¹⁰², F. Garufi^{79,4}, B. Gateley⁴⁷, S. Gaudio³⁷, G. Gaur¹¹⁵, V. Gayathri¹¹⁶, N. Gehrels^{50,954}, G. Gemme⁶⁰, E. Genin³⁰, A. Gennai²⁴, D. George¹², J. George⁶¹, L. Gergely¹¹⁷, V. Germain⁸, S. Ghonge⁷⁷, Abhirup Ghosh²⁰, Archisman Ghosh^{20,14}, S. Ghosh^{66,14,21}, J. A. Giaime^{2,7}, K. D. Giardina⁷, A. Giazotto²⁴, K. Gill³⁷, L. Glover¹⁰⁹, E. Goetz¹¹⁸, R. Goetz⁵, S. Gomes³⁶, B. Goncharov⁶, G. González², J. M. Gonzalez Castro^{23,24}, A. Gopakumar¹¹⁹, M. L. Gorodetsky⁶², S. E. Gossan¹, M. Gosselin³⁰, R. Gouaty⁸, A. Grado^{120,4}, C. Graef⁴⁶, M. Granata²⁶, A. Grant⁴⁶, S. Gras¹⁵, C. Gray⁴⁷, G. Greco^{121,122}, A. C. Green⁵⁹, E. M. Gretarsson³⁷, B. Griswold⁷⁰, P. Groot⁶⁶, H. Grote¹⁰, S. Grunewald³⁸, P. Gruning²⁸, G. M. Guidi^{121,122}, X. Guo⁸², A. Gupta⁶⁴, M. K. Gupta¹⁰⁵, K. E. Gushwa¹, E. K. Gustafson¹, R. Gustafson¹¹⁸, O. Halim^{18,17}, B. R. Hall⁶⁹, E. D. Hall¹⁵, E. Z. Hamilton³⁶, G. Hammond⁴⁶, M. Haney¹²³, M. M. Hanke¹⁰, J. Hanks⁴⁷, C. Hanna⁶⁴, M. D. Hannam³⁶, O. A. Hannuksela⁹³, J. Hanson⁷, T. Hardwick², J. Harms^{17,18}, G. M. Harry¹²⁴, I. W. Harry³⁸, M. J. Hart⁴⁶, C.-J. Haster⁹⁰, K. Haughian⁴⁶, J. Healy⁵⁸, A. Heidmann⁷¹, M. C. Heintze⁷, H. Heitmann⁶⁷, P. Hello²⁸, G. Hemming³⁰, M. Hendry⁴⁶, I. S. Heng⁴⁶, J. Hennig⁴⁶, A. W. Heptonstall¹, M. Heurs^{10,22}, S. Hild⁴⁶, T. Hinderer⁶⁶, D. Hoak³⁰, D. Hofman²⁶, K. Holt⁷, D. E. Holz⁹¹, P. Hopkins³⁶, C. Horst²¹, J. Hough⁴⁶, E. A. Houston⁴⁶, E. J. Howell⁶⁵, A. Hreibi⁶⁷, Y. M. Hu¹⁰, E. A. Huerta¹², D. Huet²⁸, B. Hughey³⁷, S. Husa¹⁰², S. H. Huttner⁴⁶, T. Huynh-Dinh⁷, N. Indik¹⁰, R. Inta⁸³, G. Intini^{97,35}, H. N. Isa⁴⁶, J.-M. Isac⁷¹, M. Isi¹, B. R. Iyer²⁰, K. Izumi⁴⁷, T. Jacqmin⁷¹, K. Jani⁷⁷, P. Jaranowski¹²⁵, S. Jawahar⁶³, F. Jiménez-Forteza¹⁰², W. W. Johnson², D. I. Jones¹²⁶, R. Jones⁴⁶, R. J. G. Jonker¹⁴, L. Ju⁶⁵, J. Junker¹⁰, C. V. Kalaghatgi³⁶, V. Kalogera⁸⁹, B. Kamai¹, S. Kandhasamy⁷, G. Kang⁴⁰, J. B. Kanner¹, S. J. Kapadia²¹, S. Karki⁷⁰, K. S. Karvinen¹⁰, M. Kasprzak², M. Katolik¹², E. Katsavounidis¹⁵, W. Katzman⁷, S. Kaufer²², K. Kawabe⁴⁷, F. Kéfélian⁶⁷, D. Keitel⁴⁶, A. J. Kembell¹², R. Kennedy¹⁰⁶, C. Kent³⁶, J. S. Key¹²⁷, F. Y. Khalili⁶², I. Khan^{17,33}, S. Khan¹⁰, Z. Khan¹⁰⁵, E. A. Khazanov¹²⁸, N. Kijbunchoo²⁵, Chunglee Kim¹²⁹, J. C. Kim¹³⁰, K. Kim⁹³, W. Kim⁷³, W. S. Kim¹³¹, Y.-M. Kim⁹², S. J. Kimbrell⁷⁷, E. J. King⁷³, P. J. King⁴⁷, M. Kinley-Hanlon¹²⁴, R. Kirchhoff¹⁰, J. S. Kissel⁴⁷, L. Kleybolte³⁴, S. Klimenko⁵, T. D. Knowles⁴¹, P. Koch¹⁰, S. M. Koehlenbeck¹⁰, S. Koley¹⁴, V. Kondrashov¹, A. Kontos¹⁵, M. Korobko³⁴, W. Z. Korth¹, I. Kowalska⁷⁴, D. B. Kozak¹, C. Krämer¹⁰, V. Kringel¹⁰, B. Krishnan¹⁰, A. Królak^{132,133}, G. Kuehn¹⁰, P. Kumar⁹⁰, R. Kumar¹⁰⁵, S. Kumar²⁰, L. Kuo⁸⁷, A. Kutynia¹³², S. Kwang²¹, B. D. Lackey³⁸, K. H. Lai⁹³, M. Landry⁴⁷, R. N. Lang¹³⁴, J. Lange⁵⁸, B. Lantz⁵², R. K. Lanza¹⁵, S. L. Larson⁸⁹, A. Lartaux-Vollard²⁸, P. D. Lasky⁶, M. Laxen⁷, A. Lazzarini¹, C. Lazzaro⁵⁵, P. Leaci^{97,35}, S. Leavey⁴⁶, C. H. Lee⁹², H. K. Lee¹³⁵, H. M. Lee¹³⁶, H. W. Lee¹³⁰, K. Lee⁴⁶, J. Lehmann¹⁰, A. Lenon⁴¹, M. Leonardi^{110,95}, N. Leroy²⁸, N. Letendre⁸, Y. Levin⁶, T. G. F. Li⁹³, S. D. Linker¹⁰⁹, T. B. Littenberg¹³⁷, J. Liu⁶⁵, R. K. L. Lo⁹³, N. A. Lockerbie⁶³, L. T. London³⁶, J. E. Lord⁴⁴, M. Lorenzini^{17,18}, V. Lorette¹³⁸, M. Lormand⁷, G. Losurdo²⁴, J. D. Lough¹⁰, C. O. Lousto⁵⁸, G. Lovelace²⁹, H. Lück^{22,10}, D. Lumaca^{32,33}, A. P. Lundgren¹⁰, R. Lynch¹⁵, Y. Ma⁴⁸, R. Macas³⁶, S. Macfoy²⁷, B. Machenschalk¹⁰, M. MacInnis¹⁵, D. M. Macleod³⁶, I. Magaña Hernandez²¹, F. Magaña-Sandoval⁴⁴, L. Magaña Zertuche⁴⁴, R. M. Magee⁶⁴, E. Majorana³⁵, I. Maksimovic¹³⁸, N. Man⁶⁷, V. Mandic⁴⁵, V. Mangano⁴⁶, G. L. Mansell²⁵, M. Manske^{21,25}, M. Mantovani³⁰, F. Marchesoni^{53,43}, F. Marion⁸, S. Márka⁵¹, Z. Márka⁵¹, C. Markakis¹², A. S. Markosyan⁵², A. Markowitz¹, E. Maros¹, A. Marquina¹⁰⁰, P. Marsh¹²⁷, F. Martelli^{121,122}, L. Martellini⁶⁷, I. W. Martin⁴⁶, R. M. Martin¹¹¹, D. V. Martynov¹⁵, K. Mason¹⁵, E. Massera¹⁰⁶, A. Masserot⁸, T. J. Massinger¹, M. Masso-Reid⁴⁶, S. Mastrogiorganni^{97,35}, A. Matas⁴⁵, F. Matichard^{1,15}, L. Matone⁵¹, N. Mavalvala¹⁵, N. Mazumder⁶⁹, R. McCarthy⁴⁷, D. E. McClelland²⁵, S. McCormick⁷, L. McCuller¹⁵, S. C. McGuire¹³⁹, G. McIntyre¹, J. McIver¹, D. J. McManus²⁵, L. McNeill⁶, T. McRae²⁵, S. T. McWilliams⁴¹, D. Meacher⁶⁴, G. D. Meadors^{38,10}, M. Mehmet¹⁰,

- J. Meidam¹⁴, E. Mejuto-Villa⁹, A. Melatos⁹⁶, G. Mendell⁴⁷, R. A. Mercer²¹, E. L. Merilh⁴⁷, M. Merzougui⁶⁷, S. Meshkov¹, C. Messenger⁴⁶, C. Messick⁶⁴, R. Metzdriff⁷¹, P. M. Meyers⁴⁵, H. Miao⁵⁹, C. Michel²⁶, H. Middleton⁵⁹, E. E. Mikhailov¹⁴⁰, L. Milano^{79,4}, A. L. Miller^{5,97,35}, B. B. Miller⁸⁹, J. Miller¹⁵, M. Millhouse¹⁰¹, M. C. Milovich-Goff¹⁰⁹, O. Minazzoli^{67,141}, Y. Minenkov³³, J. Ming³⁸, C. Mishra¹⁴², S. Mitra¹⁹, V. P. Mitrofanov⁶², G. Mitselmakher⁵, R. Mittleman¹⁵, D. Moffa⁸⁴, A. Moggi²⁴, K. Mogushi¹¹, M. Mohan³⁰, S. R. P. Mohapatra¹⁵, M. Montani^{121,122}, C. J. Moore¹³, D. Moraru⁴⁷, G. Moreno⁴⁷, S. R. Morris¹⁰³, B. Mours⁸, C. M. Mow-Lowry⁵⁹, G. Mueller⁵, A. W. Muir³⁶, Arunava Mukherjee¹⁰, D. Mukherjee²¹, S. Mukherjee¹⁰³, N. Mukund¹⁹, A. Mullavey⁷, J. Munch⁷³, E. A. Muñiz⁴⁴, M. Muratore³⁷, P. G. Murray⁴⁶, K. Napier⁷, I. Nardecchia^{32,33}, L. Naticchioni^{97,35}, R. K. Nayak¹⁴³, J. Neilson¹⁰⁹, G. Nelemans^{66,14}, T. J. N. Nelson⁷, M. Nery¹⁰, A. Neunzert¹¹⁸, L. Nevin¹, J. M. Newport¹²⁴, G. Newton^{46,955}, K. K. Y. Ng⁹³, P. Nguyen⁷⁰, T. T. Nguyen²⁵, D. Nichols⁶⁶, A. B. Nielsen¹⁰, S. Nissanke^{66,14}, A. Nitz¹⁰, A. Noack¹⁰, F. Nocera³⁰, D. Nolting⁷, C. North³⁶, L. K. Nuttall³⁶, J. Oberling⁴⁷, G. D. O'Dea¹⁰⁹, G. H. Ogini¹⁴⁴, J. J. Oh¹³¹, S. H. Oh¹³¹, F. Ohme¹⁰, M. A. Okada¹⁶, M. Oliver¹⁰², P. Oppermann¹⁰, Richard J. Oram⁷, B. O'Reilly⁷, R. Ormiston⁴⁵, L. F. Ortega⁵⁸, R. O'Shaughnessy³⁸, S. Ossokine³⁸, D. J. Ottaway⁷³, H. Overmier⁷, B. J. Owen⁸³, A. E. Pace⁶⁴, J. Page¹³⁷, M. A. Page⁶⁵, A. Pai^{116,145}, S. A. Pai⁶¹, J. R. Palamos⁷⁰, O. Palashov¹²⁸, C. Palomba³⁵, A. Pal-Singh³⁴, Howard Pan⁸⁷, Huang-Wei Pan⁸⁷, B. Pang⁴⁸, P. T. H. Pang⁹³, C. Pankow⁸⁹, F. Pannarale³⁶, B. C. Pant⁶¹, F. Paoletti²⁴, A. Paoli³⁰, M. A. Papa^{38,21,10}, A. Parida¹⁹, W. Parker⁷, D. Pascucci⁴⁶, A. Pasqualetti³⁰, R. Passaquieti^{23,24}, D. Passuello²⁴, M. Patil¹³³, B. Patricelli^{146,24}, B. L. Pearlstone⁴⁶, M. Pedraza¹, R. Pedurand^{26,147}, L. Pekowsky⁴⁴, A. Pele⁷, S. Penn¹⁴⁸, C. J. Perez⁴⁷, A. Perreca^{1,110,95}, L. M. Perri⁸⁹, H. P. Pfeiffer^{90,38}, M. Phelps⁴⁶, O. J. Piccinni^{97,35}, M. Pichot⁶⁷, F. Piergiovanni^{121,122}, V. Pierro⁹, G. Pillant³⁰, L. Pinard²⁶, I. M. Pinto⁹, M. Pirello⁴⁷, M. Pitkin⁴⁶, M. Poe²¹, R. Poggiani^{23,24}, P. Popolizio³⁰, E. K. Porter³⁹, A. Post¹⁰, J. Powell^{46,149}, J. Prasad¹⁹, J. W. W. Pratt³⁷, G. Pratten¹⁰², V. Predoi³⁶, T. Prestegard²¹, L. R. Price¹, M. Prijatelj¹⁰, M. Principe⁹, S. Privitera³⁸, G. A. Prodi^{110,95}, L. G. Prokhorov⁶², O. Puncken¹⁰, M. Punturo⁴³, P. Puppo³⁵, M. Pürer³⁸, H. Qi²¹, V. Quetschke¹⁰³, E. A. Quintero¹, R. Quitzow-James⁷⁰, F. J. Raab⁴⁷, D. S. Rabeling²⁵, H. Radkins⁴⁷, P. Raffai⁵⁶, S. Raja⁶¹, C. Rajan⁶¹, B. Rajbhandari⁸³, M. Rakhmanov¹⁰³, K. E. Ramirez¹⁰³, A. Ramos-Buades¹⁰², P. Rapagnani^{97,35}, V. Raymond³⁸, M. Razzano^{23,24}, J. Read²⁹, T. Regimbau⁶⁷, L. Rei⁶⁰, S. Reid⁶³, D. H. Reitze^{1,5}, W. Ren¹², S. D. Reyes⁴⁴, F. Ricci^{97,35}, P. M. Ricker¹², S. Rieger¹⁰, K. Riles¹¹⁸, M. Rizzo⁵⁸, N. A. Robertson^{1,46}, R. Robie⁴⁶, F. Robinet²⁸, A. Rocchi³³, L. Rolland⁸, J. G. Rollins¹, V. J. Roma⁷⁰, R. Romano^{3,4}, C. L. Romel⁴⁷, J. H. Romie⁷, D. Rosińska^{150,57}, M. P. Ross¹⁵¹, S. Rowan⁴⁶, A. Rüdiger¹⁰, P. Ruggi³⁰, G. Rutins²⁷, K. Ryan⁴⁷, S. Sachdev¹, T. Sadecki⁴⁷, L. Sadeghian²¹, M. Sakellariadou¹⁵², L. Salconi³⁰, M. Saleem¹¹⁶, F. Salemi¹⁰, A. Samajdar¹⁴³, L. Sammut⁶, L. M. Sampson⁸⁹, E. J. Sanchez¹, L. E. Sanchez¹, N. Sanchis-Gual⁸⁵, V. Sandberg⁴⁷, J. R. Sanders⁴⁴, B. Sassolas²⁶, B. S. Sathyaprakash^{64,36}, P. R. Saulson⁴⁴, O. Sauter¹¹⁸, R. L. Savage⁴⁷, A. Sawadsky³⁴, P. Schale⁷⁰, M. Scheel⁴⁸, J. Scheuer⁸⁹, J. Schmidt²⁰⁵, P. Schmidt^{1,66}, R. Schnabel³⁴, R. M. S. Schofield⁷⁰, A. Schönbeck³⁴, E. Schreiber¹⁰, D. Schuette^{10,22}, B. W. Schulte¹⁰, B. F. Schutz^{36,10}, S. G. Schwalbe³⁷, J. Scott⁴⁶, S. M. Scott²⁵, E. Seidel¹², D. Sellers⁷, A. S. Sengupta¹⁵³, D. Sentenac³⁰, V. Sequino^{32,33,17}, A. Sergeev¹²⁸, D. A. Shaddock²⁵, T. J. Shaffer⁴⁷, A. A. Shah¹³⁷, M. S. Shahriar⁸⁹, M. B. Shaner¹⁰⁹, L. Shao³⁸, B. Shapiro⁵², P. Shawhan⁷⁶, A. Sheperd²¹, D. H. Shoemaker¹⁵, D. M. Shoemaker⁷⁷, K. Siellez⁷⁷, X. Siemens²¹, M. Sieniawska⁵⁷, D. Sigg⁴⁷, A. D. Silva¹⁶, L. P. Singer⁵⁰, A. Singh^{38,10,22}, A. Singhal^{17,35}, A. M. Sintes¹⁰², B. J. J. Slagmolen²⁵, B. Smith⁷, J. R. Smith²⁹, R. J. E. Smith^{1,6}, S. Somala¹⁵⁴, E. J. Son¹³¹, J. A. Sonnenberg²¹, B. Sorazu⁴⁶, F. Sorrentino⁶⁰, T. Souradeep¹⁹, A. P. Spencer⁴⁶, A. K. Srivastava¹⁰⁵, K. Staats³⁷, A. Staley⁵¹, M. Steinke¹⁰, J. Steinlechner^{34,46}, S. Steinlechner³⁴, D. Steinmeyer¹⁰, S. P. Stevenson^{59,149}, R. Stone¹⁰³, D. J. Stops⁵⁹, K. A. Strain⁴⁶, G. Stratta^{121,122}, S. E. Strigin⁶², A. Strunk⁴⁷, R. Sturani¹⁵⁵, A. L. Stuver⁷, T. Z. Summerscales¹⁵⁶, L. Sun⁹⁶, S. Sunil¹⁰⁵, J. Suresh¹⁹, P. J. Sutton³⁶, B. L. Swinkels³⁰, M. J. Szczepańczyk³⁷, M. Tacca¹⁴, S. C. Tait⁴⁶, C. Talbot⁶, D. Talukder⁷⁰, D. B. Tanner⁵, M. Tápai¹¹⁷, A. Taracchini³⁸, J. D. Tasson⁷², J. A. Taylor¹³⁷, R. Taylor¹, S. V. Tewari¹⁴⁸, T. Theeg¹⁰, F. Thies¹⁰, E. G. Thomas⁵⁹, M. Thomas⁷, P. Thomas⁴⁷, K. A. Thorne⁷, K. S. Thorne⁴⁸, E. Thrane⁶, S. Tiwari^{17,95}, V. Tiwari³⁶, K. V. Tokmakov⁶³, K. Toland⁴⁶, M. Tonelli^{23,24}, Z. Tornasi⁴⁶, A. Torres-Forné⁸⁵, C. I. Torrie¹, D. Töyrä⁵⁹, F. Travasso^{30,43}, G. Traylor⁷, J. Trinastic⁵, M. C. Tringali^{110,95}, L. Trozzo^{157,24}, K. W. Tsang¹⁴, M. Tse¹⁵, R. Tso¹, L. Tsukada⁸¹, D. Tsuna⁸¹, D. Tuyenbayev¹⁰³, K. Ueno²¹, D. Ugolini¹⁵⁸, C. S. Unnikrishnan¹¹⁹, A. L. Urban¹, S. A. Usman³⁶, H. Vahlbruch²², G. Vajente¹, G. Valdes², N. van Bakel¹⁴, M. van Beuzekom¹⁴, J. F. J. van den Brand^{75,14}, C. Van Den Broeck¹⁴, D. C. Vander-Hyde⁴⁴, L. van der Schaaf¹⁴, J. V. van Heijningen¹⁴, A. A. van Veggel⁴⁶, M. Vardaro^{54,55}, V. Varma⁴⁸, S. Vass¹, M. Vasúth⁴⁹, A. Vecchio⁵⁹, G. Vedovato⁵⁵, J. Veitch⁴⁶, P. J. Veitch⁷³, K. Venkateswara¹⁵¹, G. Venugopalan¹, D. Verkindt⁸, F. Vetrano^{121,122}, A. Vicere^{121,122}, A. D. Viets²¹, S. Vinciguerra⁵⁹, D. J. Vine²⁷, J.-Y. Vinet⁶⁷, S. Vitale¹⁵, T. Vo⁴⁴, H. Vocca^{42,43}, C. Vorvick⁴⁷, S. P. Vyatchanin⁶², A. R. Wade¹, L. E. Wade⁸⁴, M. Wade⁸⁴, R. Walet¹⁴, M. Walker²⁹, L. Wallace¹, S. Walsh^{38,10,21}, G. Wang^{17,122}, H. Wang⁵⁹, J. Z. Wang⁶⁴, W. H. Wang¹⁰³, Y. F. Wang⁹³, R. L. Ward²⁵, J. Warner⁴⁷, M. Was⁸, J. Watchi⁹⁸, B. Weaver⁴⁷, L.-W. Wei^{10,22}, M. Weinert¹⁰, A. J. Weinstein¹, R. Weiss¹⁵, L. Wen⁶⁵, E. K. Wessel¹², P. Wessels¹⁰, J. Westerweck¹⁰, T. Westphal¹⁰, K. Wette²⁵, J. T. Whelan⁵⁸, S. E. Whitcomb¹, B. F. Whiting⁵, C. Whittle⁶, D. Wilken¹⁰, D. Williams⁴⁶, R. D. Williams¹, A. R. Williamson⁶⁶, J. L. Willis^{1,159}, B. Willke^{22,10}, M. H. Wimmer¹⁰, W. Winkler¹⁰, C. C. Wipf¹, H. Wittel^{10,22}, G. Woan⁴⁶, J. Woehler¹⁰, J. Wofford⁵⁸, K. W. K. Wong⁹³, J. Worden⁴⁷, J. L. Wright⁴⁶, D. S. Wu¹⁰, D. M. Wysocki⁵⁸, S. Xiao¹, H. Yamamoto¹, C. C. Yancey⁷⁶, L. Yang¹⁶⁰, M. J. Yap²⁵

M. Yazback⁵, Hang Yu¹⁵, Haocun Yu¹⁵, M. Yvert⁸, A. Zdrozny¹³², M. Zanolin³⁷, T. Zelenova³⁰, J.-P. Zendri⁵⁵, M. Zevin⁸⁹,
 L. Zhang¹, M. Zhang¹⁴⁰, T. Zhang⁴⁶, Y.-H. Zhang⁵⁸, C. Zhao⁶⁵, M. Zhou⁸⁹, Z. Zhou⁸⁹, S. J. Zhu^{38,10}, X. J. Zhu⁶,
 A. B. Zimmerman⁹⁰, M. E. Zucker^{1,15}, J. Zweizig¹,
 (LIGO Scientific Collaboration and Virgo Collaboration),
 C. A. Wilson-Hodge¹³⁷, E. Bissaldi^{161,162}, L. Blackburn^{163,15}, M. S. Briggs¹⁶⁴, E. Burns⁵⁰, W. H. Cleveland¹⁶⁵,
 V. Connaughton¹⁶⁵, M. H. Gibby¹⁶⁶, M. M. Giles¹⁶⁶, A. Goldstein¹⁶⁵, R. Hamburg¹⁶⁴, P. Jenke¹⁶⁴, C. M. Hui¹³⁷,
 R. M. Kippen¹⁶⁷, D. Kocevski¹³⁷, S. McBreen¹⁶⁸, C. A. Meegan¹⁶⁴, W. S. Paciesas¹⁶⁵, S. Poolakkil¹⁶⁴, R. D. Preece¹⁶⁴,
 J. Racusin⁵⁰, O. J. Roberts¹⁶⁵, M. Stanbro¹⁶⁴, P. Veres¹⁶⁴, A. von Kienlin¹⁶⁹,
 (Fermi GBM),
 V. Savchenko¹⁷⁰, C. Ferrigno¹⁷⁰, E. Kuulkers¹⁷¹, A. Bazzano¹⁷², E. Bozzo¹⁷⁰, S. Brandt¹⁷³, J. Chenevez¹⁷³, T. J.-L. Courvoisier¹⁷⁰,
 R. Diehl¹⁶⁹, A. Domingo¹⁷⁴, L. Hanlon¹⁶⁸, E. Jourdain¹⁷⁵, P. Laurent^{176,177}, F. Lebrun¹⁷⁶, A. Lutovinov^{178,179},
 A. Martin-Carrillo¹⁶⁸, S. Mereghetti¹⁸⁰, L. Natalucci¹⁷², J. Rodi¹⁷², J.-P. Roques¹⁷⁵, R. Sunyaev^{178,181}, P. Ubertini¹⁷²,
 (INTEGRAL),
 M. G. Aartsen¹⁸², M. Ackermann¹⁸³, J. Adams¹⁸⁴, J. A. Aguilar¹⁸⁵, M. Ahlers¹⁸⁶, M. Ahrens¹⁸⁷, I. Al Samarai¹⁸⁸,
 D. Altmann¹⁸⁹, K. Andeen¹⁹⁰, T. Anderson¹⁹¹, I. Ansseau¹⁸⁵, G. Anton¹⁸⁹, C. Argüelles¹⁹², J. Auffenberg¹⁹³, S. Axani¹⁹²,
 H. Bagherpour¹⁸⁴, X. Bai¹⁹⁴, J. P. Barron¹⁹⁵, S. W. Barwick¹⁹⁶, V. Baum¹⁹⁷, R. Bay¹⁹⁸, J. J. Beatty^{199,200}, J. Becker Tjus²⁰¹,
 E. Bernardini¹⁸³, D. Z. Besson²⁰², G. Binder^{198,203}, D. Bindig²⁰⁴, E. Blaufuss²⁰⁵, S. Blot¹⁸³, C. Boehm¹⁸⁷, M. Börner²⁰⁶,
 F. Bos²⁰¹, D. Bose²⁰⁷, S. Böser¹⁹⁷, O. Botner²⁰⁸, E. Bourbeau¹⁸⁶, J. Bourbeau²⁰⁹, F. Bradascio¹⁸³, J. Braun²¹⁰, L. Brayeur²¹⁰,
 M. Brenzke¹⁹³, H.-P. Bretz¹⁸³, S. Bron¹⁸⁸, J. Brostean-Kaiser¹⁸³, A. Burgman²⁰⁸, T. Carver¹⁸⁸, J. Casey²⁰⁹, M. Casier²¹⁰,
 E. Cheung²⁰⁵, D. Chirkin²⁰⁹, A. Christov¹⁸⁸, K. Clark²¹¹, L. Classen²¹², S. Coenders²¹³, G. H. Collin¹⁹², J. M. Conrad¹⁹²,
 D. F. Cowen^{191,214}, R. Cross²⁰², M. Day²⁰⁹, J. P. A. M. de André²¹⁶, C. De Clercq²¹⁰, J. J. DeLaunay¹⁹¹, H. Dembinski²¹⁷,
 S. De Ridder²¹⁸, P. Desiati²⁰⁹, K. D. de Vries²¹⁰, G. de Wasseige²¹⁰, M. de With²¹⁹, T. DeYoung²¹⁶, J. C. Díaz-Vélez²⁰⁹,
 V. di Lorenzo¹⁹⁷, H. Dujmovic²⁰⁷, J. P. Dumm¹⁸⁷, M. Dunkman¹⁹¹, E. Dvorak¹⁹⁴, B. Eberhardt¹⁹⁷, T. Ehrhardt¹⁹⁷,
 B. Eichmann²⁰¹, P. Eller¹⁹¹, P. A. Evenson²¹⁷, S. Fahey²⁰⁹, A. R. Fazely²²⁰, J. Felde²⁰⁵, K. Filimonov¹⁹⁸, C. Finley¹⁸⁷,
 S. Flis¹⁸⁷, A. Franckowiak¹⁸³, E. Friedman²⁰⁵, T. Fuchs²⁰⁶, T. K. Gaisser²¹⁷, J. Gallagher²²¹, L. Gerhardt²⁰⁵, K. Ghorbani²⁰⁹,
 W. Giang¹⁹⁵, T. Glauch¹⁹³, T. Glusenkamp¹⁸⁹, A. Goldschmidt²⁰⁵, J. G. Gonzalez²¹⁷, D. Grant¹⁹⁵, Z. Griffith²⁰⁹, C. Haack¹⁹³,
 A. Hallgren²⁰⁸, F. Halzen²⁰⁹, K. Hanson²⁰⁹, D. Hebecker²¹⁹, D. Heereman¹⁸⁵, K. Helbing²⁰⁴, R. Hellauer²⁰⁵, S. Hickford²⁰⁴,
 J. Hignight²¹⁶, G. C. Hill¹⁸², K. D. Hoffman²⁰⁵, R. Hoffmann²⁰⁴, B. Hokanson-Fasig²⁰⁹, K. Hoshina^{209,222}, F. Huang¹⁹¹,
 M. Huber²¹³, K. Hultqvist¹⁸⁷, M. Hünnefeld²⁰⁶, S. In²⁰⁷, A. Ishihara²²³, E. Jacobi¹⁸³, G. S. Japaridze²²⁴, M. Jeong²⁰⁷,
 K. Jero²⁰⁹, B. J. P. Jones²²⁵, P. Kalaczynski¹⁹³, W. Kang²⁰⁷, A. Kappes²¹², T. Karg¹⁸³, A. Karle^{209,209}, A. Keivani¹⁹¹,
 J. L. Kelley²⁰⁹, A. Kheirandish²⁰⁹, J. Kim²⁰⁷, M. Kim²²³, T. Kintscher¹⁸³, J. Kiryluk²²⁶, T. Kittler¹⁸⁹, S. R. Klein^{205,198},
 G. Kohnen²²⁷, R. Koirala²¹⁷, H. Kolanoski²¹⁹, L. Köpke¹⁹⁷, C. Kopper¹⁹⁵, S. Kopper²²⁸, J. P. Koschinsky¹⁹³,
 D. J. Koskinen¹⁸⁶, M. Kowalski^{219,183}, K. Krings²¹³, M. Kroll²⁰¹, G. Krückl¹⁹⁷, J. Kunnen²¹⁰, S. Kunwar¹⁸³, N. Kurahashi²²⁹,
 T. Kuwabara²²³, A. Kyriacou¹⁸², M. Labare²¹⁸, J. L. Lanfranchi¹⁹¹, M. J. Larson¹⁸⁶, F. Lauber²⁰⁴, M. Lesiak-Bzdak²²⁶,
 M. Leuermann¹⁹³, Q. R. Liu²⁰⁹, L. Lu²²³, J. Lünemann²¹⁰, W. Luszczak²⁰⁹, J. Madsen²³⁰, G. Maggi²¹⁰, K. B. M. Mahn²¹⁶,
 S. Mancina²⁰⁹, R. Maruyama²³¹, K. Mase²²³, R. Maunu²⁰⁵, F. McNally²⁰⁹, K. Meagher¹⁸⁵, M. Medici¹⁸⁶, M. Meier²⁰⁶,
 T. Menne²⁰⁶, G. Merino²⁰⁹, T. Meures¹⁸⁵, S. Miarecki^{205,198}, J. Micallef²¹⁶, G. Momenté¹⁹⁷, T. Montaruli¹⁸⁸, R. W. Moore¹⁹⁵,
 M. Moulai¹⁹², R. Nahnauer¹⁸³, P. Nakarmi²²⁸, U. Naumann²⁰⁴, G. Neer²¹⁶, H. Niederhausen²²⁶, S. C. Nowicki¹⁹⁵,
 D. R. Nygren²⁰³, A. Obertacke Pollmann²⁰⁴, A. Olivas²⁰⁵, A. O'Murchadha¹⁸⁵, T. Palczewski^{203,198}, H. Pandya²¹⁷,
 D. V. Pankova¹⁹¹, P. Peiffer¹⁹⁷, J. A. Pepper²²⁸, C. Pérez de los Heros²⁰⁸, D. Pieloth²⁰⁶, E. Pinat¹⁸⁵, P. B. Price¹⁹⁸,
 G. T. Przybylski²⁰³, C. Raab¹⁸⁵, L. Rädcl¹⁹³, M. Rameez¹⁸⁶, K. Rawlins²³², I. C. Rea²¹³, R. Reimann¹⁹³, B. Relethford²²⁹,
 M. Relich²²³, E. Resconi²¹³, W. Rhode²⁰⁶, M. Richman²²⁹, S. Robertson¹⁸², M. Rongen¹⁹³, C. Rott²⁰⁷, T. Ruhe²⁰⁶,
 D. Ryckbosch²¹⁸, D. Rysewyk²¹⁶, T. Sälzer¹⁹³, S. E. Sanchez Herrera¹⁹⁵, A. Sandrock²⁰⁶, J. Sandroos¹⁹⁷, M. Santander²²⁸,
 S. Sarkar^{186,233}, S. Sarkar¹⁹⁵, K. Satalecka¹⁸³, P. Schlunder²⁰⁶, T. Schmidt²⁰³, A. Schneider²⁰⁹, S. Schoenen¹⁹³,
 S. Schöneberg²⁰¹, L. Schumacher¹⁹³, D. Seckel²¹⁷, S. Seunarine²³⁰, J. Soedingrekso²⁰⁶, D. Soldin²⁰⁴, M. Song²⁰⁵,
 G. M. Spiczak²³⁰, C. Spiering¹⁸³, J. Stachurska¹⁸³, M. Stamatikos¹⁹⁹, T. Stanev²¹⁷, A. Stasik¹⁸³, J. Stettner¹⁹³, A. Steuer¹⁹⁷,
 T. Stezelberger²⁰³, R. G. Stokstad²⁰³, A. Stössl²²³, N. L. Strotjohann¹⁸³, T. Stuttard¹⁸⁶, G. W. Sullivan²⁰⁵, M. Sutherland¹⁹⁹,
 I. Taboada²³⁴, J. Tatar^{203,198}, F. Tenholt²⁰¹, S. Ter-Antonyan²²⁰, A. Terliuk¹⁸³, G. Tešić¹⁹¹, S. Tilav²¹⁷, P. A. Toale²²⁸,
 M. N. Tobin²⁰⁹, S. Toscano²¹⁰, D. Tosi²⁰⁹, M. Tselengidou¹⁸⁹, C. F. Tung²³⁴, A. Turcati²¹³, C. F. Turley¹⁹¹, B. Ty²⁰⁹,
 E. Unger²⁰⁸, M. Usner¹⁸³, J. Vandenbroucke²⁰⁹, W. Van Driessche²¹⁸, N. van Eijndhoven²¹⁰, S. Vanheule²¹⁸, J. van Santen¹⁸³,
 M. Vehrings¹⁹³, E. Vogel¹⁹³, M. Vraeghe²¹⁸, C. Walck¹⁸⁷, A. Wallace¹⁸², M. Wallraff¹⁹³, F. D. Wandler¹⁹⁵,
 N. Wandkowsky²⁰⁹, A. Waza¹⁹³, C. Weaver¹⁹⁵, M. J. Weiss¹⁹¹, C. Wendt²⁰⁹, J. Werthebach²⁰⁶, B. J. Whelan¹⁸², K. Wiebe¹⁹⁷,
 C. H. Wiebusch¹⁹³, L. Wille²⁰⁹, D. R. Williams²²⁸, L. Wills²²⁹, M. Wolf²⁰⁹, T. R. Wood¹⁹⁵, E. Woolsey¹⁹⁵, K. Woschnagg¹⁹⁸,
 D. L. Xu²⁰⁹, X. W. Xu²²⁰, Y. Xu²²⁶, J. P. Yanez¹⁹⁵, G. Yodh¹⁹⁶, S. Yoshida²²³, T. Yuan²⁰⁹, M. Zoll¹⁸⁷,
 (IceCube Collaboration),

- A. Balasubramanian^{235,236}, S. Mate²³⁶, V. Bhalerao²³⁶, D. Bhattacharya¹⁹, A. Vibhute¹⁹, G. C. Dewangan¹⁹, A. R. Rao¹¹⁹,
S. V. Vadawale²³⁷,
(AstroSat Cadmium Zinc Telluride Imager Team),
D. S. Svinkin²³⁸, K. Hurley²³⁹, R. L. Apte²³⁸, D. D. Frederiks²³⁸, S. V. Golenetskii²³⁸, A. V. Kozlova²³⁸, A. L. Lysenko²³⁸,
Ph. P. Oleynik²³⁸, A. E. Tsvetkova²³⁸, M. V. Ulanov²³⁸, T. Cline²⁴⁰,
(IPN Collaboration),
T. P. Li^{241,82,242}, S. L. Xiong²⁴¹, S. N. Zhang^{241,242}, F. J. Lu²⁴¹, L. M. Song²⁴¹, X. L. Cao²⁴¹, Z. Chang²⁴¹, G. Chen²⁴¹,
L. Chen²⁴³, T. X. Chen²⁴¹, Y. Chen²⁴¹, Y. B. Chen⁸², Y. P. Chen²⁴¹, W. Cui^{241,82}, W. W. Cui²⁴¹, J. K. Deng⁸²,
Y. W. Dong²⁴¹, Y. Y. Du²⁴¹, M. X. Fu⁸², G. H. Gao^{241,242}, H. Gao^{241,242}, M. Gao²⁴¹, M. Y. Ge²⁴¹, Y. D. Gu²⁴¹, J. Guan²⁴¹,
C. C. Guo^{241,242}, D. W. Han²⁴¹, W. Hu²⁴¹, Y. Huang²⁴¹, J. Huo²⁴¹, S. M. Jia²⁴¹, L. H. Jiang²⁴¹, W. C. Jiang²⁴¹, J. Jin²⁴¹,
Y. J. Jin⁸², B. Li²⁴¹, C. K. Li²⁴¹, G. Li²⁴¹, M. S. Li²⁴¹, W. Li²⁴¹, X. Li²⁴¹, X. B. Li²⁴¹, X. F. Li²⁴¹, Y. G. Li²⁴¹, Z. J. Li^{241,242},
Z. W. Li²⁴¹, X. H. Liang²⁴¹, J. Y. Liao²⁴¹, C. Z. Liu²⁴¹, G. Q. Liu⁸², H. W. Liu²⁴¹, S. Z. Liu²⁴¹, X. J. Liu²⁴¹, Y. Liu²⁴¹,
Y. N. Liu⁸², B. Lu²⁴¹, X. F. Lu²⁴¹, T. Luo²⁴¹, X. Ma²⁴¹, B. Meng²⁴¹, Y. Nang^{241,242}, J. Y. Nie²⁴¹, G. Ou²⁴¹, J. L. Qu²⁴¹,
N. Sai^{241,242}, L. Sun²⁴¹, Y. Tan²⁴¹, L. Tao²⁴¹, W. H. Tao²⁴¹, Y. L. Tuo^{241,242}, G. F. Wang²⁴¹, H. Y. Wang²⁴¹, J. Wang²⁴¹,
W. S. Wang²⁴¹, Y. S. Wang²⁴¹, X. Y. Wen²⁴¹, B. B. Wu²⁴¹, M. Wu²⁴¹, G. C. Xiao^{241,242}, H. Xu²⁴¹, Y. P. Xu²⁴¹,
L. L. Yan^{241,242}, J. W. Yang²⁴¹, S. Yang²⁴¹, Y. J. Yang²⁴¹, A. M. Zhang²⁴¹, C. L. Zhang²⁴¹, C. M. Zhang²⁴¹, F. Zhang²⁴¹,
H. M. Zhang²⁴¹, J. Zhang²⁴¹, Q. Zhang²⁴¹, S. Zhang²⁴¹, T. Zhang²⁴¹, W. Zhang^{241,242}, W. C. Zhang²⁴¹, W. Z. Zhang²⁴³,
Y. Zhang²⁴¹, Y. Zhang^{241,242}, Y. F. Zhang²⁴¹, Y. J. Zhang²⁴¹, Z. Zhang⁸², Z. L. Zhang²⁴¹, H. S. Zhao²⁴¹, J. L. Zhao²⁴¹,
X. F. Zhao^{241,242}, S. J. Zheng²⁴¹, Y. Zhu²⁴¹, Y. X. Zhu²⁴¹, C. L. Zou²⁴¹,
(The Insight-Hxmt Collaboration),
A. Albert²⁴⁴, M. André²⁴⁵, M. Anghinolfi^{246,247}, M. Ardid²⁴⁷, J.-J. Aubert²⁴⁸, J. Aublin²⁴⁹, T. Avgitas²⁴⁹, B. Baret²⁴⁹,
J. Barrios-Martí²⁵⁰, S. Basa²⁵¹, B. Belhorma²⁵², V. Bertin²⁴⁸, S. Biagi²⁵³, R. Bormuth^{14,254}, S. Bourret²⁴⁹, M. C. Bouwhuis¹⁴,
H. Brânzaș²⁵⁵, R. Bruijn^{14,256}, J. Brunner²⁴⁸, J. Bustó²⁴⁸, A. Capone^{257,258}, L. Caramete²⁵⁵, J. Carr²⁴⁸, S. Celli^{257,258,259},
R. Cherkaoui El Moursli²⁶⁰, T. Chiarusi²⁶¹, M. Circella²⁶², J. A. B. Coelho²⁴⁹, A. Coleiro^{249,250}, R. Coniglione²⁵³,
H. Costantini²⁴⁸, P. Coyle²⁴⁸, A. Creusot²⁴⁹, A. F. Díaz²⁶³, A. Deschamps²⁶⁴, G. De Bonis²⁵⁸, C. Distefano²⁵³,
I. Di Palma^{257,258}, A. Domi^{246,265}, C. Donzaud^{249,266}, D. Dornic²⁴⁸, D. Drouhin²⁴⁴, T. Eberl^{189,260,267}, I. El Bojaddaini²⁶⁷,
N. El Khayati²⁶⁰, D. Elsässer²⁶⁸, A. Enzenhöfer²⁴⁸, A. Ettahiri²⁶⁰, F. Fassi²⁶⁰, I. Felis²⁴⁷, L. A. Fusco^{261,269}, P. Gay^{270,249},
V. Giordano²⁷¹, H. Glotin^{272,273}, T. Grégoire²⁴⁹, R. Gracia Ruiz²⁴⁹, K. Graf¹⁸⁹, S. Hallmann¹⁸⁹, H. van Haren²⁷⁴,
A. J. Heijboer¹⁴, Y. Hello²⁶⁴, J. J. Hernández-Rey²⁵⁰, J. Hössl¹⁸⁹, J. Hofestädt¹⁸⁹, C. Hugon^{246,265}, G. Illuminati²⁵⁰,
C. W. James¹⁸⁹, M. de Jong^{14,254}, M. Jongen¹⁴, M. Kadler²⁶⁸, O. Kalekin¹⁸⁹, U. Katz¹⁸⁹, D. Kiessling¹⁸⁹, A. Kouchner^{249,273},
M. Kreter²⁶⁸, I. Kreykenbohm²⁷⁵, V. Kulikovskiy^{248,276}, C. Lachaud²⁴⁹, R. Lahmann¹⁸⁹, D. Lefèvre²⁷⁷, E. Leonora^{271,278},
M. Lotze²⁵⁰, S. Loucatos^{279,249}, M. Marcellin²⁵¹, A. Margiotta^{261,269}, A. Marinelli^{280,281}, J. A. Martínez-Mora²⁴⁷,
R. Mele^{282,283}, K. Melis^{14,256}, T. Michael¹⁴, P. Migliozzi²⁸², A. Moussa²⁶⁷, S. Navas²⁸⁴, E. Nezri²⁵¹, M. Organokov²⁸⁵,
G. E. Pávlaš²⁵⁵, C. Pellegrino^{261,269}, C. Perrina^{257,258}, P. Piattelli²⁵³, V. Popa²⁵⁵, T. Pradier²⁸⁵, L. Quinn²⁴⁸, C. Racca²⁴⁴,
G. Riccobene²⁵³, A. Sánchez-Losa²⁶², M. Saldaña²⁴⁷, I. Salvadori²⁴⁸, D. F. E. Samtleben^{14,254}, M. Sanguineti^{246,265},
P. Sapienza²⁵³, C. Sieger¹⁸⁹, M. Spurio^{261,269}, Th. Stolarczyk²⁷⁹, M. Taiuti^{246,265}, Y. Tayalati²⁶⁰, A. Trovato²⁵³, D. Turpin²⁴⁸,
C. Tönnes²⁵⁰, B. Vallage^{279,249}, V. Van Elewyck^{249,273}, F. Versari^{261,269}, D. Vivolo^{282,283}, A. Vizzoca^{257,258}, J. Wilms²⁷⁵,
J. D. Zornoza²⁵⁰, J. Zúñiga²⁵⁰,
(ANTARES Collaboration),
A. P. Beardmore²⁸⁶, A. A. Breeveld²⁸⁷, D. N. Burrows²⁸⁸, S. B. Cenko^{289,290}, G. Cusumano²⁹¹, A. D’Ai²⁹¹, M. de Pasquale²⁹²,
S. W. K. Emery²⁸⁷, P. A. Evans²⁸⁶, P. Giommi²⁹³, C. Gronwall^{288,294}, J. A. Kennea²⁸⁸, H. A. Krimm^{295,296}, N. P. M. Kuin²⁸⁷,
A. Lien^{297,298}, F. E. Marshall²⁸⁷, A. Melandri²⁹⁹, J. A. Nousek²⁸⁸, S. R. Oates³⁰⁰, J. P. Osborne²⁸⁶, C. Pagani²⁸⁶, K. L. Page²⁸⁶,
D. M. Palmer³⁰¹, M. Perri^{302,293}, M. H. Siegel²⁸⁸, B. Sbarufatti²⁸⁸, G. Tagliaferri²⁹⁹, A. Tohuvavohu^{288,303},
(The Swift Collaboration),
M. Tavani^{304,305,306}, F. Verrecchia^{307,308}, A. Bulgarelli³⁰⁹, Y. Evangelista³⁰⁴, L. Pacciani³⁰⁴, M. Feroci³⁰⁴, C. Pittori^{307,308},
A. Giuliani³¹⁰, E. Del Monte³⁰⁴, I. Donnarumma³¹¹, A. Argan³⁰⁴, A. Trois³¹², A. Ursi³⁰⁴, M. Cardillo³⁰⁴, G. Piano³⁰⁴,
F. Longo³¹³, F. Lucarelli^{307,308}, P. Munar-Adrover³¹⁴, F. Fuschino³⁰⁹, C. Labanti³⁰⁹, M. Marisaldi³¹⁵, G. Minervini³⁰⁴,
V. Fioretti³⁰⁹, N. Parmiggiani³⁰⁹, F. Gianotti³⁰⁹, M. Trifoglio³⁰⁹, G. Di Persio³⁰⁴, L. A. Antonelli³¹¹, G. Barbiellini³¹³,
P. Caraveo³¹⁰, P. W. Cattaneo³¹⁶, E. Costa³⁰⁴, S. Colafrancesco³¹⁷, F. D’Amico³¹¹, A. Ferrari³¹⁸, A. Morselli³¹⁹, F. Paoletti³²⁰,
P. Picozza³¹⁹, M. Pilia³¹², A. Rappoldi³¹⁶, P. Soffitta³⁰⁴, S. Vercellone³²¹,
(AGILE Team),
R. J. Foley³²², D. A. Coulter³²², C. D. Kilpatrick³²², M. R. Drout³²³, A. L. Piro³²³, B. J. Shappee^{323,324}, M. R. Siebert³²²,
J. D. Simon³²³, N. Ulloa³²⁵, D. Kasen^{326,327}, B. F. Madore³²³, A. Murguía-Berthier³²², Y.-C. Pan³²², J. X. Prochaska³²²,
E. Ramirez-Ruiz^{322,328}, A. Rest^{329,330}, C. Rojas-Bravo³²²,
(The 1M2H Team),

E. Berger¹⁶³, M. Soares-Santos^{331,332}, J. Annis³³², K. D. Alexander¹⁶³, S. Allam³³², E. Balbinot³³³, P. Blanchard¹⁶³, D. Brout³³⁴, R. E. Butler^{335,332}, R. Chornock³³⁶, E. R. Cook^{337,338}, P. Cowperthwaite¹⁶³, H. T. Diehl³³², A. Drlica-Wagner³³², M. R. Drouot³³⁹, F. Durret³⁴⁰, T. Eftekhari¹⁶³, D. A. Finley³³², W. Fong³⁴¹, J. A. Frieman³³², C. L. Fryer³⁴², J. García-Bellido³⁴³, R. A. Gruendl³⁴⁴, W. Hartley^{345,346}, K. Herner³³², R. Kessler³⁴⁷, H. Lin³³², P. A. A. Lopes³⁴⁸, A. C. C. Lourenço³⁴⁸, R. Margutti³⁴⁹, J. L. Marshall³³⁷, T. Matheson³⁵⁰, G. E. Medina³⁵¹, B. D. Metzger³⁵², R. R. Muñoz³⁵¹, J. Muir³⁵³, M. Nicholl¹⁶³, P. Nugent³⁵⁴, A. Palmese³⁴⁵, F. Paz-Chinchón³⁴⁴, E. Quataert³⁵⁵, M. Sako³³⁴, M. Sauseda³³⁷, D. J. Schlegel³⁵⁶, D. Scolnic³⁴⁷, L. F. Secco³³⁴, N. Smith³⁵⁷, F. Sobreira^{358,359}, V. A. Villar¹⁶³, A. K. Vivas³⁶⁰, W. Wester³³², P. K. G. Williams¹⁶³, B. Yanny³³², A. Zenteno³⁶⁰, Y. Zhang³³², T. M. C. Abbott³⁶⁰, M. Banerji^{361,362}, K. Bechtol³³⁸, A. Benoit-Lévy^{363,345,364}, E. Bertin^{363,364}, D. Brooks³⁴⁵, E. Buckley-Geer³³², D. L. Burke^{365,366}, D. Capozzi³⁶⁷, A. Carnero Rosell^{359,368}, M. Carrasco Kind^{369,344}, F. J. Castander³⁷⁰, M. Crocce³⁷⁰, C. E. Cunha³⁶⁵, C. B. D'Andrea³³⁴, L. N. da Costa^{359,368}, C. Davis³⁶⁵, D. L. DePoy³⁷¹, S. Desai³⁷², J. P. Dietrich^{373,374}, T. F. Eifler^{375,376}, E. Fernandez³⁷⁷, B. Flaugher³³², P. Fosalba³⁷⁰, E. Gaztanaga³⁷⁰, D. W. Gerdes^{378,379}, T. Giannantonio^{361,362,380}, D. A. Goldstein^{381,354}, D. Gruen^{365,366}, J. Gschwend^{359,368}, G. Gutierrez³³², K. Honscheid^{382,383}, D. J. James³⁸⁴, T. Jeltema³⁸⁵, M. W. G. Johnson³⁴⁴, M. D. Johnson³⁴⁴, S. Kent^{332,347}, E. Krause³⁶⁵, R. Kron^{332,347}, K. Kuehn³⁸⁶, O. Lahav³⁴⁵, M. Lima^{387,359}, M. A. G. Maia^{359,368}, M. March³³⁴, P. Martini^{382,388}, R. G. McMahon^{361,362}, F. Menanteau^{369,344}, C. J. Miller^{378,379}, R. Miquel^{389,377}, J. J. Mohr^{373,374,390}, R. C. Nichol³⁶⁷, R. L. C. Ogando^{359,368}, A. A. Plazas³⁷⁶, A. K. Romer³⁹¹, A. Roodman^{365,366}, E. S. Rykoff^{365,366}, E. Sanchez³⁹², V. Scarpine³³², R. Schindler³⁶⁶, M. Schubnell³⁷⁹, I. Sevilla-Noarbe³⁹², E. Sheldon³⁹³, M. Smith³⁹⁴, R. C. Smith³⁶⁰, A. Stebbins³³², E. Suchyta³⁹⁵, M. E. C. Swanson³⁴⁴, G. Tarle³⁷⁹, R. C. Thomas³⁵⁴, M. A. Troxel^{382,383}, D. L. Tucker³³², V. Vikram³⁹⁶, A. R. Walker³⁶⁰, R. H. Wechsler^{397,365,366}, J. Weller^{373,390,380}, J. L. Carlin³³⁸, M. S. S. Gill³⁶⁶, T. S. Li³³², J. Marriner³³², E. Neilsen³³²,
(The Dark Energy Camera GW-EM Collaboration and the DES Collaboration),
J. B. Haislip³⁹⁸, V. V. Kouprianov³⁹⁸, D. E. Reichart³⁹⁸, D. J. Sand³⁹⁹, L. Tartaglia^{399,400}, S. Valenti⁴⁰⁰, S. Yang^{400,401,402},
(The DLT40 Collaboration),
S. Benetti⁴⁰³, E. Brocato⁴⁰⁴, S. Campana⁴⁰⁵, E. Cappellaro⁴⁰³, S. Covino⁴⁰⁵, P. D'Avanzo⁴⁰⁵, V. D'Elia^{404,406}, F. Getman⁴⁰⁷, G. Ghirlanda⁴⁰⁵, G. Ghisellini⁴⁰⁵, L. Limatola⁴⁰⁷, L. Nicastro⁴⁰⁸, E. Palazzi⁴⁰⁸, E. Pian⁴⁰⁸, S. Piranomonte⁴⁰⁴, A. Possenti³¹², A. Rossi⁴⁰⁸, O. S. Salafia^{409,405}, L. Tomasella⁴⁰³, L. Amati⁴⁰⁸, L. A. Antonelli⁴⁰⁴, M. G. Bernardini^{410,405}, F. Bufano⁴¹¹, M. Capaccioli^{407,412}, P. Casella⁴⁰⁴, M. Dadina⁴⁰⁸, G. De Cesare⁴⁰⁸, A. Di Paola⁴⁰⁴, G. Giuffrida⁴⁰⁴, A. Giunta⁴⁰⁴, G. L. Israel⁴⁰⁴, M. Lisi⁴⁰⁴, E. Maiorano⁴⁰⁸, M. Mapelli^{403,413}, N. Masetti^{408,414}, A. Pescalli^{415,405}, L. Pulone⁴⁰⁴, R. Salvaterra⁴¹⁶, P. Schipani⁴⁰⁷, M. Spera⁴⁰³, A. Stamerra^{146,417}, L. Stella⁴⁰⁴, V. Testa⁴⁰⁴, M. Turatto⁴⁰³, D. Vergani⁴⁰⁸, G. Aresu³¹², M. Bachetti³¹², F. Buffa³¹², M. Burgay³¹², M. Buttu³¹², T. Caria³¹², E. Carretti³¹², V. Casasola⁴¹⁸, P. Castangia³¹², G. Carboni³¹², S. Casu³¹², R. Concu³¹², A. Corongiu³¹², G. L. Deiana³¹², E. Egron³¹², A. Fara³¹², F. Gaudiomonte³¹², V. Gusai³¹², A. Ladu³¹², S. Loru³¹², S. Leurini³¹², L. Marongiu³¹², A. Melis³¹², G. Melis³¹², Carlo Migoni³¹², Sabrina Milia³¹², Alessandro Navarrini³¹², A. Orlati³¹², P. Ortu³¹², S. Palmas³¹², A. Pellizzoni³¹², D. Perrodin³¹², T. Pisanu³¹², S. Poppi³¹², S. Righini⁴¹⁹, A. Saba³¹², G. Serra³¹², M. Serrau³¹², M. Stagni⁴¹⁹, G. Surcis³¹², V. Vacca³¹², G. P. Vargiu³¹², L. K. Hunt⁴¹⁸, Z. P. Jin⁴²⁰, S. Klose⁴²¹, C. Kouveliotou^{422,423}, P. A. Mazzali^{424,425}, P. Möller⁴²⁶, L. Nava^{405,427}, T. Piran⁴²⁸, J. Selsing³²⁸, S. D. Vergani^{429,405}, K. Wiersema⁴³⁰, K. Toma^{431,432}, A. B. Higgins⁴³⁰, C. G. Mundell⁴³³, S. di Serego Alighieri⁴¹⁸, D. Gótz⁴³⁴, W. Gao⁴³⁵, A. Gomboc⁴³⁶, L. Kaper⁴³⁷, S. Kobayashi⁴³⁸, D. Kopac⁴³⁹, J. Mao⁴⁴⁰, R. L. C. Starling⁴³⁰, I. Steele⁴⁴¹, A. J. van der Horst^{442,423},
(GRAWITA: GRAVitational Wave Inaf TeAm),
F. Acero⁴⁴³, W. B. Atwood⁴⁴⁴, L. Baldini⁴⁴⁵, G. Barbiellini^{446,447}, D. Bastieri^{448,449}, B. Berenji⁴⁵⁰, R. Bellazzini⁴⁵¹, E. Bissaldi^{452,453}, R. D. Blandford⁴⁵⁴, E. D. Bloom⁴⁵⁴, R. Bonino^{455,456}, E. Bottacini⁴⁵⁴, J. Bregeon⁴⁵⁷, R. Buehler⁴⁶⁹, S. Buson⁵⁰, R. A. Cameron⁴⁵⁴, R. Caputo⁴⁵⁹, P. A. Caraveo¹⁸⁰, E. Cavazzuti⁴⁶⁰, A. Chekhtman⁴⁶¹, C. C. Cheung⁴⁶², J. Chiang⁴⁵⁴, S. Ciprini^{462,463}, J. Cohen-Tanugi⁴⁵⁷, L. R. Cominsky⁴⁶⁵, D. Costantin⁴⁴⁹, A. Cuoco^{466,455}, F. D'Ammando^{466,467}, F. de Palma^{453,468}, S. W. Digel⁴⁵⁴, N. Di Lalla⁴⁴⁵, M. Di Mauro⁴⁵⁴, L. Di Venere^{452,453}, R. Dubois⁴⁵⁴, S. J. Fegan⁴⁵⁸, W. B. Focke⁴⁵⁴, A. Franckowiak⁴⁵⁸, Y. Fukazawa⁴⁷¹, S. Funk¹⁸⁹, P. Fusco^{452,453}, F. Gargano⁴⁵³, D. Gasparrini^{462,464}, N. Giglietto^{452,453}, F. Giordano^{452,453}, M. Giroletti⁴⁶⁶, T. Glanzman⁴⁵⁴, D. Green^{472,50}, M.-H. Grondin⁴⁷³, L. Guillemot^{474,475}, S. Guiriec^{50,422}, A. K. Harding⁵⁰, D. Horan⁴⁵⁸, G. Jóhannesson^{476,477}, T. Kamae⁴⁷⁸, S. Kensei⁴⁷¹, M. Kuss⁴⁵¹, G. La Mura⁴⁴⁹, L. Latronico⁴⁵⁵, M. Lemoine-Goumard⁴⁷³, F. Longo^{446,447}, F. Loparco^{452,453}, M. N. Lovellette⁴⁶², P. Lubrano⁴⁶³, J. D. Magill⁴⁷², S. Maldera⁴⁵⁵, A. Manfreda⁴⁴⁵, M. N. Mazziotta⁴⁵³, J. E. McEnery^{50,472}, M. Meyer⁴⁵⁴, P. F. Michelson⁴⁵⁴, N. Mirabal⁵⁰, M. E. Monzani⁴⁵⁴, A. Morselli⁴⁷⁹, I. V. Moskalenko⁴⁵⁴, M. Negro^{455,456}, E. Nuss⁴⁵⁷, R. Ojha⁵⁰, N. Omodei⁴⁵⁴, M. Orienti⁴⁶⁷, E. Orlando⁴⁵⁴, M. Palatiello^{446,446}, V. S. Paliya⁴⁸⁰, D. Paneque⁴⁸¹, M. Pesce-Rollins⁴⁵¹, F. Piron⁴⁵⁷, T. A. Porter⁴⁵⁴, G. Principe¹⁸⁹, S. Rainò^{452,453}, R. Rando^{448,449}, M. Razzano⁴⁵¹, S. Razzaque⁴⁸², A. Reimer^{483,454}, O. Reimer^{483,454}, T. Reposeur⁴⁷³, L. S. Rochester⁴⁵⁴, P. M. Saz Parkinson^{444,484,485}, C. Sgrò⁴⁵¹, E. J. Siskind⁴⁸⁶, F. Spada⁴⁵¹, G. Spandre⁴⁵¹, D. J. Suson⁴⁸⁷, M. Takahashi⁴⁸¹, Y. Tanaka⁴⁸⁸, J. G. Thayer⁴⁵⁴, J. B. Thayer⁴⁵⁴, D. J. Thompson⁵⁰, L. Tibaldo^{489,490}, D. F. Torres^{491,492}, E. Torresi⁴⁹³, E. Troja^{50,472}, T. M. Venters⁵⁰,

G. Vianello⁴⁵⁴, G. Zaharijas^{446,447,494},
 (The Fermi Large Area Telescope Collaboration),
 J. Allison^{495,496}, K. W. Bannister⁴⁹⁷, D. Dobie^{495,497,498}, D. L. Kaplan⁴⁹⁹, E. Lenc^{495,498}, C. Lynch^{495,498}, T. Murphy^{495,498},
 E. M. Sadler^{495,498},
 (ATCA: Australia Telescope Compact Array),
 A. Hotan⁵⁰⁰, C. W. James⁵⁰¹, S. Osowski⁵⁰², W. Raja⁴⁹⁷, R. M. Shannon^{497,501}, M. Whiting⁴⁹⁷,
 (ASKAP: Australian SKA Pathfinder),
 I. Arcavi^{503,504}, D. A. Howell^{503,504}, C. McCully^{503,504}, G. Hosseinzadeh^{503,504}, D. Hiramatsu^{503,504}, D. Poznanski⁵⁰⁵,
 J. Barnes⁵⁰⁶, M. Zaltzman⁵⁰⁵, S. Vasylyev^{503,504}, D. Maoz⁵⁰⁵,
 (Las Cumbres Observatory Group),
 J. Cooke^{507,508,509}, M. Bailes^{507,508}, C. Wolf^{510,509,508}, A. T. Deller^{507,508,509}, C. Lidman^{511,509}, L. Wang^{512,513,514},
 B. Gendre⁵¹⁵, I. Andreoni^{507,508,511,509}, K. Ackley⁵¹⁶, T. A. Pritchard⁵⁰⁷, M. S. Bessell⁵¹⁰, S.-W. Chang^{510,509},
 A. Möller^{510,509}, C. A. Onken^{510,509}, R. A. Scalzo^{510,509,517}, R. Ridden-Harper⁵¹⁰, R. G. Sharp^{510,509}, B. E. Tucker^{510,509},
 T. J. Farrell⁵¹¹, E. Elmer⁵¹⁸, S. Johnston^{519,509}, V. Venkatraman Krishnan^{507,509}, E. F. Keane^{520,509}, J. A. Green⁵¹⁹,
 A. Jameson^{507,509}, L. Hu^{513,514}, B. Ma^{521,514}, T. Sun^{513,514}, X. Wu^{513,514}, X. Wang⁵²², Z. Shang^{521,523,514}, Y. Hu^{521,514},
 M. C. B. Ashley⁵²⁴, X. Yuan^{525,514}, X. Li^{525,514}, C. Tao⁵²², Z. Zhu⁵²⁶, H. Zhang⁵²⁷, N. B. Suntzeff⁵¹², J. Zhou⁵²⁷, J. Yang⁵¹³,
 B. Orange⁵²⁸, D. Morris⁵¹⁵, A. Cucchiara⁵¹⁵, T. Giblin⁵²⁹, A. Klotz⁵³⁰, J. Staff⁵¹⁵, P. Thierry⁵³¹, B. P. Schmidt^{532,509},
 (OzGrav, DWF (Deeper, Wider, Faster program), AST3, and CAASTRO Collaborations),
 N. R. Tanvir⁵³³, A. J. Levan³⁰⁰, Z. Cano^{52,534}, A. de Ugarte-Postigo^{527,534}, P. Evans⁵³³, C. González-Fernández⁵³⁵,
 J. Greiner⁵³⁶, J. Hjorth³²⁸, M. Irwin⁵³⁵, T. Krühler⁵³⁶, I. Mandel⁵³⁷, B. Milvang-Jensen³²⁸, P. O'Brien⁵³³, E. Rol⁵³⁸,
 S. Rosetti⁵³³, S. Rosswog⁵³⁹, A. Rowlinson^{540,541}, D. T. H. Steeghs³⁰⁰, C. C. Thöne⁵³⁴, K. Ulaczyk³⁰⁰, D. Watson³²⁸,
 S. H. Bruun³²⁸, R. Cutter³⁰⁰, R. Figuera Jaimes⁵⁴², Y. I. Fujii^{543,544}, A. S. Fruchter⁵⁴⁵, B. Gompertz³⁰⁰, P. Jakobsson⁵⁴⁶,
 G. Hodosan⁵³⁴, U. G. Jørgensen⁵⁴³, T. Kangas⁵⁴⁵, D. A. Kann⁵³⁴, M. Rabus^{547,548}, S. L. Schröder³²⁸, E. R. Stanway³⁰⁰,
 R. A. M. J. Wijers⁵⁴⁰,
 (The VINROUGE Collaboration),
 V. M. Lipunov^{549,550}, E. S. Gorbovskoy⁵⁵⁰, V. G. Kornilov^{549,550}, N. V. Tyurina⁵⁵⁰, P. V. Balanutsa⁵⁵⁰, A. S. Kuznetsov⁵⁵⁰,
 D. M. Vlasenko^{549,550}, R. C. Podesta⁵⁵¹, C. Lopez⁵⁵¹, F. Podesta⁵⁵¹, H. O. Levato⁵⁵², C. Saffe⁵⁵², C. C. Mallamaci⁵⁵³,
 N. M. Budnev⁵⁵⁴, O. A. Gress^{554,550}, D. A. Kuvshinov^{549,550}, I. A. Gorbunov^{549,550}, V. V. Vladimirov⁵⁵⁰,
 D. S. Zimnukhov^{549,550}, A. V. Gabovich⁵⁵⁵, V. V. Yurkov⁵⁵⁵, Yu. P. Sergienko⁵⁵⁵, R. Rebolo⁵⁵⁶, M. Serra-Ricart⁵⁵⁶,
 A. G. Tlatov⁵⁵⁷, Yu. V. Ishmuhametova⁵⁵⁴,
 (MASTER Collaboration),
 F. Abe⁵⁵⁸, K. Aoki⁵⁵⁹, W. Aoki⁵⁶⁰, Y. Asakura^{558,956}, S. Baar⁵⁶¹, S. Barway⁵⁶², I. A. Bond⁵⁶³, M. Doi⁵⁶⁴, F. Finet⁵⁵⁹,
 T. Fujiyoshi⁵⁵⁹, H. Furusawa⁵⁶⁰, S. Honda⁵⁶¹, R. Itoh⁵⁶⁵, N. Kanda⁵⁶⁶, K. S. Kawabata⁵⁶⁷, M. Kawabata⁵⁶⁸, J. H. Kim⁵⁵⁹,
 S. Koshida⁵⁵⁹, D. Kuroda⁵⁶⁹, C.-H. Lee⁵⁵⁹, W. Liu^{567,570}, K. Matsubayashi⁵⁶⁹, S. Miyazaki⁵⁷¹, K. Morihana⁵⁷²,
 T. Morokuma⁵⁶⁴, K. Motohara⁵⁶⁴, K. L. Murata⁵⁶⁵, H. Nagai⁵⁶⁰, H. Nagashima⁵⁶⁸, T. Nagayama⁵⁷³, T. Nakaoka⁵⁶⁸,
 F. Nakata⁵⁵⁹, R. Ohsawa⁵⁶⁴, T. Ohshima⁵⁶¹, K. Ohta⁵⁷⁴, H. Okita⁵⁵⁹, T. Saito⁵⁶¹, Y. Saito⁵⁶⁵, S. Sako^{564,575}, Y. Sekiguchi⁵⁷⁶,
 T. Sumi⁵⁷¹, A. Tajitsu⁵⁵⁹, J. Takahashi⁵⁶¹, M. Takayama⁵⁶¹, Y. Tamura⁵⁷², I. Tanaka⁵⁵⁹, M. Tanaka⁵⁶⁰,
 T. Terai⁵⁵⁹, N. Tominaga^{577,578}, P. J. Tristram⁵⁷⁹, M. Uemura⁵⁶⁷, Y. Utsumi⁵⁶⁷, M. S. Yamaguchi⁵⁶⁴, N. Yasuda⁵⁷⁸,
 M. Yoshida⁵⁵⁹, T. Zenko⁵⁷⁴,
 (J-GEM),
 S. M. Adams⁵⁸⁰, J. R. Allison^{495,496}, G. C. Anupama⁵⁸¹, J. Bally⁵⁸², S. Barway⁵⁸³, E. Bellm⁵⁸⁴, N. Blagorodnova⁵⁸⁰,
 C. Cannella⁵⁸⁰, P. Chandra⁵⁸⁵, D. Chatterjee⁵⁸⁶, T. E. Clarke⁵⁸⁷, B. E. Cobb⁵⁸⁸, D. O. Cook⁵⁸⁰, C. Copperwheat⁴⁴¹, K. De⁵⁸⁰,
 S. W. K. Emery⁵⁸⁹, P. A. Evans⁵⁹⁰, U. Feindt⁵⁹¹, K. Foster⁵⁸⁰, O. D. Fox⁵⁹², D. A. Frail⁵⁹³, C. Fremling⁵⁸⁰,
 C. Frohmaier^{594,595}, J. A. Garcia⁵⁸⁰, S. Ghosh⁵⁸⁶, S. Giacintucci⁵⁸⁷, A. Goobar⁵⁹¹, O. Gottlieb⁵⁹⁶, B. W. Grefenstette⁵⁸⁰,
 G. Hallinan⁵⁸⁰, F. Harrison⁵⁸⁰, M. Heida⁵⁸⁰, G. Helou⁵⁹⁷, A. Y. Q. Ho⁵⁸⁰, A. Horesh⁵⁹⁸, K. Hotokezaka⁵⁹⁹, W.-H. Ip⁶⁰⁰,
 R. Itoh⁶⁰¹, Bob Jacobs⁶⁶, J. E. Jenson⁵⁸⁰, D. Kasen^{602,603}, M. M. Kasliwal⁵⁸⁰, N. E. Kassim⁵⁸⁷, H. Kim⁶⁰⁴, B. S. Kiran⁵⁸¹,
 N. P. M. Kuin⁵⁸⁹, S. R. Kulkarni⁵⁸⁰, T. Kupfer⁵⁸⁰, R. M. Lau⁵⁸⁰, K. Madsen⁵⁸⁰, P. A. Mazzali^{441,605}, A. A. Miller^{606,607},
 H. Miyasaka⁵⁸⁰, K. Mooley⁶⁰⁸, S. T. Myers⁵⁹³, E. Nakar⁵⁹⁶, C.-C. Ngeow⁶⁰⁰, P. Nugent^{602,354}, E. O. Ofek⁶⁰⁹,
 N. Palliyaguru⁶¹⁰, M. Pavana⁵⁸¹, D. A. Perley⁶¹¹, W. M. Peters⁵⁸⁷, S. Pike⁵⁸⁰, T. Piran⁵⁹⁸, H. Qi⁵⁸⁶, R. M. Quimby^{612,613},
 J. Rana¹⁹, S. Rosswog⁶¹⁴, F. Rusu⁶¹⁵, E. M. Sadler^{495,616}, A. Van Sistine⁵⁸⁶, J. Sollerman⁶¹⁴, Y. Xu⁵⁸⁰, L. Yan^{580,597},
 Y. Yatsu⁶⁰¹, P.-C. Yu⁶⁰⁰, C. Zhang⁵⁸⁶, W. Zhao⁶¹⁵,
 (GROWTH, JAGWAR, Caltech-NRAO, TTU-NRAO, and NuSTAR Collaborations),
 K. C. Chambers⁶¹⁷, M. E. Huber⁶¹⁷, A. S. B. Schultz⁶¹⁷, J. Bulger⁶¹⁷, H. Flewelling⁶¹⁷, E. A. Magnier⁶¹⁷, T. B. Lowe⁶¹⁷,
 R. J. Wainscoat⁶¹⁷, C. Waters⁶¹⁷, M. Willman⁶¹⁷,
 (Pan-STARRS),

K. Ebisawa⁶¹⁸, C. Hanyu⁶¹⁹, S. Harita⁶²⁰, T. Hashimoto⁶²¹, K. Hidaka⁶¹⁹, T. Hori⁶²², M. Ishikawa⁶²³, N. Isobe⁶¹⁸,
W. Iwakiri⁶²⁴, H. Kawai⁶²⁵, N. Kawai^{620,624}, T. Kawamuro⁶²⁶, T. Kawase⁶²⁷, Y. Kitaoka⁶²¹, K. Makishima⁶²⁴,
M. Matsuoka⁶²⁴, T. Mihara⁶²⁴, T. Morita⁶²², K. Morita⁶²⁰, S. Nakahira⁶²⁴, M. Nakajima⁶²⁷, Y. Nakamura⁶²⁵, H. Negoro⁶²⁷,
S. Oda⁶²², A. Sakamaki⁶²⁷, R. Sasaki⁶²⁵, M. Serino⁶²¹, M. Shidatsu⁶²⁴, R. Shimomukai⁶¹⁸, Y. Sugawara⁶¹⁸, S. Sugita⁶²⁰,
M. Sugizaki⁶²⁴, Y. Tachibana⁶²⁰, Y. Takao⁶²⁴, A. Tanimoto⁶²², H. Tomida⁶¹⁸, Y. Tsuboi⁶²⁵, H. Tsunemi⁶²⁸, Y. Ueda⁶²²,
S. Ueno⁶¹⁸, S. Yamada⁶²², K. Yamaoka⁶²⁹, M. Yamauchi⁶¹⁹, F. Yatabe⁶²⁴, T. Yoneyama⁶²⁸, T. Yoshii⁶²⁰,
(The MAXI Team),
D. M. Coward⁶³⁰, H. Crisp⁶³⁰, D. Macpherson⁶³⁰, I. Andreoni⁶³¹, R. Laugier⁶³², K. Noysena^{632,633}, A. Klotz⁶³³,
B. Gendre^{632,634}, P. Thierry⁶³⁵, D. Turpin⁶³⁰,
(TZAC Consortium),
M. Im⁶³⁶, C. Choi⁶³⁶, J. Kim⁶³⁶, Y. Yoon⁶³⁶, G. Lim⁶³⁶, S.-K. Lee⁶³⁶, C.-U. Lee⁶³⁷, S.-L. Kim⁶³⁷, S.-W. Ko⁶³⁷, J. Joe⁶³⁷,
M.-K. Kwon⁶³⁷, P.-J. Kim⁶³⁷, S.-K. Lim⁶³⁷, J.-S. Choi⁶³⁷,
(KU Collaboration),
J. P. U. Fynbo³²⁸, D. Malesani³²⁸, D. Xu⁶³⁸,
(Nordic Optical Telescope),
S. J. Smartt⁶³⁹, A. Jerkstrand⁴²⁵, E. Kankare⁶³⁹, S. A. Sim⁶³⁹, M. Fraser¹⁶⁸, C. Inserra⁶⁴⁰, K. Maguire⁶³⁹, G. Leloudas³²⁸,
M. Magee⁶³⁹, L. J. Shingles⁶³⁹, K. W. Smith⁶³⁹, D. R. Young⁶³⁹, R. Kotak⁶³⁹, A. Gal-Yam⁶⁴¹, J. D. Lyman⁶⁴²,
D. S. Homan⁶⁴³, C. Agliozzo^{644,645}, J. P. Anderson⁶⁴⁶, C. R. Angus⁶⁴⁰, C. Ashall⁶¹¹, C. Barbarino⁶⁴⁷, F. E. Bauer^{648,645,649},
M. Berton^{650,651}, M. T. Botticella⁶⁵², M. Bulla⁶⁵³, G. Cannizzaro⁶⁵⁴, R. Cartier⁶⁴⁰, A. Cikota⁶⁵⁵, P. Clark⁶³⁹, A. De Cia⁶⁵⁵,
M. Della Valle^{652,656}, M. Dennefeld⁶⁵⁷, L. Dessart⁶⁵⁸, G. Dimitriadis⁶⁴⁰, N. Elias-Rosa⁶⁵⁹, R. E. Firth⁶⁴⁰, A. Flörs^{655,425},
C. Frohmaier⁶⁶⁰, L. Galbany⁶⁶¹, S. González-Gaitán⁶⁶², M. Gromadzki⁶⁶³, C. P. Gutiérrez⁶⁴⁰, A. Hamanowicz^{655,663},
J. Harmanen⁶⁶⁴, K. E. Heintz^{546,328}, M.-S. Hernandez⁶⁶⁵, S. T. Hodgkin⁶⁶⁶, I. M. Hook⁶⁶⁷, L. Izzo⁶⁶⁸, P. A. James⁶¹¹,
P. G. Jonker^{654,66}, W. E. Kerzendorf⁶⁵⁵, Z. Kostrzewa-Rutkowska^{654,66}, M. Kromer^{669,670}, H. Kuncarayakti^{671,664},
A. Lawrence⁶⁴³, I. Manulis⁶⁴¹, S. Mattila⁶⁶⁴, O. McBrien⁶³⁹, A. Müller⁶⁷², J. Nordin⁶⁷³, D. O'Neill⁶³⁹, F. Onori⁶⁵⁴,
J. T. Palmerio⁶⁷⁴, A. Pastorello⁶⁷⁵, F. Patat⁶⁵⁵, G. Pignata^{644,645}, P. Podsiadlowski⁶⁷⁶, A. Razza^{646,677}, T. Reynolds⁶⁶⁴,
R. Roy⁶⁴⁷, A. J. Ruiter^{678,532,679}, K. A. Rybicki⁶⁶³, L. Salmon¹⁶⁸, M. L. Pumo^{680,675,681}, S. J. Prentice⁶¹¹,
I. R. Seitenzahl^{678,532}, M. Smith⁶⁴⁰, J. Sollerman⁶⁴⁷, M. Sullivan⁶⁴⁰, H. Szegedi⁶⁸², F. Taddia⁶⁴⁷, S. Taubenberger^{655,425},
G. Terreran^{349,675}, B. Van Soelen⁶⁸², J. Vos⁶⁶⁵, N. A. Walton⁶⁶⁶, D. E. Wright⁶⁸³, Ł. Wyrzykowski⁶⁶³, O. Yaron⁶⁴¹,
(ePESSTO),
T.-W. Chen⁶⁸⁴, T. Krühler⁶⁸⁴, P. Schady⁶⁸⁴, P. Wiseman⁶⁸⁴, J. Greiner⁶⁸⁴, A. Rau⁶⁸⁴, T. Schweyer⁶⁸⁴, S. Klose⁶⁸⁵,
A. Nicuesa Guelbenzu⁶⁸⁵,
(GROND),
N. T. Palliyaguru⁶⁸⁶,
(Texas Tech University),
M. M. Shara^{687,361}, T. Williams⁶⁸⁸, P. Vaisanen^{688,689}, S. B. Potter⁶⁸⁸, E. Romero Colmenero^{688,689}, S. Crawford^{688,689},
D. A. H. Buckley⁶⁸⁸, J. Mao⁴⁴⁰,
(SALT Group),
M. C. Díaz⁶⁹⁰, L. M. Macri⁶⁹¹, D. García Lambas⁶⁹², C. Mendes de Oliveira⁶⁹³, J. L. Nilo Castellón^{694,695}, T. Ribeiro⁶⁹⁶,
B. Sánchez⁶⁹², W. Schoenell^{693,697}, L. R. Abramo⁶⁹⁸, S. Akras⁶⁹⁹, J. S. Alcaniz⁶⁹⁹, R. Artola⁶⁹², M. Beroiz⁶⁹⁰, S. Bonoli⁷⁰⁰,
J. Cabral⁶⁹², R. Camuccio⁶⁹⁰, V. Chavushyan⁷⁰¹, P. Coelho⁶⁹³, C. Colazo⁶⁹², M. V. Costa-Duarte⁶⁹³, H. Cuevas Larenas⁶⁹⁵,
M. Domínguez Romero⁶⁹², D. Dultzin⁷⁰², D. Fernández⁷⁰³, J. García⁶⁹⁰, C. Girardini⁶⁹², D. R. Gonçalves⁷⁰⁴,
T. S. Gonçalves⁷⁰⁴, S. Gurovich⁶⁹², Y. Jiménez-Teja⁶⁹⁹, A. Kanaan⁶⁹⁷, M. Lares⁶⁹², R. Lopes de Oliveira^{696,705},
O. López-Cruz⁷⁰¹, R. Melia⁶⁹², A. Molino⁶⁹³, N. Padilla⁷⁰³, T. Peñuela^{690,706}, V. M. Placco^{707,708}, C. Quiñones⁶⁹²,
A. Ramírez Rivera⁶⁹⁵, V. Renzi⁶⁹², L. Riguccini⁷⁰⁴, E. Ríos-López⁷⁰¹, H. Rodríguez⁶⁹², L. Sampedro⁶⁹³, M. Schneider⁶⁹²,
L. Sodr ⁶⁹³, M. Starck⁶⁹², S. Torres-Flores⁶⁹⁵, M. Tornatore⁶⁹², A. Zadro ny⁶⁹⁰,
(TOROS: Transient Robotic Observatory of the South Collaboration),
A. J. Castro-Tirado^{709,710}, J. C. Tello⁷⁰⁹, Y.-D. Hu⁷⁰⁹, B.-B. Zhang⁷⁰⁹, R. Cunniffe⁷⁰⁹, A. Castell n⁷¹¹, D. Hiriart⁷¹²,
M. D. Caballero-Garc a⁷¹³, M. Jel nek⁷¹⁴, P. Kub nek⁷¹⁵, C. P rez del Pulgar⁷¹⁰, I. H. Park⁷¹⁶, S. Jeong⁷¹⁶,
J. M. Castro Cer n⁷¹⁷, S. B. Pandey⁷¹⁸, P. C. Yock⁷¹⁹, R. Querel⁷²⁰, Y. Fan⁷²¹, C. Wang⁷²¹,
(The BOOTES Collaboration),
A Beardsley⁷²², I. S. Brown⁴⁹⁹, B. Crosse⁵⁰¹, D. Emrich⁵⁰¹, T. Franzen⁵⁰¹, B. M. Gaensler⁷²³, L. Horsley⁵⁰¹,
M. Johnston-Hollitt⁷²⁴, D. Kenney⁵⁰¹, M. F. Morales⁷²⁵, D. Pallot⁷²⁶, M. Sokolowski^{501,498,727}, K. Steele⁵⁰¹,
S. J. Tingay^{501,498}, C. M. Trott^{501,498}, M. Walker⁵⁰¹, R. Wayth^{501,498}, A. Williams⁵⁰¹, C. Wu⁷²⁶,
(MWA: Murchison Widefield Array),

- A. Yoshida⁷²⁸, T. Sakamoto⁷²⁸, Y. Kawakubo⁷²⁸, K. Yamaoka⁷²⁹, I. Takahashi⁷³⁰, Y. Asaoka⁷³¹, S. Ozawa⁷³¹, S. Torii⁷³¹, Y. Shimizu⁷³², T. Tamura⁷³², W. Ishizaki⁷³³, M. L. Cherry⁷³⁴, S. Ricciarini⁷³⁴, A. V. Penacchioni⁷³⁵, P. S. Marrocchesi⁷³⁵,
(The CALET Collaboration),
A. S. Pozanenko^{736,737,738}, A. A. Volnova⁷³⁶, E. D. Mazaeva⁷³⁶, P. Yu. Minaev⁷³⁶, M. A. Krugov⁷³⁹, A. V. Kusakin⁷⁴², I. V. Reva⁷⁴², A. S. Moskvitin⁷⁴⁰, V. V. Romyantsev⁷⁴¹, R. Inasaridze⁷⁴², E. V. Klunko⁷⁴³, N. Tungalag⁷⁴⁴,
S. E. Schmalz⁷⁴⁵, O. Burhonov⁷⁴⁶,
(IKI-GW Follow-up Collaboration),
H. Abdalla⁷⁴⁷, A. Abramowski⁷⁴⁸, F. Aharonian^{749,750,751}, F. Ait Benkhali⁷⁴⁹, E. O. Angüner⁷⁵², M. Arakawa⁷⁵³, M. Arrieta⁷⁵⁴, P. Aubert⁷⁵⁵, M. Backes⁷⁵⁶, A. Balzer⁷⁵⁷, M. Barnard⁷⁴⁷, Y. Becherini⁷⁵⁸, J. Becker Tjus⁷⁵⁹, D. Berge⁷⁶⁰, S. Bernhard⁷⁶¹, K. Bernlöhr⁷⁴⁹, R. Blackwell⁷⁶², M. Böttcher⁷⁴⁷, C. Boisson⁷⁵⁴, J. Bolmont⁷⁶³, S. Bonnefoy¹⁸³, P. Bordes⁷⁴⁹, J. Bregeon⁷⁶⁴, F. Brun⁷⁶⁵, P. Brun⁷⁶⁶, M. Bryan⁷⁵⁷, M. Büchele¹⁸⁹, T. Bulik⁷⁶⁷, M. Capasso⁷⁶⁸, S. Caroff⁴⁷⁰, A. Carosi⁷⁵⁵, S. Casanova^{752,746}, M. Cerruti⁷⁶³, N. Chakraborty⁷⁴⁶, R. C. G. Chaves⁷⁶⁴, A. Chen⁷⁶⁹, J. Chevalier⁷⁵⁵, S. Colafrancesco⁷⁶⁹, B. Condon⁷⁶⁵, J. Conrad⁷⁷⁰, I. D. Davids⁷⁵⁶, J. Decock⁷⁶⁶, C. Deil⁷⁴⁶, J. Devin⁷⁶⁴, P. deWilt⁷⁶², L. Dirson⁷⁴⁵, A. Djannati-Atai⁷⁷¹, A. Donath⁷⁴⁶, L. O'C. Drury⁷⁵⁰, K. Dutson⁷⁷², J. Dyks⁷⁷³, T. Edwards⁷⁴⁶, K. Egberts⁷⁷⁴, G. Emery⁷⁶³, J.-P. Ernenwein⁷⁷⁵, S. Eschbach¹⁸⁹, C. Farnier^{770,758}, S. Fegan⁴⁷⁰, M. V. Fernandes⁷⁴⁵, A. Fiasson⁷⁵⁵, G. Fontaine⁴⁷⁰, S. Funk¹⁸⁹, M. Füssling¹⁸³, S. Gabici⁷⁷¹, Y. A. Gallant⁷⁶⁴, T. Garrigoux⁷⁴⁴, F. Gaté⁷⁵⁵, G. Giavitto¹⁸³, B. Giebels⁴⁷⁰, D. Glawion⁷⁷⁶, J. F. Glicenstein⁷⁶⁶, D. Gottschall⁷⁶⁸, M.-H. Grondin⁷⁶⁵, J. Hahn⁷⁴⁶, M. Haupt¹⁸³, J. Hawkes⁷⁶², G. Heinzelmann⁷⁴⁵, G. Henri⁷⁷⁷, G. Hermann⁷⁴⁶, J. A. Hinton⁷⁴⁶, W. Hofmann⁷⁴⁶, C. Hoischen⁷⁷⁴, T. L. Holch⁷⁷⁸, M. Holler⁷⁶¹, D. Horns⁷⁴⁵, A. Ivascenko⁷⁴⁴, H. Iwasaki⁷⁵³, A. Jacholkowska⁷⁶³, M. Jamroz⁷⁷⁹, D. Jankowsky¹⁸⁹, F. Jankowsky⁷⁷⁶, M. Jingo⁷⁶⁹, L. Jouvin⁷⁷¹, I. Jung-Richardt¹⁸⁹, M. A. Kastendieck⁷⁴⁵, K. Katarzyński⁷⁸⁰, M. Katsuragawa^{781,763}, D. Khangulyan⁷⁵³, B. Khélifi⁷⁷¹, J. King⁷⁴⁶, S. Klepser¹⁸³, D. Klochov⁷⁶⁸, W. Kluźniak⁷⁷³, Nu. Komin⁷⁶⁹, K. Kosack⁷⁶⁶, S. Krakau⁷⁵⁹, M. Kraus¹⁸⁹, P. P. Krüger⁷⁴⁴, H. Laffon⁷⁶⁵, G. Lamanna⁷⁵⁵, J. Lau⁷⁶², J.-P. Lees⁷⁵⁵, J. Lefaucheur⁷⁵⁴, A. Lemièrre⁷⁷¹, M. Lemoine-Goumard⁷⁶⁵, J.-P. Lenain⁷⁶³, E. Leser⁷⁷⁴, T. Lohse⁷⁷⁸, M. Lorentz⁷⁶⁶, R. Liu⁷⁴⁶, I. Lypova¹⁸³, D. Malyshev⁷⁶⁸, V. Marandon⁷⁴⁶, A. Marcowith⁷⁶⁴, C. Mariaud⁴⁷⁰, R. Marx⁷⁴⁶, G. Maurin⁷⁵⁵, N. Maxted⁷⁶², M. Mayer⁷⁷⁸, P. J. Meintjes⁷⁸², M. Meyer⁷⁷⁰, A. M. W. Mitchell⁷⁴⁶, R. Moderski⁷⁷³, M. Mohamed⁷⁷⁶, L. Mohrmann¹⁸⁹, K. Morā⁷⁷⁰, E. Moulin⁷⁶⁶, T. Murach¹⁸³, S. Nakashima⁷⁸¹, M. de Naurois⁴⁷⁰, H. Ndiyavala⁷⁴⁴, F. Niederwanger⁷⁶¹, J. Niemiec⁷⁵², L. Oakes⁷⁷⁸, P. O'Brien⁷⁷², H. Odaka⁷⁸¹, S. Ohm¹⁸³, M. Ostrowski⁷⁷⁹, I. Oya¹⁸³, M. Padovani⁷⁶⁴, M. Panter⁷⁴⁶, R. D. Parsons⁷⁴⁶, N. W. Pekeur⁷⁴⁴, G. Pelletier⁷⁷⁷, C. Perennes⁷⁶³, P.-O. Petrucci⁷⁷⁷, B. Peyaud⁷⁶⁶, Q. Piel⁷⁵⁵, S. Pita⁷⁷¹, V. Poireau⁷⁵⁵, H. Poon⁷⁴⁶, D. Prokhorov⁷⁵⁸, H. Prokoph⁷⁶⁰, G. Pühlhofer⁷⁶⁸, M. Punch^{771,758}, A. Quirrenbach⁷⁷⁶, S. Raab¹⁸⁹, R. Rauth⁷⁶¹, A. Reimer⁷⁶¹, O. Reimer⁷⁶¹, M. Renaud⁷⁶⁴, R. de los Reyes⁷⁴⁶, F. Rieger^{746,783}, L. Rinchuso⁷⁶⁶, C. Romoli⁷⁵⁰, G. Rowell⁷⁶², B. Rudak⁷⁷³, C. B. Rulten⁷⁵⁴, V. Sahakian^{784,751}, S. Saito⁷⁵³, D. A. Sanchez⁷⁵⁵, A. Santangelo⁷⁶⁸, M. Sasaki¹⁸⁹, R. Schlickeiser⁷⁵⁹, F. Schüssler⁷⁶⁶, A. Schulz¹⁸³, U. Schwanke⁷⁷⁸, S. Schwemmer⁷⁷⁶, M. Seglar-Arroyo⁷⁶⁶, M. Settimo⁷⁶³, A. S. Seyffert⁷⁴⁴, N. Shafi⁷⁶⁹, I. Shilon¹⁸⁹, K. Shiningayamwe⁷⁵⁶, R. Simoni⁷⁵⁷, H. Sol⁷⁵⁴, F. Spanier⁷⁴⁴, M. Spir-Jacob⁷⁷¹, Ł. Stawarz⁷⁷⁹, R. Steenkamp⁷⁵⁶, C. Stegmann^{774,183}, C. Steppa⁷⁷⁴, I. Sushch⁷⁴⁴, T. Takahashi⁷⁸¹, J.-P. Tavernier⁷⁶³, T. Tavernier⁷⁷¹, A. M. Taylor¹⁸³, R. Terrier⁷⁷¹, L. Tibaldo⁷⁴⁶, D. Tiziani¹⁸⁹, M. Tluczykont⁷⁴⁵, C. Trichard⁷⁷⁵, M. Tsirou⁷⁶⁴, N. Tsuji⁷⁵³, R. Tuffs⁷⁴⁶, Y. Uchiyama⁷⁵³, D. J. van der Walt⁷⁴⁴, C. van Eldik¹⁸⁹, C. van Rensburg⁷⁴⁴, B. van Soelen⁷⁸², G. Vasileiadis⁷⁶⁴, J. Veh¹⁸⁹, C. Venter⁷⁴⁴, A. Viana⁷⁴⁶, P. Vincent⁷⁶³, J. Vink⁷⁵⁷, F. Voisin⁷⁶², H. J. Völk⁷⁴⁶, T. Vuillaume⁷⁵⁵, Z. Wadiasingh⁷⁴⁴, S. J. Wagner⁷⁷⁶, P. Wagner⁷⁷⁸, R. M. Wagner⁷⁷⁰, R. White⁷⁴⁶, A. Wierzcholska⁷⁵², P. Willmann¹⁸⁹, A. Wörnlein¹⁸⁹, D. Wouters⁷⁶⁶, R. Yang⁷⁴⁶, D. Zaborov⁴⁷⁰, M. Zacharias⁷⁴⁴, R. Zanin⁷⁴⁶, A. A. Zdziarski⁷⁷³, A. Zech⁷⁵⁴, F. Zefi⁴⁷⁰, A. Ziegler¹⁸⁹, J. Zorn⁷⁴⁶, N. Żywucka⁷⁷⁹,
(H.E.S.S. Collaboration),
R. P. Fender⁷⁸⁵, J. W. Broderick⁵⁴¹, A. Rowlinson^{786,541}, R. A. M. J. Wijers⁷⁸⁶, A. J. Stewart⁷⁸⁵, S. ter Veen⁵⁴¹,
A. Shulevski⁵⁴¹,
(LOFAR Collaboration),
M. Kavic⁷⁸⁷, J. H. Simonetti⁷⁸⁸, C. League⁷⁸⁷, J. Tsai⁷⁸⁸, K. S. Obenberger⁷⁸⁹, K. Nathaniel⁷⁸⁸, G. B. Taylor⁷⁹⁰, J. D. Dowell⁷⁹⁰, S. L. Liebling⁷⁹¹, J. A. Estes⁷⁸⁷, M. Lippert⁷⁸⁷, I. Sharma⁷⁸⁷, P. Vincent⁷⁸⁷, B. Farella⁷⁸⁷,
(LWA: Long Wavelength Array),
A. U. Abeysekara⁷⁹², A. Albert⁷⁹³, R. Alfaro⁷⁹⁴, C. Alvarez⁷⁹⁵, R. Arceo⁷⁹⁵, J. C. Arteaga-Velázquez⁷⁹⁶, D. Avila Rojas⁷⁹⁴, H. A. Ayala Solares⁷⁹⁷, A. S. Barber⁷⁹², J. Becerra Gonzalez⁵⁰, A. Becerril⁷⁹⁴, E. Belmont-Moreno⁷⁹⁴, S. Y. BenZvi⁷⁹⁸, D. Berley⁷⁹⁹, A. Bernal⁸⁰⁰, J. Braun⁸⁰¹, C. Brisbois⁷⁹⁷, K. S. Caballero-Mora⁷⁹⁵, T. Capistrán⁸⁰², A. Carramiñana⁸⁰², S. Casanova⁸⁰³, M. Castillo⁷⁹⁶, U. Cotti⁷⁹⁶, J. Cotzomi⁸⁰⁴, S. Coutiño de León⁸⁰², C. De León⁸⁰⁴, E. De la Fuente⁸⁰⁵, R. Diaz Hernandez⁸⁰², S. Dichiarā⁸⁰⁰, B. L. Dingus⁷⁹³, M. A. DuVernois⁸⁰¹, J. C. Díaz-Vélez^{805,801}, R. W. Ellsworth⁸⁰⁶, K. Engel⁷⁹⁹, O. Enríquez-Rivera⁸⁰⁷, D. W. Fiorino⁷⁹⁹, H. Fleischhack⁷⁹⁷, N. Fraija⁸⁰⁰, J. A. García-González⁷⁹⁴, F. Garfias⁸⁰⁰, M. Gerhardt⁷⁹⁷, A. Gonz lez Mu  oz⁷⁹⁴, M. M. Gonz lez⁸⁰⁰, J. A. Goodman⁷⁹⁹, Z. Hampel-Arias⁸⁰¹, J. P. Harding⁷⁹³, S. Hernandez⁷⁹⁴, A. Hernandez-Almada⁷⁹⁴, B. Hona⁷⁹⁷, P. H ntemeyer⁷⁹⁷, A. Iriarte⁸⁰⁰, A. Jardin-Blicq⁸⁰⁸, V. Joshi⁸⁰⁸,

- S. Kaufmann⁷⁹⁵, D. Kieda⁷⁹², A. Lara⁸⁰⁷, R. J. Lauer⁸⁰⁹, D. Lennarz⁸¹⁰, H. León Vargas⁷⁹⁴, J. T. Linnemann⁸¹¹, A. L. Longinotti⁸⁰², G. Luis Raya⁸¹², R. Luna-García⁸¹³, R. López-Coto⁸⁰⁸, K. Malone⁸¹⁴, S. S. Marinelli⁸¹¹, O. Martínez⁸⁰⁴, I. Martínez-Castellanos⁷⁹⁹, J. Martínez-Castro⁸¹³, H. Martínez-Huerta⁸¹⁵, J. A. Matthews⁸⁰⁹, P. Miranda-Romagnoli⁸¹⁶, E. Moreno⁸⁰⁴, M. Mostafá⁸¹⁴, L. Nellen⁸¹⁷, M. Newbold⁷⁹², M. U. Nisa⁷⁹⁸, R. Noriega-Papaqui⁸¹⁶, R. Pelayo⁸¹³, J. Pretz⁸¹⁴, E. G. Pérez-Pérez⁸¹², Z. Ren⁸⁰⁹, C. D. Rho⁷⁹⁸, C. Rivière⁷⁹⁹, D. Rosa-González⁸⁰², M. Rosenberg⁸¹⁴, E. Ruiz-Velasco⁷⁹⁴, H. Salazar⁸⁰⁴, F. Salesa Greus⁸⁰³, A. Sandoval⁷⁹⁴, M. Schneider⁸¹⁸, H. Schoorlemmer⁸⁰⁸, G. Sinnis⁷⁹³, A. J. Smith⁷⁹⁹, R. W. Springer⁷⁹², P. Surajbali⁸⁰⁸, O. Tibolla⁷⁹⁵, K. Tollefson⁸¹¹, I. Torres⁸⁰², T. N. Ukwatta⁷⁹³, T. Weisgarber⁸⁰¹, S. Westerhoff⁸⁰¹, I. G. Wisher⁸⁰¹, J. Wood⁸⁰¹, T. Yapici⁸¹¹, G. B. Yodh⁸¹⁹, P. W. Young⁷⁹³, H. Zhou⁷⁹³, J. D. Álvarez⁷⁹⁶,
(HAWC Collaboration),
A. Aab⁶⁶, P. Abreu⁸²⁰, M. Aglietta^{821,822}, I. F. M. Albuquerque⁸²³, J. M. Albury⁸²⁴, I. Allekotte⁸²⁵, A. Almela^{826,827}, J. Alvarez Castillo⁸²⁸, J. Alvarez-Muñiz⁸²⁹, G. A. Anastasi^{830,831}, L. Anchordoqui⁸³², B. Andrada⁸²⁶, S. Andringa⁸²⁰, C. Aramo⁸³³, N. Arsene⁸³⁴, H. Asorey^{825,835}, P. Assis⁸²⁰, G. Avila^{836,837}, A. M. Badescu⁸³⁸, A. Balaceanu⁸³⁹, F. Barbato^{840,820}, R. J. Barreira Luz⁸²⁰, K. H. Becker²⁰⁴, J. A. Bellido⁸²⁴, C. Berat⁸⁴¹, M. E. Bertaina^{822,842}, X. Bertou⁸²⁵, P. L. Biermann⁸⁴³, J. Biteau⁸⁴⁴, S. G. Blaess⁸²⁴, A. Blanco⁸²⁰, J. Blazek⁸⁴⁵, C. Bleve^{846,847}, M. Boháčová⁸⁴⁵, C. Bonifazi⁸⁴⁸, N. Borodai⁸⁴⁹, A. M. Botti^{826,850}, J. Brack⁸⁵¹, I. Brancus⁸³⁹, T. Bretz⁸⁵², A. Bridgeman⁸⁵³, F. L. Briechele⁸⁵², P. Buchholz⁸⁵⁴, A. Bueno⁸⁵⁵, S. Buitink⁶⁶, M. Buscemi^{856,857}, K. S. Caballero-Mora⁷⁹⁵, L. Caccianiga⁸⁵⁸, A. Cancio^{827,826}, F. Canfora^{14,66}, R. Caruso^{856,857}, A. Castellina^{821,822}, F. Catalani⁸⁵⁹, G. Cataldi⁸⁴⁷, L. Cazon⁸²⁰, A. G. Chavez⁸⁶⁰, J. A. Chinellato⁸⁶¹, J. Chudoba⁸⁴⁵, R. W. Clay⁸²⁴, A. C. Cobos Cerutti⁸⁶², R. Colalillo^{840,833}, A. Coleman⁸⁶³, L. Collica⁸⁶⁴, M. R. Coluccia^{846,847}, R. Conceição⁸²⁰, G. Consolati^{864,865}, F. Contreras^{836,837}, M. J. Cooper⁸²⁴, S. Coutu⁸⁶³, C. E. Covault⁸⁶⁶, J. Cronin^{867,957}, S. D'Amico^{868,847}, B. Daniel⁸⁶¹, S. Dasso^{869,870}, K. Daumiller⁸⁵⁰, B. R. Dawson⁸²⁴, J. A. Day⁸²⁴, R. M. de Almeida⁸⁷¹, S. J. de Jong^{14,66}, G. De Mauro^{14,66}, J. R. T. de Mello Neto^{848,872}, I. De Mitri^{846,847}, J. de Oliveira⁸⁷¹, V. de Souza⁸⁷³, J. Debatin⁸⁵³, O. Deligny⁸⁴⁴, M. L. Díaz Castro⁸⁶¹, F. Diogo⁸²⁰, C. Dobrigkeit⁸⁶¹, J. C. D'Olivo⁸²⁸, Q. Dorosti⁸⁵⁴, R. C. Dos Anjos⁸⁷⁴, M. T. Dova⁸⁷⁵, A. Dundovic⁸⁷⁶, J. Ebr⁸⁴⁵, R. Engel⁸⁵⁰, M. Erdmann⁸⁵², M. Erfani⁸⁵⁴, C. O. Escobar⁸⁷⁷, J. Espadanal⁸²⁰, A. Etchegoyen^{826,827}, H. Falcke^{14,66,878}, J. Farmer⁸⁶⁷, G. Farrar⁸⁷⁹, A. C. Fauth⁸⁶¹, N. Fazzini⁸⁷⁷, F. Feldbusch⁸⁸⁰, F. Fenu^{822,842}, B. Fick⁸⁸¹, J. M. Figueira⁸²⁶, A. Filipčić^{494,882}, M. M. Freire⁸⁸³, T. Fujii⁸⁶⁷, A. Fuster^{826,827}, R. Gaïor⁸⁸⁴, B. García⁸⁶², F. Gate⁸⁸⁵, H. Gemmeke⁸⁸⁰, A. Gherghel-Lascu⁸³⁹, P. L. Ghia⁸⁴⁴, U. Giaccari^{848,886}, M. Giammarchi⁸⁶⁴, M. Giller⁸⁸⁷, D. Głas⁸⁸⁸, C. Glaser⁸⁵², G. Golup⁸²⁵, M. Gómez Berisso⁸²⁵, P. F. Gómez Vitale^{836,837}, N. González^{826,850}, A. Gorgi^{821,822}, M. Gottowik²⁰⁴, A. F. Grillo^{831,954}, T. D. Grubb⁸²⁴, F. Guarino^{840,833}, G. P. Guedes⁸⁸⁹, R. Halliday⁸⁶⁶, M. R. Hampel⁸²⁶, P. Hansen⁸⁷⁵, D. Harari⁸²⁵, T. A. Harrison⁸²⁴, V. M. Harvey⁸²⁴, A. Haungs⁸⁵⁰, T. Hebbeker⁸⁵², D. Heck⁸⁵⁰, P. Heimann⁸⁵⁴, A. E. Herve⁸⁵³, G. C. Hill⁸²⁴, C. Hojvat⁸⁷⁷, E. W. Holt^{850,826}, P. Homola⁸⁴⁹, J. R. Hörandel^{14,66}, P. Horvath⁸⁹⁰, M. Hrabovský⁸⁹⁰, T. Huege⁸⁵⁰, J. Hulsman^{826,850}, A. Insolia^{856,857}, P. G. Isar⁸³⁴, I. Jandt²⁰⁴, J. A. Johnsen⁸⁹¹, M. Josebachuili⁸²⁶, J. Jurysek⁸⁴⁵, A. Kääpä²⁰⁴, K. H. Kampert²⁰⁴, B. Keilhauer⁸⁵⁰, N. Kemmerich⁸²³, J. Kemp⁸⁵², R. M. Kieckhafer⁸⁸¹, H. O. Klages⁸⁵⁰, M. Kleifges⁸⁸⁰, J. Kleinfeller⁸³⁶, R. Krause⁸⁵², N. Krohm²⁰⁴, D. Kuempel²⁰⁴, G. Kukec Mezek⁴⁹⁴, N. Kunka⁸⁸⁰, A. Kuotb Awad⁸⁵³, B. L. Lago⁸⁹², D. LaHurd⁸⁸⁴, R. G. Lang⁸⁷³, M. Lauscher⁸⁵², R. Legumina⁸⁸⁷, M. A. Leigui de Oliveira⁸⁹³, A. Letessier-Selvon⁸⁸⁴, I. Lhenry-Yvon⁸⁴⁴, K. Link⁸⁵³, D. Lo Presti^{856,857}, L. Lopes⁸²⁰, R. López⁸⁹⁴, A. López Casado⁸²⁹, R. Lorek⁸⁶⁶, Q. Luce⁸⁴⁴, A. Lucero⁸²⁶, M. Malacari⁸⁶⁷, M. Mallamaci^{858,864}, D. Mandat⁸⁴⁵, P. Mantsch⁸⁷⁷, A. G. Mariazzi⁸⁷⁵, I. C. Maris⁸⁹⁵, G. Marsella^{846,847}, D. Martello^{846,847}, H. Martinez⁸⁹⁶, O. Martínez Bravo⁸⁹⁴, J. J. Masías Meza⁸⁷⁰, H. J. Mathes⁸⁵⁰, S. Mathys²⁰⁴, J. Matthews², G. Matthiae^{897,898}, E. Mayotte²⁰⁴, P. O. Mazur⁸⁷⁷, C. Medina⁸⁹¹, G. Medina-Tanco⁸²⁸, D. Melo⁸²⁶, A. Menshikov⁸⁸⁰, K.-D. Merenda⁸⁹¹, S. Michal⁸⁹⁰, M. I. Micheletti⁸⁸³, L. Middendorf⁸⁵², L. Miramonti^{858,864}, B. Mitrica⁸³⁹, D. Mockler⁸⁵³, S. Mollerach⁸²⁵, F. Montanet⁸⁴¹, C. Morello^{821,822}, G. Morlino^{830,831}, A. L. Müller^{826,850}, G. Müller⁸⁵², M. A. Muller^{861,899}, S. Müller^{853,826}, R. Mussa⁸²², I. Naranjo⁸²⁵, P. H. Nguyen⁸²⁴, M. Niculescu-Oglinzanu⁸³⁹, M. Niechciol⁸⁵⁴, L. Niemietz²⁰⁴, T. Niggemann⁸⁵², D. Nitz⁸⁸¹, D. Nosek⁹⁰⁰, V. Novotny⁹⁰⁰, L. Nožka⁸⁹⁰, L. A. Núñez⁸³⁵, F. Oikonomou⁸⁶³, A. Olinto⁸⁶⁷, M. Palatka⁸⁴⁵, J. Pallotta⁹⁰¹, P. Papenbreer²⁰⁴, G. Parente⁸²⁹, A. Parra⁸⁹⁴, T. Paul⁸³², M. Pech⁸⁴⁵, F. Pedreira⁸²⁹, J. Pękala⁸⁴⁹, J. Peña-Rodríguez⁸³⁵, L. A. S. Pereira⁸⁶¹, M. Perlin⁸²⁶, L. Perrone^{846,847}, C. Peters⁸⁵², S. Petrera^{830,831}, J. Phuntsok⁸⁶³, T. Pierog⁸⁵⁰, M. Pimenta⁸²⁰, V. Pirronello^{856,857}, M. Platino⁸²⁶, M. Plum⁸⁵², J. Poh⁸⁶⁷, C. Porowski⁸⁴⁹, R. R. Prado⁸⁷³, P. Privitera⁸⁶⁷, M. Prouza⁸⁴⁵, E. J. Quel⁹⁰¹, S. Querschfeld²⁰⁴, S. Quinn⁸⁶⁶, R. Ramos-Pollan⁸³⁵, J. Rautenberg²⁰⁴, D. Ravnigani⁸²⁶, J. Ridky⁸⁴⁵, F. Riehn⁸²⁰, M. Risse⁸⁵⁴, P. Ristori⁹⁰¹, V. Rizi^{831,902}, W. Rodrigues de Carvalho⁸²³, G. Rodriguez Fernandez^{897,898}, J. Rodriguez Rojo⁸³⁶, M. J. Roncoroni⁸²⁶, M. Roth⁸⁵⁰, E. Roulet⁸²⁵, A. C. Rovero⁸⁶⁹, P. Ruehl⁸⁵⁴, S. J. Saffi⁸²⁴, A. Saftoiu⁸³⁹, F. Salamida^{902,831}, H. Salazar⁸⁹⁴, A. Saleh⁴⁹⁴, G. Salina⁸⁹⁸, F. Sánchez⁸²⁶, P. Sanchez-Lucas⁸⁵⁵, E. M. Santos⁸²³, E. Santos⁸⁴⁵, F. Sarazin⁸⁹¹, R. Sarmento⁸²⁰, C. Sarmiento-Cano⁸²⁶, R. Sato⁸³⁶, M. Schauer²⁰⁴, V. Scherini⁸⁴⁷, H. Schieler⁸⁵⁰, M. Schimp²⁰⁴, D. Schmidt^{850,826}, O. Scholten^{903,904}, P. Schovánek⁸⁴⁵, F. G. Schröder⁸⁵⁰, S. Schröder²⁰⁴, A. Schulz⁸⁵⁰, J. Schumacher⁸⁵², S. J. Sciutto⁸⁷⁵, A. Segreto^{857,905}, A. Shadkam², R. C. Shellard⁸⁸⁶, G. Sigl⁸⁷⁶, G. Silli^{826,850}, R. Šmída⁸⁵⁰, G. R. Snow⁹⁰⁶, P. Sommers⁸⁶³, S. Sonntag⁸⁵⁴, J. F. Soriano⁸³², R. Squartini⁸³⁶, D. Stanca⁸³⁹, S. Stanić⁴⁹⁴, J. Stasielak⁸⁴⁹, P. Stassi⁸⁴¹, M. Stolpovskiy⁸⁴¹, F. Strafella^{846,847}, A. Streich⁸⁵³

F. Suarez^{826,827}, M. Suarez-Durán⁸³⁵, T. Sudholz⁸²⁴, T. Suomijärvi⁸⁴⁴, A. D. Supanitsky⁸⁶⁹, J. Šupík⁸⁹⁰, J. Swain⁹⁰⁷, Z. Szadkowski⁸⁸⁸, A. Taboada⁸⁵⁰, O. A. Taborda⁸²⁵, C. Timmermans^{14,66}, C. J. Todero Peixoto⁸⁵⁹, L. Tomankova⁸⁵⁰, B. Tomé⁸²⁰, G. Torralba Elípe⁸²⁹, P. Travnicek⁸⁴⁵, M. Trini⁴⁹⁴, M. Turoes⁸⁷⁵, R. Ulrich⁸⁵⁰, M. Unger⁸⁵⁰, M. Urban⁸⁵², J. F. Valdés Galicia⁸²⁸, I. Valiño⁸²⁹, L. Valore^{840,833}, G. van Aar⁶⁶, P. van Bodegom⁸²⁴, A. M. van den Berg⁹⁰³, A. van Vliet⁶⁶, E. Varela⁸⁹⁴, B. Vargas Cárdenas⁸²⁸, R. A. Vázquez⁸²⁹, D. Veberič⁸⁵⁰, C. Ventura⁸⁷², I. D. Vergara Quispe⁸⁷⁵, V. Verzi⁸⁹⁸, J. Vicha⁸⁴⁵, L. Villaseñor⁸⁶⁰, S. Vorobiov⁴⁹⁴, H. Wahlberg⁸⁷⁵, O. Wainberg^{826,827}, D. Walz⁸⁵², A. A. Watson⁹⁰⁸, M. Weber⁸⁸⁰, A. Weindl⁸⁵⁰, M. Wiedeński⁸⁸⁸, L. Wiencke⁸⁹¹, H. Wilczyński⁸⁴⁹, M. Wirtz⁸⁵², D. Wittkowski²⁰⁴, B. Wundheiler⁸²⁶, L. Yang⁴⁹⁴, A. Yushkov⁸⁴⁵, E. Zas⁸²⁹, D. Zavrtanik^{494,882}, M. Zavrtanik^{494,882}, A. Zepeda⁸⁹⁶, B. Zimmermann⁸⁸⁰, M. Ziolkowski⁸⁵⁴, Z. Zong⁸⁴⁴, F. Zuccarello^{909,857},
 (The Pierre Auger Collaboration),
 S. Kim^{548,910}, S. Schulze⁹¹¹, F. E. Bauer^{649,910,912}, J. M. Corral-Santana⁹¹³, I. de Gregorio-Monsalvo^{913,914}, J. González-López⁹¹⁰, D. H. Hartmann⁹¹⁵, C. H. Ishwara-Chandra⁹¹⁶, S. Martín^{913,914}, A. Mehner⁹¹³, K. Misra⁹¹⁷, M. J. Michałowski⁹¹⁸, L. Resmi⁹¹⁹,
 (ALMA Collaboration),
 Z. Paragi⁹²⁰, I. Agudo⁹²¹, T. An^{922,923}, R. Beswick⁹²⁴, C. Casadio⁹²⁵, S. Frey⁹²⁶, P. Jonker^{66,927}, M. Kettenis⁹²⁰, B. Marcote⁹²⁰, J. Moldon⁹²⁴, A. Szomoru⁹²⁰, H. J. Langevelde^{920,928}, J. Yang⁹²⁹,
 (Euro VLBI Team),
 A. Cwiek⁷²⁷, M. Cwiok⁹³⁰, H. Czyrkowski⁹³⁰, R. Dabrowski⁹³⁰, G. Kasproicz⁹³¹, L. Mankiewicz⁹³², K. Nawrocki⁷²⁷, R. Opiela⁹³², L. W. Piotrowski⁹³³, G. Wrochna⁷²⁷, M. Zaremba⁹³⁰, A. F. Żarnecki⁹³⁰,
 (Pi of the Sky Collaboration),
 D. Haggard⁹³⁴, M. Nynka⁹³⁴, J. J. Ruan⁹³⁴,
 (The Chandra Team at McGill University),
 P. A. Bland⁹³⁵, T. Booler⁵⁰¹, H. A. R. Devillepoix⁹³⁵, J. S. de Gois⁵⁰¹, P. J. Hancock⁵⁰¹, R. M. Howie⁹³⁶, J. Paxman⁹³⁶, E. K. Sansom⁹³⁵, M. C. Towner⁹³⁵,
 (DFN: Desert Fireball Network),
 J. Tonry⁶¹⁷, M. Coughlin⁹³⁷, C. W. Stubbs⁹³⁸, L. Denneau⁶¹⁷, A. Heinze⁶¹⁷, B. Stalder⁹³⁹, H. Weiland⁶¹⁷,
 (ATLAS),
 R. P. Eatough⁹⁴⁰, M. Kramer⁹⁴⁰, A. Kraus⁹⁴⁰,
 (High Time Resolution Universe Survey),
 E. Troja^{941,942}, L. Piro¹⁷², J. Becerra González^{943,944}, N. R. Butler⁷²², O. D. Fox⁹⁴⁵, H. G. Khandrika⁹⁴⁵, A. Kutyrev^{941,942}, W. H. Lee^{946,298}, R. Ricci⁹⁴⁷, R. E. Ryan Jr.⁹⁴⁵, R. Sánchez-Ramírez¹⁷², S. Veilleux^{942,290}, A. M. Watson⁹⁴⁶, M. H. Wieringa⁹⁴⁸, J. M. Burgess⁹⁴⁹, H. van Eerten⁹⁵⁰, C. J. Fontes⁹⁵¹, C. L. Fryer⁹⁵¹, O. Korobkin⁹⁵¹, R. T. Wollaeger⁹⁵¹,
 (RIMAS and RATIR),
 and
 F. Camilo⁹⁵², A. R. Foley⁹⁵², S. Goedhart⁹⁵², S. Makhathini⁹⁵², N. Oozeer⁹⁵², O. M. Smirnov⁹⁵², R. P. Fender⁶⁶, and P. A. Woudt⁹⁵³
 (SKA South Africa/MeerKAT)

¹ LIGO, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA 91125, USA² Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, LA 70803, USA³ Università di Salerno, Fisciano, I-84084 Salerno, Italy⁴ INFN, Sezione di Napoli, Complesso Universitario di Monte S. Angelo, I-80126 Napoli, Italy⁵ University of Florida, Gainesville, FL 32611, USA⁶ OzGrav, School of Physics & Astronomy, Monash University, Clayton, VIC 3800, Australia⁷ LIGO Livingston Observatory, Livingston, LA 70754, USA⁸ Laboratoire d'Annecy-le-Vieux de Physique des Particules (LAPP), Université Savoie Mont Blanc, CNRS/IN2P3, F-74941 Annecy, France⁹ University of Sannio at Benevento, I-82100 Benevento, Italy and INFN, Sezione di Napoli, I-80100 Napoli, Italy¹⁰ Albert-Einstein-Institut, Max-Planck-Institut für Gravitationsphysik, D-30167 Hannover, Germany¹¹ The University of Mississippi, University, MS 38677, USA¹² NCSA, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, IL 61801, USA¹³ University of Cambridge, Cambridge CB2 1TN, UK¹⁴ Nikhef, Science Park, 1098 XG Amsterdam, The Netherlands¹⁵ LIGO, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA¹⁶ Instituto Nacional de Pesquisas Espaciais, 12227-010 São José dos Campos, São Paulo, Brazil¹⁷ Gran Sasso Science Institute (GSSI), I-67100 L'Aquila, Italy¹⁸ INFN, Laboratori Nazionali del Gran Sasso, I-67100 Assergi, Italy¹⁹ Inter-University Centre for Astronomy and Astrophysics, Pune 411007, India²⁰ International Centre for Theoretical Sciences, Tata Institute of Fundamental Research, Bengaluru 560089, India²¹ University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Milwaukee, WI 53201, USA²² Leibniz Universität Hannover, D-30167 Hannover, Germany²³ Università di Pisa, I-56127 Pisa, Italy

- ²⁴ INFN, Sezione di Pisa, I-56127 Pisa, Italy
- ²⁵ OzGrav, Australian National University, Canberra, ACT 0200, Australia
- ²⁶ Laboratoire des Matériaux Avancés (LMA), CNRS/IN2P3, F-69622 Villeurbanne, France
- ²⁷ SUPA, University of the West of Scotland, Paisley PA1 2BE, UK
- ²⁸ LAL, Univ. Paris-Sud, CNRS/IN2P3, Université Paris-Saclay, F-91898 Orsay, France
- ²⁹ California State University Fullerton, Fullerton, CA 92831, USA
- ³⁰ European Gravitational Observatory (EGO), I-56021 Cascina, Pisa, Italy
- ³¹ Chennai Mathematical Institute, Chennai 603103, India
- ³² Università di Roma Tor Vergata, I-00133 Roma, Italy
- ³³ INFN, Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata, I-00133 Roma, Italy
- ³⁴ Universität Hamburg, D-22761 Hamburg, Germany
- ³⁵ INFN, Sezione di Roma, I-00185 Roma, Italy
- ³⁶ Cardiff University, Cardiff CF24 3AA, UK
- ³⁷ Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University, Prescott, AZ 86301, USA
- ³⁸ Albert-Einstein-Institut, Max-Planck-Institut für Gravitationsphysik, D-14476 Potsdam-Golm, Germany
- ³⁹ APC, AstroParticule et Cosmologie, Université Paris Diderot, CNRS/IN2P3, CEA/Irfu, Observatoire de Paris, Sorbonne Paris Cité, F-75205 Paris Cedex 13, France
- ⁴⁰ Korea Institute of Science and Technology Information, Daejeon 34141, Korea
- ⁴¹ West Virginia University, Morgantown, WV 26506, USA
- ⁴² Università di Perugia, I-06123 Perugia, Italy
- ⁴³ INFN, Sezione di Perugia, I-06123 Perugia, Italy
- ⁴⁴ Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY 13244, USA
- ⁴⁵ University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN 55455, USA
- ⁴⁶ SUPA, University of Glasgow, Glasgow G12 8QQ, UK
- ⁴⁷ LIGO Hanford Observatory, Richland, WA 99352, USA
- ⁴⁸ Caltech CaRT, Pasadena, CA 91125, USA
- ⁴⁹ Wigner RCP, RMKI, Konkoly Thege Miklós út 29-33, H-1121 Budapest, Hungary
- ⁵⁰ NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD 20771, USA
- ⁵¹ Columbia University, New York, NY 10027, USA
- ⁵² Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305, USA
- ⁵³ Università di Camerino, Dipartimento di Fisica, I-62032 Camerino, Italy
- ⁵⁴ Università di Padova, Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia, I-35131 Padova, Italy
- ⁵⁵ INFN, Sezione di Padova, I-35131 Padova, Italy
- ⁵⁶ Institute of Physics, Eötvös University, Pázmány P. s. 1/A, H-1117 Budapest, Hungary
- ⁵⁷ Nicolaus Copernicus Astronomical Center, Polish Academy of Sciences, 00-716, Warsaw, Poland
- ⁵⁸ Rochester Institute of Technology, Rochester, NY 14623, USA
- ⁵⁹ University of Birmingham, Birmingham B15 2TT, UK
- ⁶⁰ INFN, Sezione di Genova, I-16146 Genova, Italy
- ⁶¹ RRCAT, Indore MP 452013, India
- ⁶² Faculty of Physics, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow 119991, Russia
- ⁶³ SUPA, University of Strathclyde, Glasgow G1 1XQ, UK
- ⁶⁴ The Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA 16802, USA
- ⁶⁵ OzGrav, University of Western Australia, Crawley, WA 6009, Australia
- ⁶⁶ Institute of Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University, 6525 AJ Nijmegen, The Netherlands
- ⁶⁷ Artemis, Université Côte d'Azur, Observatoire Côte d'Azur, CNRS, CS 34229, F-06304 Nice Cedex 4, France
- ⁶⁸ Institut FOTON, CNRS, Université de Rennes 1, F-35042 Rennes, France
- ⁶⁹ Washington State University, Pullman, WA 99164, USA
- ⁷⁰ University of Oregon, Eugene, OR 97403, USA
- ⁷¹ Laboratoire Kastler Brossel, UPMC-Sorbonne Universités, CNRS, ENS-PSL Research University, Collège de France, F-75005 Paris, France
- ⁷² Carleton College, Northfield, MN 55057, USA
- ⁷³ OzGrav, University of Adelaide, Adelaide, SA 5005, Australia
- ⁷⁴ Astronomical Observatory Warsaw University, 00-478 Warsaw, Poland
- ⁷⁵ VU University Amsterdam, 1081 HV Amsterdam, The Netherlands
- ⁷⁶ University of Maryland, College Park, MD 20742, USA
- ⁷⁷ Center for Relativistic Astrophysics, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA 30332, USA
- ⁷⁸ Université Claude Bernard Lyon 1, F-69622 Villeurbanne, France
- ⁷⁹ Università di Napoli "Federico II," Complesso Universitario di Monte S. Angelo, I-80126 Napoli, Italy
- ⁸⁰ Dipartimento di Fisica, Università degli Studi di Genova, I-16146 Genova, Italy
- ⁸¹ RESCEU, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, 113-0033, Japan
- ⁸² Tsinghua University, Beijing 100084, China
- ⁸³ Texas Tech University, Lubbock, TX 79409, USA
- ⁸⁴ Kenyon College, Gambier, OH 43022, USA
- ⁸⁵ Departamento de Astronomía y Astrofísica, Universitat de València, E-46100 Burjassot, València, Spain
- ⁸⁶ Museo Storico della Fisica e Centro Studi e Ricerche Enrico Fermi, I-00184 Roma, Italy
- ⁸⁷ National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu City, 30013 Taiwan, Republic of China
- ⁸⁸ Charles Sturt University, Wagga Wagga, NSW 2678, Australia
- ⁸⁹ Center for Interdisciplinary Exploration & Research in Astrophysics (CIERA), Northwestern University, Evanston, IL 60208, USA
- ⁹⁰ Canadian Institute for Theoretical Astrophysics, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON M5S 3H8, Canada
- ⁹¹ University of Chicago, Chicago, IL 60637, USA
- ⁹² Pusan National University, Busan 46241, Korea
- ⁹³ The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shatin, NT, Hong Kong
- ⁹⁴ INAF, Osservatorio Astronomico di Padova, I-35122 Padova, Italy
- ⁹⁵ INFN, Trento Institute for Fundamental Physics and Applications, I-38123 Povo, Trento, Italy
- ⁹⁶ OzGrav, University of Melbourne, Parkville, VIC 3010, Australia
- ⁹⁷ Università di Roma "La Sapienza," I-00185 Roma, Italy

- ⁹⁸ Université Libre de Bruxelles, Brussels 1050, Belgium
- ⁹⁹ Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, CA 94928, USA
- ¹⁰⁰ Departamento de Matemáticas, Universitat de València, E-46100 Burjassot, València, Spain
- ¹⁰¹ Montana State University, Bozeman, MT 59717, USA
- ¹⁰² Universitat de les Illes Balears, IAC3—IEEC, E-07122 Palma de Mallorca, Spain
- ¹⁰³ The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley, Brownsville, TX 78520, USA
- ¹⁰⁴ Bellevue College, Bellevue, WA 98007, USA
- ¹⁰⁵ Institute for Plasma Research, Bhat, Gandhinagar 382428, India
- ¹⁰⁶ The University of Sheffield, Sheffield S10 2TN, UK
- ¹⁰⁷ Dipartimento di Scienze Matematiche, Fisiche e Informatiche, Università di Parma, I-43124 Parma, Italy
- ¹⁰⁸ INFN, Sezione di Milano Bicocca, Gruppo Collegato di Parma, I-43124 Parma, Italy
- ¹⁰⁹ California State University, Los Angeles, 5151 State University Drive, Los Angeles, CA 90032, USA
- ¹¹⁰ Università di Trento, Dipartimento di Fisica, I-38123 Povo, Trento, Italy
- ¹¹¹ Montclair State University, Montclair, NJ 07043, USA
- ¹¹² National Astronomical Observatory of Japan, 2-21-1 Osawa, Mitaka, Tokyo 181-8588, Japan
- ¹¹³ Observatori Astronòmic, Universitat de València, E-46980 Paterna, València, Spain
- ¹¹⁴ School of Mathematics, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh EH9 3FD, UK
- ¹¹⁵ University and Institute of Advanced Research, Koba Institutional Area, Gandhinagar Gujarat 382007, India
- ¹¹⁶ IISER-TVM, CET Campus, Trivandrum Kerala 695016, India
- ¹¹⁷ University of Szeged, Dóm tér 9, H-6720 Szeged, Hungary
- ¹¹⁸ University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109, USA
- ¹¹⁹ Tata Institute of Fundamental Research, Mumbai 400005, India
- ¹²⁰ INAF, Osservatorio Astronomico di Capodimonte, I-80131, Napoli, Italy
- ¹²¹ Università degli Studi di Urbino “Carlo Bo,” I-61029 Urbino, Italy
- ¹²² INFN, Sezione di Firenze, I-50019 Sesto Fiorentino, Firenze, Italy
- ¹²³ Physik-Institut, University of Zurich, Winterthurerstrasse 190, CH-8057 Zurich, Switzerland
- ¹²⁴ American University, Washington, DC 20016, USA
- ¹²⁵ University of Białystok, 15-424 Białystok, Poland
- ¹²⁶ University of Southampton, Southampton SO17 1BJ, UK
- ¹²⁷ University of Washington Bothell, 18115 Campus Way NE, Bothell, WA 98011, USA
- ¹²⁸ Institute of Applied Physics, Nizhny Novgorod, 603950, Russia
- ¹²⁹ Korea Astronomy and Space Science Institute, Daejeon 34055, Korea
- ¹³⁰ Inje University Gimhae, South Gyeongsang 50834, Korea
- ¹³¹ National Institute for Mathematical Sciences, Daejeon 34047, Korea
- ¹³² NCBJ, 05-400 Świerk-Otwock, Poland
- ¹³³ Institute of Mathematics, Polish Academy of Sciences, 00656 Warsaw, Poland
- ¹³⁴ Hillsdale College, Hillsdale, MI 49242, USA
- ¹³⁵ Hanyang University, Seoul 04763, Korea
- ¹³⁶ Seoul National University, Seoul 08826, Korea
- ¹³⁷ NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL 35812, USA
- ¹³⁸ ESPCI, CNRS, F-75005 Paris, France
- ¹³⁹ Southern University and A&M College, Baton Rouge, LA 70813, USA
- ¹⁴⁰ College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, VA 23187, USA
- ¹⁴¹ Centre Scientifique de Monaco, 8 quai Antoine 1er, MC-98000, Monaco
- ¹⁴² Indian Institute of Technology Madras, Chennai 600036, India
- ¹⁴³ IISER-Kolkata, Mohanpur, West Bengal 741252, India
- ¹⁴⁴ Whitman College, 345 Boyer Avenue, Walla Walla, WA 99362 USA
- ¹⁴⁵ Indian Institute of Technology Bombay, Powai, Mumbai, Maharashtra 400076, India
- ¹⁴⁶ Scuola Normale Superiore, Piazza dei Cavalieri 7, I-56126 Pisa, Italy
- ¹⁴⁷ Université de Lyon, F-69361 Lyon, France
- ¹⁴⁸ Hobart and William Smith Colleges, Geneva, NY 14456, USA
- ¹⁴⁹ OzGrav, Swinburne University of Technology, Hawthorn, VIC 3122, Australia
- ¹⁵⁰ Janusz Gil Institute of Astronomy, University of Zielona Góra, 65-265 Zielona Góra, Poland
- ¹⁵¹ University of Washington, Seattle, WA 98195, USA
- ¹⁵² King’s College London, University of London, London WC2R 2LS, UK
- ¹⁵³ Indian Institute of Technology, Gandhinagar Ahmedabad Gujarat 382424, India
- ¹⁵⁴ Indian Institute of Technology Hyderabad, Sangareddy, Khandi, Telangana 502285, India
- ¹⁵⁵ International Institute of Physics, Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Norte, Natal RN 59078-970, Brazil
- ¹⁵⁶ Andrews University, Berrien Springs, MI 49104, USA
- ¹⁵⁷ Università di Siena, I-53100 Siena, Italy
- ¹⁵⁸ Trinity University, San Antonio, TX 78212, USA
- ¹⁵⁹ Abilene Christian University, Abilene, TX 79699, USA
- ¹⁶⁰ Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO 80523, USA
- ¹⁶¹ INFN Sezione di Bari, I-70126 Bari, Italy
- ¹⁶² Politecnico di Bari, I-70126 Bari BA, Italy
- ¹⁶³ Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics, 60 Garden Street, Cambridge, MA 02138, USA
- ¹⁶⁴ University of Alabama in Huntsville, Huntsville, AL 35899, USA
- ¹⁶⁵ Universities Space Research Association, Huntsville, AL 35805, USA
- ¹⁶⁶ Jacobs Technology, Inc., Huntsville, AL 35806, USA
- ¹⁶⁷ Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM 87545, USA
- ¹⁶⁸ School of Physics, O’Brien Centre for Science North, University College Dublin, Belfield, Dublin 4, Ireland
- ¹⁶⁹ Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik, D-85748 Garching, Germany
- ¹⁷⁰ ISDC, Department of Astronomy, University of Geneva, Chemin d’Écogia, 16 CH-1290 Versoix, Switzerland
- ¹⁷¹ European Space Research and Technology Centre (ESA/ESTEC), Keplerlaan 1, 2201 AZ Noordwijk, The Netherlands
- ¹⁷² INAF, Istituto di Astrofisica e Planetologia Spaziali, via Fosso del Cavaliere 100, I-00133 Rome, Italy

- ¹⁷³ DTU Space, National Space Institute Elektrovej, Building 327 DK-2800 Kongens Lyngby Denmark
- ¹⁷⁴ Centro de Astrobiología (CAB-CSIC/INTA, ESAC Campus), Camino bajo del Castillo S/N, E-28692 Villanueva de la Cañada, Madrid, Spain
- ¹⁷⁵ IRAP, Université de Toulouse, CNRS, UPS, CNES, 9 Av. Roche, F-31028 Toulouse, France
- ¹⁷⁶ APC, AstroParticule et Cosmologie, Université Paris Diderot, CNRS/IN2P3, CEA/Irfu, Observatoire de Paris Sorbonne Paris Cité, 10 rue Alice Domont et Léonie Duquet, F-75205 Paris Cedex 13, France.
- ¹⁷⁷ DSM/Irfu/Service d'Astrophysique, Bat. 709 Orme des Merisiers CEA Saclay, F-91191 Gif-sur-Yvette Cedex, France
- ¹⁷⁸ Space Research Institute of Russian Academy of Sciences, Profsoyuznaya 84/32, Moscow, 117997, Russia
- ¹⁷⁹ Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology, Institutskiy per. 9, Dolgoprudny, Moscow Region, 141700, Russia
- ¹⁸⁰ INFN-Istituto di Astrofisica Spaziale e Fisica Cosmica Milano, via E. Bassini 15, I-20133 Milano, Italy
- ¹⁸¹ Max Planck Institute for Astrophysics, Karl-Schwarzschild-Str. 1, Garching b. München D-85741, Germany
- ¹⁸² Department of Physics, University of Adelaide, Adelaide, 5005, Australia
- ¹⁸³ DESY, D-15738 Zeuthen, Germany
- ¹⁸⁴ Dept. of Physics and Astronomy, University of Canterbury, Private Bag 4800, Christchurch, New Zealand
- ¹⁸⁵ Université Libre de Bruxelles, Science Faculty CP230, B-1050 Brussels, Belgium
- ¹⁸⁶ Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, DK-2100 Copenhagen, Denmark
- ¹⁸⁷ Oskar Klein Centre and Dept. of Physics, Stockholm University, SE-10691 Stockholm, Sweden
- ¹⁸⁸ Département de physique nucléaire et corpusculaire, Université de Genève, CH-1211 Genève, Switzerland
- ¹⁸⁹ Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg, Erlangen Centre for Astroparticle Physics, Erwin-Rommel-Str. 1, D-91058 Erlangen, Germany
- ¹⁹⁰ Department of Physics, Marquette University, Milwaukee, WI, 53201, USA
- ¹⁹¹ Dept. of Physics, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA 16802, USA
- ¹⁹² Dept. of Physics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA
- ¹⁹³ III. Physikalisches Institut, RWTH Aachen University, D-52056 Aachen, Germany
- ¹⁹⁴ Physics Department, South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, Rapid City, SD 57701, USA
- ¹⁹⁵ Dept. of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton, AB T6G 2E1, Canada
- ¹⁹⁶ Dept. of Physics and Astronomy, University of California, Irvine, CA 92697, USA
- ¹⁹⁷ Institute of Physics, University of Mainz, Staudinger Weg 7, D-55099 Mainz, Germany
- ¹⁹⁸ Dept. of Physics, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA
- ¹⁹⁹ Dept. of Physics and Center for Cosmology and Astro-Particle Physics, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH 43210, USA
- ²⁰⁰ Dept. of Astronomy, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH 43210, USA
- ²⁰¹ Fakultät für Physik & Astronomie, Ruhr-Universität Bochum, D-44780 Bochum, Germany
- ²⁰² Dept. of Physics and Astronomy, University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS 66045, USA
- ²⁰³ Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA
- ²⁰⁴ Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Department of Physics, Wuppertal, Germany
- ²⁰⁵ Dept. of Physics, University of Maryland, College Park, MD 20742, USA
- ²⁰⁶ Dept. of Physics, TU Dortmund University, D-44221 Dortmund, Germany
- ²⁰⁷ Dept. of Physics, Sungkyunkwan University, Suwon 440-746, Korea
- ²⁰⁸ Dept. of Physics and Astronomy, Uppsala University, Box 516, S-75120 Uppsala, Sweden
- ²⁰⁹ Dept. of Physics and Wisconsin IceCube Particle Astrophysics Center, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI 53706, USA
- ²¹⁰ Vrije Universiteit Brussel (VUB), Dienst ELEM, B-1050 Brussels, Belgium
- ²¹¹ SNOLAB, 1039 Regional Road 24, Creighton Mine 9, Lively, ON P3Y 1N2, Canada
- ²¹² Institut für Kernphysik, Westfälische Wilhelms-Universität Münster, D-48149 Münster, Germany
- ²¹³ Physik-department, Technische Universität München, D-85748 Garching, Germany
- ²¹⁴ Dept. of Astronomy and Astrophysics, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA 16802, USA
- ²¹⁵ Dept. of Physics and Astronomy, University of Rochester, Rochester, NY 14627, USA
- ²¹⁶ Dept. of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI 48824, USA
- ²¹⁷ Bartol Research Institute and Dept. of Physics and Astronomy, University of Delaware, Newark, DE 19716, USA
- ²¹⁸ Dept. of Physics and Astronomy, University of Gent, B-9000 Gent, Belgium
- ²¹⁹ Institut für Physik, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, D-12489 Berlin, Germany
- ²²⁰ Dept. of Physics, Southern University, Baton Rouge, LA 70813, USA
- ²²¹ Dept. of Astronomy, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI 53706, USA
- ²²² Earthquake Research Institute, University of Tokyo, Bunkyo, Tokyo 113-0032, Japan
- ²²³ Dept. of Physics and Institute for Global Prominent Research, Chiba University, Chiba 263-8522, Japan
- ²²⁴ CTSPS, Clark-Atlanta University, Atlanta, GA 30314, USA
- ²²⁵ Dept. of Physics, University of Texas at Arlington, 502 Yates Street, Science Hall Room 108, Box 19059, Arlington, TX 76019, USA
- ²²⁶ Dept. of Physics and Astronomy, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, NY 11794-3800, USA
- ²²⁷ Université de Mons, B-7000 Mons, Belgium
- ²²⁸ Dept. of Physics and Astronomy, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL 35487, USA
- ²²⁹ Dept. of Physics, Drexel University, 3141 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA
- ²³⁰ Dept. of Physics, University of Wisconsin, River Falls, WI 54022, USA
- ²³¹ Dept. of Physics, Yale University, New Haven, CT 06520, USA
- ²³² Dept. of Physics and Astronomy, University of Alaska Anchorage, 3211 Providence Drive, Anchorage, AK 99508, USA
- ²³³ Dept. of Physics, University of Oxford, 1 Keble Road, Oxford OX1 3NP, UK
- ²³⁴ School of Physics and Center for Relativistic Astrophysics, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA 30332, USA
- ²³⁵ Indian Institute of Science Education and Research, Dr. Homi Bhabha Road, Pashan, Pune 411008, India
- ²³⁶ Department of Physics, Indian Institute of Technology Bombay, Mumbai 400076, India
- ²³⁷ Physical Research Laboratory, Ahmedabad, India
- ²³⁸ Ioffe Institute, Politeknicheskaya 26, St. Petersburg 194021, Russia
- ²³⁹ University of California-Berkeley, Space Sciences Lab, 7 Gauss Way, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA
- ²⁴⁰ Emeritus, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD 20771, USA
- ²⁴¹ Key Laboratory Of Particle Astrophysics, Institute Of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy Of Sciences, Beijing 100049, China
- ²⁴² University Of Chinese Academy Of Sciences, Chinese Academy Of Sciences, Beijing 100049, China
- ²⁴³ Beijing Normal University, Beijing 100088, China
- ²⁴⁴ GRPHE, Université de Haute Alsace, Institut universitaire de technologie de Colmar, 34 rue du Grillenbreit BP 50568, F-68008 Colmar, France
- ²⁴⁵ Technical University of Catalonia, Laboratory of Applied Bioacoustics, Rambla Exposició, E-08800 Vilanova i la Geltrú, Barcelona, Spain
- ²⁴⁶ INFN—Sezione di Genova, Via Dodecaneso 33, I-16146 Genova, Italy

- ²⁴⁷ Institut d'Investigació per a la Gestió Integrada de les Zones Costaneres (IGIC), Universitat Politècnica de València. C/ Paranimf 1, E-46730 Gandia, Spain
- ²⁴⁸ Aix Marseille Univ, CNRS/IN2P3, CPPM, Marseille, France
- ²⁴⁹ APC, Univ Paris Diderot, CNRS/IN2P3, CEA/Irfu, Obs de Paris, Sorbonne Paris Cité, France
- ²⁵⁰ IFIC, Instituto de Física Corpuscular (CSIC—Universitat de València), c/ Catedrático José Beltrán, 2 E-46980 Paterna, Valencia, Spain
- ²⁵¹ LAM—Laboratoire d'Astrophysique de Marseille, Pôle de l'Étoile Site de Château-Gombert, rue Frédéric Joliot-Curie 38, F-13388 Marseille Cedex 13, France
- ²⁵² National Center for Energy Sciences and Nuclear Techniques, B.P. 1382, R. P. 10001 Rabat, Morocco
- ²⁵³ INFN—Laboratori Nazionali del Sud (LNS), Via S. Sofia 62, I-95123 Catania, Italy
- ²⁵⁴ Huygens-Kamerlingh Onnes Laboratorium, Universiteit Leiden, The Netherlands
- ²⁵⁵ Institute for Space Science, RO-077125 Bucharest, Măgurele, Romania
- ²⁵⁶ Universiteit van Amsterdam, Instituut voor Hoge-Energie Fysica, Science Park 105, 1098 XG Amsterdam, The Netherlands
- ²⁵⁷ INFN—Sezione di Roma, P.le Aldo Moro 2, I-00185 Roma, Italy
- ²⁵⁸ Dipartimento di Fisica dell'Università La Sapienza, P.le Aldo Moro 2, I-00185 Roma, Italy
- ²⁵⁹ Gran Sasso Science Institute, Viale Francesco Crispi 7, I-00167 L'Aquila, Italy
- ²⁶⁰ University Mohammed V in Rabat, Faculty of Sciences, 4 av. Ibn Battouta, B.P. 1014, 10000, Rabat, Morocco
- ²⁶¹ INFN—Sezione di Bologna, Viale Berti-Pichat 6/2, I-40127 Bologna, Italy
- ²⁶² INFN—Sezione di Bari, Via E. Orabona 4, I-70126 Bari, Italy
- ²⁶³ Department of Computer Architecture and Technology/CITIC, University of Granada, E-18071 Granada, Spain
- ²⁶⁴ Géoazur, UCA, CNRS, IRD, Observatoire de la Côte d'Azur, Sophia Antipolis, France
- ²⁶⁵ Dipartimento di Fisica dell'Università, Via Dodecaneso 33, I-16146 Genova, Italy
- ²⁶⁶ Université Paris-Sud, F-91405 Orsay Cedex, France
- ²⁶⁷ University Mohammed I, Laboratory of Physics of Matter and Radiations, B.P. 717, Oujda 6000, Morocco
- ²⁶⁸ Institut für Theoretische Physik und Astrophysik, Universität Würzburg, Emil-Fischer Str. 31, D-97074 Würzburg, Germany
- ²⁶⁹ Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia dell'Università, Viale Berti Pichat 6/2, I-40127 Bologna, Italy
- ²⁷⁰ Laboratoire de Physique Corpusculaire, Clermont Université, Université Blaise Pascal, CNRS/IN2P3, BP 10448, F-63000 Clermont-Ferrand, France
- ²⁷¹ INFN—Sezione di Catania, Viale Andrea Doria 6, I-95125 Catania, Italy
- ²⁷² LSIS, Aix Marseille Université CNRS ENSAM LSIS UMR 7296 F-13397 Marseille, France; Université de Toulon CNRS LSIS UMR 7296, F-83957 La Garde, France
- ²⁷³ Institut Universitaire de France, F-75005 Paris, France
- ²⁷⁴ Royal Netherlands Institute for Sea Research (NIOZ) and Utrecht University, Landsdiep 4, 1797 SZ 't Horntje (Texel), The Netherlands
- ²⁷⁵ Dr. Remeis-Sternwarte and ECAP, Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg, Sternwartstr. 7, D-96049 Bamberg, Germany
- ²⁷⁶ Moscow State University, Skobeltsyn Institute of Nuclear Physics, Leninskie gory, 119991 Moscow, Russia
- ²⁷⁷ Mediterranean Institute of Oceanography (MIO), Aix-Marseille University, F-13288, Marseille, Cedex 9, France; Université du Sud Toulon-Var, CNRS-INSU/IRD UM 110, 83957, La Garde Cedex, France
- ²⁷⁸ Dipartimento di Fisica ed Astronomia dell'Università, Viale Andrea Doria 6, I-95125 Catania, Italy
- ²⁷⁹ Direction des Sciences de la Matière, Institut de recherche sur les lois fondamentales de l'Univers, Service de Physique des Particules, CEA Saclay, F-91191 Gif-sur-Yvette Cedex, France
- ²⁸⁰ INFN—Sezione di Pisa, Largo B. Pontecorvo 3, I-56127 Pisa, Italy
- ²⁸¹ Dipartimento di Fisica dell'Università, Largo B. Pontecorvo 3, I-56127 Pisa, Italy
- ²⁸² INFN—Sezione di Napoli, Via Cintia I-80126 Napoli, Italy
- ²⁸³ Dipartimento di Fisica dell'Università Federico II di Napoli, Via Cintia I-80126, Napoli, Italy
- ²⁸⁴ Dpto. de Física Teórica y del Cosmos & C.A.F.P.E., University of Granada, E-18071 Granada, Spain
- ²⁸⁵ Université de Strasbourg, CNRS, IPHC UMR 7178, F-67000 Strasbourg, France
- ²⁸⁶ University of Leicester, X-ray and Observational Astronomy Research Group, Leicester Institute for Space and Earth Observation, Department of Physics & Astronomy, University Road, Leicester, LE1 7RH, UK
- ²⁸⁷ University College London, Mullard Space Science Laboratory, Holmbury St. Mary, Dorking, RH5 6NT, UK
- ²⁸⁸ Department of Astronomy and Astrophysics, The Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA 16802, USA
- ²⁸⁹ Astrophysics Science Division, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD 20771 USA
- ²⁹⁰ Joint Space-Science Institute, University of Maryland, College Park, MD 20742, USA
- ²⁹¹ Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica – Istituto di Astrofisica Spaziale e Fisica Cosmica Palermo, Via Ugo La Malfa 153, I-90146, Palermo, Italy
- ²⁹² Department of Astronomy and Space Sciences, University of Istanbul, Beyzit 34119, Istanbul, Turkey
- ²⁹³ Space Science Data Center—Agenzia Spaziale Italiana, I-00133 Roma, Italy
- ²⁹⁴ Institute for Gravitation and the Cosmos, The Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA 16802, USA
- ²⁹⁵ Universities Space Research Association, 7178 Columbia Gateway Drive, Columbia, MD 21046, USA
- ²⁹⁶ National Science Foundation, 2415 Eisenhower Avenue, Alexandria, VA 22314, USA
- ²⁹⁷ Center for Research and Exploration in Space Science and Technology (CRESST) and NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt MD, 20771 USA
- ²⁹⁸ Department of Physics, University of Maryland, Baltimore County, 1000 Hilltop Circle, Baltimore, MD 21250, USA
- ²⁹⁹ Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica – Osservatorio Astronomico di Brera, Via Bianchi 46, I-23807 Merate, Italy
- ³⁰⁰ Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry CV4 7AL, UK
- ³⁰¹ Los Alamos National Laboratory, B244, Los Alamos, NM, 87545, USA
- ³⁰² Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica – Osservatorio Astronomico di Roma, Via Frascati 33, I-00040 Monteporzio Catone, Italy
- ³⁰³ Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Maryland, College Park, MD 20742-4111, USA
- ³⁰⁴ INAF-IAPS, via del Fosso del Cavaliere 100, I-00133 Roma, Italy
- ³⁰⁵ Dip. di Fisica, Univ. di Roma “Tor Vergata,” via della Ricerca Scientifica 1, I-00133 Roma, Italy
- ³⁰⁶ Gran Sasso Science Institute, viale Francesco Crispi 7, I-67100 L'Aquila, Italy
- ³⁰⁷ INAF-OAR, via Frascati 33, I-00078 Monte Porzio Catone (Roma), Italy
- ³⁰⁸ ASI Space Science Data Center (SSDC), via del Politecnico, I-00133 Roma, Italy
- ³⁰⁹ INAF-IASF-Bologna, via Gobetti 101, I-40129 Bologna, Italy
- ³¹⁰ INAF-IASF Milano, via E. Bassini 15, I-20133 Milano, Italy
- ³¹¹ Agenzia Spaziale Italiana, via del Politecnico, I-00133 Roma, Italy
- ³¹² INAF, Osservatorio Astronomico di Cagliari, Via della Scienza 5, I-09047 Selargius (CA), Italy
- ³¹³ Dip. di Fisica, Università di Trieste and INFN, via Valerio 2, I-34127 Trieste, Italy
- ³¹⁴ Unitat de Física de les Radiacions, Departament de Física, and CERES-IEEC, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, E-08193 Bellaterra, Spain
- ³¹⁵ Birkeland Centre for Space Science, Department of Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway
- ³¹⁶ INFN-Pavia, via Bassi 6, I-27100 Pavia, Italy
- ³¹⁷ University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa

- ³¹⁸ CIFS, c/o Physics Department, University of Turin, via P. Giuria 1, I-10125, Torino, Italy
- ³¹⁹ INFN Roma Tor Vergata, via della Ricerca Scientifica 1, I-00133 Roma, Italy
- ³²⁰ East Windsor RSD, 25A Leshin Lane, Hightstown, NJ 08520, USA
- ³²¹ Osservatorio Astronomico di Brera, via Emilio Bianchi 46, I-23807 Merate (LC), Italy
- ³²² Department of Astronomy and Astrophysics, University of California, Santa Cruz, CA 95064, USA
- ³²³ The Observatories of the Carnegie Institution for Science, 813 Santa Barbara Street, Pasadena, CA 91101, USA
- ³²⁴ Institute for Astronomy, University of Hawai'i, 2680 Woodlawn Drive, Honolulu, HI 96822, USA
- ³²⁵ Departamento de Física y Astronomía, Universidad de La Serena, La Serena, Chile
- ³²⁶ Nuclear Science Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA
- ³²⁷ Departments of Physics and Astronomy, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA
- ³²⁸ Dark Cosmology Centre, Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Juliane Maries Vej 30, DK-2100 Copenhagen Ø, Denmark
- ³²⁹ Space Telescope Science Institute, 3700 San Martin Drive, Baltimore, MD 21218, USA
- ³³⁰ Department of Physics and Astronomy, The Johns Hopkins University, 3400 North Charles Street, Baltimore, MD 21218, USA
- ³³¹ Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham, MA, USA
- ³³² Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, P. O. Box 500, Batavia, IL 60510, USA
- ³³³ Department of Physics, University of Surrey, Guildford GU2 7XH, UK
- ³³⁴ Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA
- ³³⁵ Department of Astronomy, Indiana University, 727 E. Third Street, Bloomington, IN 47405, USA
- ³³⁶ Astrophysical Institute, Department of Physics and Astronomy, 251B Clippinger Lab, Ohio University, Athens, OH 45701, USA
- ³³⁷ George P. and Cynthia Woods Mitchell Institute for Fundamental Physics and Astronomy, and Department of Physics and Astronomy, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX 77843, USA
- ³³⁸ LSST, 933 North Cherry Avenue, Tucson, AZ 85721, USA
- ³³⁹ The Observatories of the Carnegie Institution for Science, 813 Santa Barbara St., Pasadena, CA 91101, USA
- ³⁴⁰ Institut d'Astrophysique de Paris (UMR7095: CNRS & UPMC), 98 bis Bd Arago, F-75014, Paris, France
- ³⁴¹ Center for Interdisciplinary Exploration and Research in Astrophysics (CIERA) and Department of Physics and Astronomy, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL 60208, USA
- ³⁴² Center for Theoretical Astrophysics, Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM 87544, USA
- ³⁴³ Instituto de Física Teórica UAM/CSIC, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, E-28049 Madrid, Spain
- ³⁴⁴ National Center for Supercomputing Applications, 1205 West Clark Street, Urbana, IL 61801, USA
- ³⁴⁵ Department of Physics & Astronomy, University College London, Gower Street, London WC1E 6BT, UK
- ³⁴⁶ Department of Physics, ETH Zurich, Wolfgang-Pauli-Strasse 16, CH-8093 Zurich, Switzerland
- ³⁴⁷ Kavli Institute for Cosmological Physics, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL 60637, USA
- ³⁴⁸ Observatório do Valongo, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, Ladeira do Pedro Antônio 43, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, 20080-090, Brazil
- ³⁴⁹ Center for Interdisciplinary Exploration and Research in Astrophysics (CIERA) and Department of Physics and Astronomy, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL 60208, USA
- ³⁵⁰ National Optical Astronomy Observatory, 950 North Cherry Avenue, Tucson, AZ 85719, USA
- ³⁵¹ Departamento de Astronomía, Universidad de Chile, Camino del Observatorio 1515, Las Condes, Santiago, Chile
- ³⁵² Department of Physics and Columbia Astrophysics Laboratory, Columbia University, New York, NY 10027, USA
- ³⁵³ Department of Physics, University of Michigan, 450 Church Street, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1040, USA
- ³⁵⁴ Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, 1 Cyclotron Road, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA
- ³⁵⁵ Department of Astronomy & Theoretical Astrophysics Center, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720-3411, USA
- ³⁵⁶ Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley, CA 94720-8160, USA
- ³⁵⁷ Steward Observatory, University of Arizona, 933 N. Cherry Avenue, Tucson, AZ 85721, USA
- ³⁵⁸ Instituto de Física Gleb Wataghin, Universidade Estadual de Campinas, Campinas, SP—13083-859, Brazil
- ³⁵⁹ Laboratório Interinstitucional de e-Astronomia—LINEA, Rua Gal. José Cristino 77, Rio de Janeiro, RJ—20921-400, Brazil
- ³⁶⁰ Cerro Tololo Inter-American Observatory, National Optical Astronomy Observatory, Casilla 603, La Serena, Chile
- ³⁶¹ Institute of Astronomy, University of Cambridge, Madingley Road, Cambridge CB3 0HA, UK
- ³⁶² Kavli Institute for Cosmology, University of Cambridge, Madingley Road, Cambridge CB3 0HA, UK
- ³⁶³ CNRS, UMR 7095, Institut d'Astrophysique de Paris, F-75014, Paris, France
- ³⁶⁴ Sorbonne Universités, UPMC Univ Paris 06, UMR 7095, Institut d'Astrophysique de Paris, F-75014, Paris, France
- ³⁶⁵ Kavli Institute for Particle Astrophysics & Cosmology, P. O. Box 2450, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305, USA
- ³⁶⁶ SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Menlo Park, CA 94025, USA
- ³⁶⁷ Institute of Cosmology & Gravitation, University of Portsmouth, Portsmouth PO1 3FX, UK
- ³⁶⁸ Observatório Nacional, Rua Gal. José Cristino 77, Rio de Janeiro, RJ—20921-400, Brazil
- ³⁶⁹ Department of Astronomy, University of Illinois, 1002 W. Green Street, Urbana, IL 61801, USA
- ³⁷⁰ Institute of Space Sciences, IEEC-CSIC, Campus UAB, Carrer de Can Magrans, s/n, E-08193 Barcelona, Spain
- ³⁷¹ George P. and Cynthia Woods Mitchell Institute for Fundamental Physics and Astronomy, and Department of Physics and Astronomy, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX 77843, USA
- ³⁷² Department of Physics, IIT Hyderabad, Kandi, Telangana 502285, India
- ³⁷³ Excellence Cluster Universe, Boltzmannstr. 2, D-85748 Garching, Germany
- ³⁷⁴ Faculty of Physics, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität, Scheinerstr. 1, D-81679 Munich, Germany
- ³⁷⁵ Department of Physics, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA 91125, USA
- ³⁷⁶ Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, 4800 Oak Grove Drive, Pasadena, CA 91109, USA
- ³⁷⁷ Institut de Física d'Altes Energies (IFAE), The Barcelona Institute of Science and Technology, Campus UAB, 08193 Bellaterra (Barcelona), Spain
- ³⁷⁸ Department of Astronomy, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109, USA
- ³⁷⁹ Department of Physics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109, USA
- ³⁸⁰ Universitäts-Sternwarte, Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, Scheinerstr. 1, D-81679 München, Germany
- ³⁸¹ Department of Astronomy, University of California, Berkeley, 501 Campbell Hall, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA
- ³⁸² Center for Cosmology and Astro-Particle Physics, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH 43210, USA
- ³⁸³ Department of Physics, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH 43210, USA
- ³⁸⁴ Astronomy Department, University of Washington, Box 351580, Seattle, WA 98195, USA
- ³⁸⁵ Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, Santa Cruz, CA 95064, USA
- ³⁸⁶ Australian Astronomical Observatory, North Ryde, NSW 2113, Australia
- ³⁸⁷ Departamento de Física Matemática, Instituto de Física, Universidade de São Paulo, CP 66318, São Paulo, SP—05314-970, Brazil
- ³⁸⁸ Department of Astronomy, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH 43210, USA

- ³⁸⁹ Institutió Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avançats, E-08010 Barcelona, Spain
- ³⁹⁰ Max Planck Institute for Extraterrestrial Physics, Giessenbachstrasse, D-85748 Garching, Germany
- ³⁹¹ Department of Physics and Astronomy, Pevensey Building, University of Sussex, Brighton BN1 9QH, UK
- ³⁹² Centro de Investigaciones Energéticas, Medioambientales y Tecnológicas (CIEMAT), Madrid, Spain
- ³⁹³ Brookhaven National Laboratory, Building 510, Upton, NY 11973, USA
- ³⁹⁴ School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Southampton, Southampton SO17 1BJ, UK
- ³⁹⁵ Computer Science and Mathematics Division, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, TN 37831, USA
- ³⁹⁶ Argonne National Laboratory, 9700 South Cass Avenue, Lemont, IL 60439, USA
- ³⁹⁷ Department of Physics, Stanford University, 382 Via Pueblo Mall, Stanford, CA 94305, USA
- ³⁹⁸ Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC 27599, USA
- ³⁹⁹ Department of Astronomy and Steward Observatory, University of Arizona, 933 N Cherry Avenue, Tucson, AZ 85719, USA
- ⁴⁰⁰ Department of Physics, University of California, 1 Shields Avenue, Davis, CA 95616-5270, USA
- ⁴⁰¹ Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Padova, Via 8 Febbraio, I-35122 Padova, Italy
- ⁴⁰² INAF—Osservatorio Astronomico di Padova, Vicolo della Osservatorio 5, I-35122 Padova, Italy
- ⁴⁰³ INAF—Osservatorio Astronomico di Padova, Vicolo dell'Osservatorio 5, I-35122 Padova, Italy
- ⁴⁰⁴ INAF—Osservatorio Astronomico di Roma, Via di Frascati, 33, I-00078 Monteporzio Catone, Italy
- ⁴⁰⁵ INAF—Osservatorio Astronomico di Brera, Via E. Bianchi 46, I-23807 Merate (LC), Italy
- ⁴⁰⁶ Space Science Data Center, ASI, Via del Politecnico, s.n.c., I-00133, Roma, Italy
- ⁴⁰⁷ INAF—Osservatorio Astronomico di Capodimonte, salita Moiarriello 16, I-80131, Napoli, Italy
- ⁴⁰⁸ INAF—Istituto di Astrofisica Spaziale e Fisica Cosmica di Bologna, Via Gobetti 101, I-40129 Bologna, Italy
- ⁴⁰⁹ Dipartimento di Fisica “G. Occhialini,” Università degli Studi di Milano-Bicocca, P.za della Scienza 3, I-20126 Milano, Italy
- ⁴¹⁰ Laboratoire Univers et Particules de Montpellier, Université Montpellier 2, 34095, Montpellier, France
- ⁴¹¹ INAF—Osservatorio Astronomico di Catania, Via S. Sofia 78, I-95123, Catania, Italy
- ⁴¹² Department of physics, University of Naples Federico II, Corso Umberto I, 40, I-80138 Napoli, Italy
- ⁴¹³ Institute for Astrophysics and Particle Physics, University of Innsbruck, Technikerstrasse 25/8, A-6020 Innsbruck, Austria
- ⁴¹⁴ Departamento de Ciencias Físicas, Universidad Andrés Bello, Fernández Concha 700, Las Condes, Santiago, Chile
- ⁴¹⁵ Università degli Studi dell'Insubria, via Valleggio 11, I-22100, Como, Italy
- ⁴¹⁶ INAF—Istituto di Astrofisica Spaziale e Fisica Cosmica di Milano, via E. Bassini 15, I-20133 Milano, Italy
- ⁴¹⁷ INAF—Osservatorio Astrofisico di Torino, Pino Torinese, Italy
- ⁴¹⁸ INAF—Osservatorio Astrofisico di Arcetri, Largo Enrico Fermi 5, I-50125, Florence, Italy
- ⁴¹⁹ INAF—Istituto di Radioastronomia di Bologna, Bologna Italy
- ⁴²⁰ Key Laboratory of dark Matter and Space Astronomy, Purple Mountain Observatory, Chinese Academy of Science, Nanjing 210008, China
- ⁴²¹ Thüringer Landessternwarte Tautenburg, Sternwarte 5, D-07778 Tautenburg, Germany
- ⁴²² Department of Physics, The George Washington University, Corcoran Hall, Washington, DC 20052, USA
- ⁴²³ Astronomy, Physics, and Statistics Institute of Sciences (APSI)
- ⁴²⁴ Astrophysics Research Institute, Liverpool John Moores University, Liverpool Science Park, IC2, 146 Brownlow Hill, Liverpool L3 5RF, UK
- ⁴²⁵ Max-Planck-Institut für Astrophysik, Karl-Schwarzschild-Str. 1, D-85748 Garching bei München, Germany
- ⁴²⁶ European Southern Observatory, Karl-Schwarzschild-Strasse 2, D-85748 Garching bei München, Germany
- ⁴²⁷ INAF—Osservatorio Astronomico di Trieste, Via G.B. Tiepolo 11, I-34143 Trieste, Italy
- ⁴²⁸ Racah Institute of Physics, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jerusalem 91904, Israel
- ⁴²⁹ GEPI, Observatoire de Paris, PSL Research University, CNRS, Place Jules Janssen, F-92190, Meudon, France
- ⁴³⁰ Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Leicester, Leicester LE1 7RH, UK
- ⁴³¹ Frontier Research Institute for Interdisciplinary Sciences, Tohoku University, Sendai 980-8578, Japan
- ⁴³² Astronomical Institute, Tohoku University, Sendai 980-8578, Japan
- ⁴³³ Department of Physics, University of Bath Claverton Down, Bath, BA2 7AY, UK
- ⁴³⁴ CEA Saclay—DRF/Irfu/Département d'Astrophysique, F-91191 Gif-sur-Yvette, France
- ⁴³⁵ Department of Physics and Institute of Theoretical Physics, Nanjing Normal University, Nanjing 210046, China
- ⁴³⁶ Center for Astrophysics and Cosmology (CAC), University of Nova Gorica, Nova Gorica, Slovenia
- ⁴³⁷ Anton Pannekoek Institute, University of Amsterdam, Science Park 904, 1098XH Amsterdam, The Netherlands
- ⁴³⁸ Astrophysics Research Institute, Liverpool John Moores University, ic2, Liverpool Science Park, 146 Brownlow Hill, Liverpool L3 5RF, UK
- ⁴³⁹ Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, University of Ljubljana, Jadranska 19, 1000 Ljubljana, Slovenia
- ⁴⁴⁰ Yunnan Observatories, Chinese Academy of Sciences, 650011 Kunming, Yunnan Province, China
- ⁴⁴¹ Astrophysics Research Institute, Liverpool John Moores University, Liverpool, L3 5RF, UK
- ⁴⁴² Department of Physics, The George Washington University, 725 21st Street NW, Washington, DC 20052, USA
- ⁴⁴³ Laboratoire AIM, CEA-IRFU/CNRS/Université Paris Diderot, Service d'Astrophysique, CEA Saclay, F-91191 Gif-sur-Yvette, France
- ⁴⁴⁴ Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, Department of Physics and Department of Astronomy and Astrophysics, University of California at Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz, CA 95064, USA
- ⁴⁴⁵ Università di Pisa and Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare, Sezione di Pisa, I-56127 Pisa, Italy
- ⁴⁴⁶ Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare, Sezione di Trieste, and Università di Trieste, I-34127 Trieste, Italy
- ⁴⁴⁷ Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Trieste, I-34127 Trieste, Italy
- ⁴⁴⁸ Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare, Sezione di Padova, I-35131 Padova, Italy
- ⁴⁴⁹ Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia “G. Galilei,” Università di Padova, I-35131 Padova, Italy
- ⁴⁵⁰ California State University, Los Angeles, Department of Physics and Astronomy, Los Angeles, CA 90032, USA
- ⁴⁵¹ Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare, Sezione di Pisa, I-56127 Pisa, Italy
- ⁴⁵² Dipartimento di Fisica “M. Merlin” dell'Università e del Politecnico di Bari, I-70126 Bari, Italy
- ⁴⁵³ Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare, Sezione di Bari, I-70126 Bari, Italy
- ⁴⁵⁴ W. W. Hansen Experimental Physics Laboratory, Kavli Institute for Particle Astrophysics and Cosmology, Department of Physics and SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305, USA
- ⁴⁵⁵ Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare, Sezione di Torino, I-10125 Torino, Italy
- ⁴⁵⁶ Dipartimento di Fisica, Università degli Studi di Torino, I-10125 Torino, Italy
- ⁴⁵⁷ Laboratoire Univers et Particules de Montpellier, Université Montpellier, CNRS/IN2P3, F-34095 Montpellier, France
- ⁴⁵⁸ Deutsches Elektronen Synchrotron DESY, D-15738 Zeuthen, Germany
- ⁴⁵⁹ Center for Research and Exploration in Space Science and Technology (CREST) and NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD 20771, USA
- ⁴⁶⁰ Italian Space Agency, Via del Politecnico, snc, I-00133 Roma, Italy
- ⁴⁶¹ College of Science, George Mason University, Fairfax, VA 22030; Resident at Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC 20375, USA

- ⁴⁶² Space Science Division, Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC 20375-5352, USA
- ⁴⁶³ Space Science Data Center—Agenzia Spaziale Italiana, Via del Politecnico, snc, I-00133, Roma, Italy
- ⁴⁶⁴ Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare, Sezione di Perugia, I-06123 Perugia, Italy
- ⁴⁶⁵ Department of Physics and Astronomy, Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, CA 94928-3609, USA
- ⁴⁶⁶ RWTH Aachen University, Institute for Theoretical Particle Physics and Cosmology (TTK), D-52056 Aachen, Germany
- ⁴⁶⁷ INAF Istituto di Radioastronomia, I-40129 Bologna, Italy
- ⁴⁶⁸ Dipartimento di Astronomia, Università di Bologna, I-40127 Bologna, Italy
- ⁴⁶⁹ Università Telematica Pegaso, Piazza Trieste e Trento, 48, I-80132 Napoli, Italy
- ⁴⁷⁰ Laboratoire Leprince-Ringuet, École polytechnique, CNRS/IN2P3, F-91128 Palaiseau, France
- ⁴⁷¹ Department of Physical Sciences, Hiroshima University, Higashi-Hiroshima, Hiroshima 739-8526, Japan
- ⁴⁷² Department of Physics and Department of Astronomy, University of Maryland, College Park, MD 20742, USA
- ⁴⁷³ Centre d'Études Nucléaires de Bordeaux Gradignan, IN2P3/CNRS, Université Bordeaux 1, BP120, F-33175 Gradignan Cedex, France
- ⁴⁷⁴ Laboratoire de Physique et Chimie de l'Environnement et de l'Espace, Université d'Orléans/CNRS, F-45071 Orléans Cedex 02, France
- ⁴⁷⁵ Station de radioastronomie de Nançay, Observatoire de Paris, CNRS/INSU, F-18330 Nançay, France
- ⁴⁷⁶ Science Institute, University of Iceland, IS-107 Reykjavik, Iceland
- ⁴⁷⁷ Nordita, Roslagstullsbacken 23, 106 91 Stockholm, Sweden
- ⁴⁷⁸ Department of Physics, Graduate School of Science, University of Tokyo, 7-3-1 Hongo, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 113-0033, Japan
- ⁴⁷⁹ Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare, Sezione di Roma "Tor Vergata," I-00133 Roma, Italy
- ⁴⁸⁰ Department of Physics and Astronomy, Clemson University, Kinard Lab of Physics, Clemson, SC 29634-0978, USA
- ⁴⁸¹ Max-Planck-Institut für Physik, D-80805 München, Germany
- ⁴⁸² Department of Physics, University of Johannesburg, PO Box 524, Auckland Park 2006, South Africa
- ⁴⁸³ Institut für Astro- und Teilchenphysik und Institut für Theoretische Physik, Leopold-Franzens-Universität Innsbruck, A-6020 Innsbruck, Austria
- ⁴⁸⁴ Department of Physics, The University of Hong Kong, Pokfulam Road, Hong Kong, China
- ⁴⁸⁵ Laboratory for Space Research, The University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, China
- ⁴⁸⁶ NYCB Real-Time Computing Inc., Lattingtown, NY 11560-1025, USA
- ⁴⁸⁷ Purdue University Northwest, Hammond, IN 46323, USA
- ⁴⁸⁸ Hiroshima Astrophysical Science Center, Hiroshima University, Higashi-Hiroshima, Hiroshima 739-8526, Japan
- ⁴⁸⁹ CNRS, IRAP, F-31028 Toulouse cedex 4, France
- ⁴⁹⁰ GAHEC, Université de Toulouse, UPS-OMP, IRAP, F-31400 Toulouse, France
- ⁴⁹¹ Institute of Space Sciences (CSICIEEC), Campus UAB, Carrer de Magrass s/n, E-08193 Barcelona, Spain
- ⁴⁹² Institució Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avançats (ICREA), E-08010 Barcelona, Spain
- ⁴⁹³ INAF-Istituto di Astrofisica Spaziale e Fisica Cosmica Bologna, via P. Gobetti 101, I-40129 Bologna, Italy
- ⁴⁹⁴ Centre for Astrophysics and Cosmology, University of Nova Gorica, Vipavska 11c, 5270 Ajdovščina, Slovenia
- ⁴⁹⁵ Sydney Institute for Astronomy, School of Physics, The University of Sydney, Sydney, NSW 2006, Australia
- ⁴⁹⁶ ARC Centre of Excellence for All-sky Astrophysics in 3 Dimensions (ASTRO 3D)
- ⁴⁹⁷ ATNF, CSIRO Astronomy and Space Science, PO Box 76, Epping, NSW 1710, Australia
- ⁴⁹⁸ ARC Centre of Excellence for All-sky Astrophysics (CAASTRO)
- ⁴⁹⁹ University of Wisconsin–Milwaukee, Milwaukee, WI 53201, USA
- ⁵⁰⁰ ATNF, CSIRO Astronomy and Space Science, 26 Dick Perry Avenue, Kensington, WA 6152, Australia
- ⁵⁰¹ International Centre for Radio Astronomy Research, Curtin University, Bentley, WA 6102, Australia
- ⁵⁰² Centre for Astrophysics and Supercomputing, Swinburne University of Technology, Mail H30, PO Box 218, VIC 3122, Australia
- ⁵⁰³ Department of Physics, University of California, Santa Barbara, CA 93106-9530, USA
- ⁵⁰⁴ Las Cumbres Observatory, 6740 Cortona Drive, Suite 102, Goleta, CA 93117-5575, USA
- ⁵⁰⁵ School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv 69978, Israel
- ⁵⁰⁶ Columbia Astrophysics Laboratory, Columbia University, New York, NY, 10027, USA
- ⁵⁰⁷ Centre for Astrophysics and Supercomputing, Swinburne University of Technology, PO Box 218, H29, Hawthorn, VIC 3122, Australia
- ⁵⁰⁸ The Australian Research Council Centre of Excellence for Gravitational Wave Discovery (OzGrav), Australia
- ⁵⁰⁹ The Australian Research Council Centre of Excellence for All-Sky Astrophysics (CAASTRO), Australia
- ⁵¹⁰ Research School of Astronomy and Astrophysics, The Australian National University, Canberra, ACT 2611, Australia
- ⁵¹¹ Australian Astronomical Observatory, 105 Delhi Road, North Ryde, NSW 2113, Australia
- ⁵¹² George P. and Cynthia Woods Mitchell Institute for Fundamental Physics & Astronomy, Texas A. & M. University, Department of Physics and Astronomy, 4242 TAMU, College Station, TX 77843, USA
- ⁵¹³ Purple Mountain Observatory, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Nanjing 210008, China
- ⁵¹⁴ Chinese Center for Antarctic Astronomy, Nanjing 210008, China
- ⁵¹⁵ The University of the Virgin Islands, 2 John Brewer's Bay, St. Thomas 00802, USVI
- ⁵¹⁶ Monash Centre for Astrophysics, Monash University, VIC 3800, Australia
- ⁵¹⁷ Centre for Translational Data Science, University of Sydney, Sydney, NSW 2006, Australia
- ⁵¹⁸ School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Nottingham, Nottingham, UK
- ⁵¹⁹ CSIRO Astronomy & Space Science, Australia Telescope National Facility, P.O. Box 76, Epping, NSW 1710, Australia
- ⁵²⁰ SKA Organisation, Jodrell Bank Observatory, SK11 9DL, UK
- ⁵²¹ National Astronomical Observatories, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100012, China
- ⁵²² Physics Department and Tsinghua Center for Astrophysics (THCA), Tsinghua University, Beijing, 100084, China
- ⁵²³ Tianjin Normal University, Tianjin 300074, China
- ⁵²⁴ School of Physics, University of New South Wales, NSW 2052, Australia
- ⁵²⁵ Nanjing Institute of Astronomical Optics and Technology, Nanjing 210042, China
- ⁵²⁶ Department of Astronomy, Beijing Normal University, Beijing 100875, China
- ⁵²⁷ School of Astronomy and Space Science and Key Laboratory of Modern Astronomy and Astrophysics in Ministry of Education, Nanjing University, Nanjing 210093, China
- ⁵²⁸ Orangewave Innovation Science, 2113 Old Highway 52, Moncks Corner, SC 29461, USA
- ⁵²⁹ Department of Physics, 2354 Fairchild Drive, U.S. Air Force Academy, CO 80840, USA
- ⁵³⁰ Université de Toulouse, IRAP 14 Av. Edouard Belin, F-31000 Toulouse France
- ⁵³¹ Auragne Observatory, France
- ⁵³² Research School of Astronomy and Astrophysics, The Australian National University, Canberra, ACT 2611, Australia
- ⁵³³ Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Leicester, University Road, Leicester, LE1 7RH, UK
- ⁵³⁴ Instituto de Astrofísica de Andalucía (IAA-CSIC), Glorieta de la Astronomía s/n, E-18008 Granada, Spain

- ⁵³⁵ Institute of Astronomy, University of Cambridge, Madingley Road, Cambridge, CB3 0HA, UK
- ⁵³⁶ Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik, Giessenbachstr. 1, D-85740 Garching, Germany
- ⁵³⁷ Birmingham Institute for Gravitational Wave Astronomy and School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham B15 2TT, UK
- ⁵³⁸ School of Physics and Astronomy and Monash Centre for Astrophysics, Monash University, VIC 3800, Australia
- ⁵³⁹ The Oskar Klein Centre, Department of Astronomy, AlbaNova, Stockholm University, SE-106 91 Stockholm, Sweden
- ⁵⁴⁰ Anton Pannekoek Institute, University of Amsterdam, Science Park 904, 1098 XH Amsterdam, the Netherlands
- ⁵⁴¹ ASTRON, the Netherlands Institute for Radio Astronomy, Postbus 2, 7990 AA Dwingeloo, the Netherlands
- ⁵⁴² SUPA, School of Physics & Astronomy, University of St Andrews, North Haugh, St Andrews KY16 9SS, UK
- ⁵⁴³ Niels Bohr Institute & Centre for Star and Planet Formation, University of Copenhagen Øster Voldgade 5, DK-1350—Copenhagen, Denmark
- ⁵⁴⁴ Institute for Advanced Research, Nagoya University, Furo-cho, Chikusa-ku, Nagoya 464-8601, Japan
- ⁵⁴⁵ Space Telescope Science Institute, 3700 San Martin Drive, Baltimore, MD 21218, USA
- ⁵⁴⁶ Centre for Astrophysics and Cosmology, Science Institute, University of Iceland, Dunhagi 5, 107 Reykjavík, Iceland
- ⁵⁴⁷ Instituto de Astrofísica, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Av. Vicuña Mackenna 4860, 7820436 Macul, Santiago, Chile
- ⁵⁴⁸ Max-Planck-Institut für Astronomie Königstuhl 17, D-69117 Heidelberg, Germany
- ⁵⁴⁹ Lomonosov Moscow State University, Physics Department, Vorobievsky gory, 1 Moscow, 119991, Russia
- ⁵⁵⁰ Lomonosov Moscow State University, SAI, Universitetsky prospekt, 13 Moscow, 119234, Russia
- ⁵⁵¹ Observatorio Astronómico Félix Aguilar (OFA), Avda Benavides s/n, Rivadavia, El Leonsito, Argentina
- ⁵⁵² Instituto de Ciencias Astronómicas de la Tierra y del Espacio, Casilla de Correo 49, 5400 San Juan, Argentina
- ⁵⁵³ Universidad Nacional de San Juan, Av. Ignacio de la Roza 391, San Juan, 5400, Argentina
- ⁵⁵⁴ Irkutsk State University Applied Physics Institute, 20, Boulevard, 664003, Irkutsk, Russia
- ⁵⁵⁵ Blagoveschensk State Pedagogical University, Lenin str., 104, Blagoveschensk, 675000, Russia
- ⁵⁵⁶ Instituto de Astrofísica de Canarias, C/Vía Lctea, s/n E-38205, La Laguna, Tenerife, Spain
- ⁵⁵⁷ Kislovodsk Solar Station, Pulkovo Observatory RAS, Gagarina str. 100, Kislovodsk, 357700, Russia
- ⁵⁵⁸ Institute for Space-Earth Environmental Research, Nagoya, 464-8601, Japan
- ⁵⁵⁹ Subaru Telescope, Hilo, HI 96720, USA
- ⁵⁶⁰ National Astronomical Observatory of Japan, Mitaka, Tokyo 181-8588, Japan
- ⁵⁶¹ University of Hyogo, Sayo 679-5313, Japan
- ⁵⁶² South African Astronomical Observatory, Cape Town, South Africa
- ⁵⁶³ Massey University, Auckland 0745, New Zealand
- ⁵⁶⁴ Institute of Astronomy, Graduate School of Science, Mitaka 181-0015, Japan
- ⁵⁶⁵ Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo 152-8551, Japan
- ⁵⁶⁶ Osaka City University, Osaka 558-8585, Japan
- ⁵⁶⁷ Hiroshima Astrophysical Science Center, Higashi-Hiroshima 739-8526, Japan
- ⁵⁶⁸ Hiroshima University, Higashi-Hiroshima, 739-8526, Japan
- ⁵⁶⁹ Okayama Astrophysical Observatory, Asakuchi 719-0232, Japan
- ⁵⁷⁰ Purple Mountain Observatory, Nanjing 210008, China
- ⁵⁷¹ Osaka University, Toyonaka 560-0043, Japan
- ⁵⁷² Nagoya University, Nagoya 464-8602, Japan
- ⁵⁷³ Kagoshima University, Kogoshima 890-0065, Japan
- ⁵⁷⁴ Kyoto University, Kyoto 606-8502, Japan
- ⁵⁷⁵ Precursory Research for Embryonic Science and Technology, Mitaka, Tokyo 181-0015, Japan
- ⁵⁷⁶ Toho University, Funabashi 274-8510, Japan
- ⁵⁷⁷ Konan University, Kobe 658-8501, Japan
- ⁵⁷⁸ Kavli Institute for the Physics and Mathematics of the Universe (WPI), Kashiwa 277-8583, Japan
- ⁵⁷⁹ University of Canterbury, Mt John Observatory, Lake Tekapo 7945, New Zealand
- ⁵⁸⁰ Division of Physics, Math and Astronomy, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA 91125, USA
- ⁵⁸¹ Indian Institute of Astrophysics, Bangalore-560034, India
- ⁵⁸² University of Colorado, Boulder, CO 80309, USA
- ⁵⁸³ South African Astronomical Observatory (SAAO), Cape Town 7935, South Africa
- ⁵⁸⁴ Department of Astronomy, University of Washington, Seattle, WA 98195, USA
- ⁵⁸⁵ National Center for Radio Astrophysics, Tata Institute of Fundamental Research, Pune University Campus, Ganeshkhind Pune 411007, India
- ⁵⁸⁶ Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, WI 53201, USA
- ⁵⁸⁷ Remote Sensing Division, Naval Research Laboratory, Code 7213, Washington, DC 20375, USA
- ⁵⁸⁸ Department of Physics, George Washington University, Washington, DC 20052, USA
- ⁵⁸⁹ University College London, Mullard Space Science Laboratory, RH5 6NT, UK
- ⁵⁹⁰ X-ray and Observational Astronomy Research Group, Leicester Institute for Space and Earth Observation, Department of Physics & Astronomy, University of Leicester, Leicester LE1 7RH, UK
- ⁵⁹¹ The Oskar Klein Centre, Department of Physics, Stockholm, University, AlbaNova, SE-106 91 Stockholm, Sweden
- ⁵⁹² Space Telescope Science Institute, Baltimore, MD 21218, USA
- ⁵⁹³ National Radio Astronomy Observatory, Socorro, NM, USA
- ⁵⁹⁴ Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Southampton, Southampton, Hampshire SO17 1BJ, UK
- ⁵⁹⁵ Institute of Cosmology and Gravitation, University of Portsmouth, Portsmouth PO1 3FX, UK
- ⁵⁹⁶ The Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv 69978, Israel
- ⁵⁹⁷ Infrared Processing and Analysis Center, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA 91125, USA
- ⁵⁹⁸ Racah Institute of Physics, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jerusalem, 91904, Israel
- ⁵⁹⁹ Center for Computational Astrophysics, Simons Foundation, New York, NY 10010, USA
- ⁶⁰⁰ Graduate Institute of Astronomy, National Central University, Taoyuan City 32001, Taiwan
- ⁶⁰¹ Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo 152-8551, Japan
- ⁶⁰² Department of Astronomy, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720-3411, USA
- ⁶⁰³ Department of Physics, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA
- ⁶⁰⁴ Gemini Observatory, Casilla 603, La Serena, Chile
- ⁶⁰⁵ Max-Planck Institute for Astrophysics, Garching, Germany
- ⁶⁰⁶ Center for Interdisciplinary Exploration and Research in Astrophysics (CIERA), Department of Physics and Astronomy, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL 60208, USA
- ⁶⁰⁷ The Adler Planetarium, Chicago, IL 60605, USA

- ⁶⁰⁸ Astrophysics, Department of Physics, University of Oxford, Oxford OX1 3RH, UK
- ⁶⁰⁹ Department of Particle Physics & Astrophysics, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot 7610001, Israel
- ⁶¹⁰ Department of Physics and Astronomy, Texas Tech University, Lubbock, TX 79409-1051, USA
- ⁶¹¹ Astrophysics Research Institute, Liverpool John Moores University, IC2, Liverpool Science Park, 146 Brownlow Hill, Liverpool L3 5RF, UK
- ⁶¹² Department of Astronomy, San Diego State University, CA 92182, USA
- ⁶¹³ Kavli Institute for the Physics and Mathematics of the Universe (WPI), The University of Tokyo Institutes for Advanced Study, The University of Tokyo, Kashiwa, Chiba 277-8583, Japan
- ⁶¹⁴ The Oskar Klein Centre, Department of Astronomy, Stockholm University, AlbaNova, SE-106 91 Stockholm, Sweden
- ⁶¹⁵ University of California Merced, Merced, CA, USA
- ⁶¹⁶ Australian Research Council Centre of Excellence for All-sky Astrophysics (CAASTRO), Sydney Institute for Astronomy, School of Physics, The University of Sydney, Sydney, NSW 2006, Australia
- ⁶¹⁷ Institute for Astronomy, University of Hawaii, 2680 Woodlawn Drive, Honolulu, Hawaii 96822, USA
- ⁶¹⁸ ISAS/JAXA, Sagami-hara, Kanagawa 229-8510, Japan
- ⁶¹⁹ University of Miyazaki, Miyazaki, Miyazaki 889-2192, Japan
- ⁶²⁰ Tokyo Institute of Technology, Meguro-ku, Tokyo 152-8551, Japan
- ⁶²¹ Aoyama Gakuin University, Sagami-hara, Kanagawa 229-8558, Japan
- ⁶²² Kyoto University, Kyoto, Kyoto, 606-8502, Japan
- ⁶²³ JAXA, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-8505, Japan
- ⁶²⁴ RIKEN, Wako, Saitama, 351-0198, Japan
- ⁶²⁵ Chuo University, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 112-8551, Japan
- ⁶²⁶ National Astronomical Observatory of Japan, Mitaka, Tokyo 181-8588, Japan
- ⁶²⁷ Nihon University, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 101-8308, Japan
- ⁶²⁸ Osaka University, Toyonaka, Osaka 560-0043, Japan
- ⁶²⁹ Nagoya University, Nagoya, Aichi 464-8601, Japan
- ⁶³⁰ The University of Western Australia, 35, Stirling Highway, Perth, WA 6009, Australia
- ⁶³¹ Swinburne University, John Street, Hawthorn, VIC 3122, Australia
- ⁶³² ARTEMIS (UCA, CNRS, OCA), boulevard de l'Observatoire, CS 34229, F-06304 Nice, France
- ⁶³³ IRAP (CNRS, UPS), 14 avenue Edouard Belin, F-31029 Toulouse, France
- ⁶³⁴ The University of the Virgin Islands, 2 John Brewer's Bay, St Thomas 00802, USVI
- ⁶³⁵ The Auragne Observatory, F-31190 Auragne, France
- ⁶³⁶ Center of the Exploration of the Origin of the Universe, Astronomy Program, Dept. of Physics & Astronomy, Seoul National University, 1 Gwanak-ro, Gwanak-gu, Seoul 08826, Korea
- ⁶³⁷ Korea Astronomy and Space Science Institute, 776 Daedeokdae-ro, Yuseong-gu, Daejeon 34055, Korea
- ⁶³⁸ CAS Key Laboratory of Space Astronomy and Technology, National Astronomical Observatories, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100012, China
- ⁶³⁹ Astrophysics Research Centre, School of Mathematics and Physics, Queens University Belfast, Belfast BT7 1NN, UK
- ⁶⁴⁰ Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Southampton, Southampton SO17 1BJ, UK
- ⁶⁴¹ Department of Particle Physics and Astrophysics, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot 76100, Israel
- ⁶⁴² Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry CV4 7AL, UK
- ⁶⁴³ Institute for Astronomy, SUPA (Scottish Universities Physics Alliance), University of Edinburgh, Royal Observatory, Blackford Hill, Edinburgh EH9 3HJ, UK
- ⁶⁴⁴ Departamento de Ciencias Físicas, Universidad Andres Bello, Avda. Republica 252, Santiago, 8320000, Chile
- ⁶⁴⁵ Millennium Institute of Astrophysics (MAS), Nuncio Monseñor Sotero Sanz 100, Providencia, Santiago, Chile
- ⁶⁴⁶ European Southern Observatory, Alonso de Córdova 3107, Casilla 19, Santiago, Chile
- ⁶⁴⁷ The Oskar Klein Centre, Department of Astronomy, Stockholm University, AlbaNova, SE-10691 Stockholm, Sweden
- ⁶⁴⁸ Instituto de Astrofísica and Centro de Astroingeniería, Facultad de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Casilla 306, Santiago 22, Chile
- ⁶⁴⁹ Space Science Institute, 4750 Walnut Street, Suite 205, Boulder, CO 80301, USA
- ⁶⁵⁰ Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia "G. Galilei," Università di Padova, Vicolo dell'Osservatorio 3, I-35122, Padova, Italy
- ⁶⁵¹ INAF—Osservatorio Astronomico di Brera, via E. Bianchi 46, I-23807 Merate (LC), Italy
- ⁶⁵² INAF—Osservatorio Astronomico di Capodimonte, via Salita Moiarriello 16, I-80131 Napoli, Italy
- ⁶⁵³ The Oskar Klein Centre, Department of Physics, Stockholm University, AlbaNova, SE-10691 Stockholm, Sweden
- ⁶⁵⁴ SRON, Netherlands Institute for Space Research, Sorbonnelaan 2, NL-3584 CA Utrecht, The Netherlands
- ⁶⁵⁵ European Southern Observatory, Karl-Schwarzschild-Str. 2, D-85748 Garching b. München, Germany
- ⁶⁵⁶ ICRANet-Pescara, Piazza della Repubblica 10, I-65122 Pescara, Italy
- ⁶⁵⁷ IAP/CNRS and Université Pierre et Marie Curie, Paris, France
- ⁶⁵⁸ Unidad Mixta Internacional Franco-Chilena de Astronomía (CNRS UMI 3386), Departamento de Astronomía, Universidad de Chile, Camino El Observatorio 1515, Las Condes, Santiago, Chile
- ⁶⁵⁹ Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica, Viale del Parco Mellini 84, I-00136 Roma, Italy
- ⁶⁶⁰ Institute of Cosmology and Gravitation, Dennis Sciama Building, University of Portsmouth, Burnaby Road, Portsmouth PO1 3FX, UK
- ⁶⁶¹ PITT PACC, Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA 15260, USA
- ⁶⁶² CENTRA, Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal
- ⁶⁶³ Warsaw University Astronomical Observatory, Al. Ujazdowskie 4, 00-478 Warszawa, Poland
- ⁶⁶⁴ Tuorla Observatory, Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Turku, Väisäläntie 20, FI-21500 Piikkiö, Finland
- ⁶⁶⁵ Instituto de Física y Astronomía, Universidad de Valparaíso, Gran Bretaña 1111, Playa Ancha, Valparaíso 2360102, Chile
- ⁶⁶⁶ Institute of Astronomy, University of Cambridge, Madingley Road, Cambridge, CB3 0HA, UK
- ⁶⁶⁷ Department of Physics, Lancaster University, Lancaster LA1 4YB, UK
- ⁶⁶⁸ Instituto de Astrofísica de Andalucía (IAA-CSIC), Glorieta de la Astronomía s/n, E-18008, Granada, Spain
- ⁶⁶⁹ Zentrum für Astronomie der Universität Heidelberg, Institut für Theoretische Astrophysik, Philosophenweg 12, D-69120 Heidelberg, Germany
- ⁶⁷⁰ Heidelberger Institut für Theoretische Studien, Schloss-Wolfsbrunnengasse 35, D-69118 Heidelberg, Germany
- ⁶⁷¹ Finnish Centre for Astronomy with ESO (FINCA), University of Turku, Väisäläntie 20, 21500 Piikkiö, Finland
- ⁶⁷² Max Planck Institute for Astronomy, Königstuhl 17, D-69117 Heidelberg, Germany
- ⁶⁷³ Institut für Physik, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, Newtonstr. 15, D-12489 Berlin, Germany
- ⁶⁷⁴ Sorbonne Universités, UPMC Univ. Paris 6 and CNRS, UMR 7095, Institut d'Astrophysique de Paris, 98 bis bd Arago, F-75014 Paris, France
- ⁶⁷⁵ INAF—Osservatorio Astronomico di Padova, Vicolo dell'Osservatorio 5, I-35122 Padova, Italy
- ⁶⁷⁶ Department of Astrophysics, University of Oxford, Oxford OX1 3RH, UK
- ⁶⁷⁷ Department of Astronomy, Universidad de Chile, Camino El Observatorio 1515, Las Condes, Santiago de Chile, Chile

- ⁶⁷⁸ School of Physical, Environmental, and Mathematical Sciences, University of New South Wales, Australian Defence Force Academy, Canberra, ACT 2600, Australia
- ⁶⁷⁹ ARC Centre of Excellence for All-sky Astrophysics (CAASTRO), Canberra, ACT 2611, Australia
- ⁶⁸⁰ Università degli studi di Catania, DFA & DIEEI, Via Santa Sofia 64, I-95123 Catania, Italy
- ⁶⁸¹ INFN—Laboratori Nazionali del Sud, Via Santa Sofia 62, I-95123 Catania, Italy
- ⁶⁸² Department of Physics, University of the Free State, Bloemfontein, 9300 South Africa
- ⁶⁸³ School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Minnesota, 116 Church Street SE, Minneapolis, MN 55455-0149, USA
- ⁶⁸⁴ Max-Planck-Institut für Extraterrestrische Physik, Giessenbachstraße 1, D-85748, Garching, Germany
- ⁶⁸⁵ Thüringer Landessternwarte Tautenburg, Sternwarte 5, D-07778 Tautenburg, Germany
- ⁶⁸⁶ Texas Tech University, Lubbock, TX 79409, USA
- ⁶⁸⁷ Department of Astrophysics, American Museum of Natural History, Central Park West and 79th Street, New York, NY 10024, USA
- ⁶⁸⁸ South African Astronomical Observatory, PO Box 9, 7935 Observatory, South Africa
- ⁶⁸⁹ Southern African Large Telescope Foundation, P.O. Box 9, 7935 Observatory, South Africa
- ⁶⁹⁰ Center for Gravitational Wave Astronomy and Department of Physics & Astronomy, University of Texas—Rio Grande Valley, Brownsville, TX, USA
- ⁶⁹¹ George P. and Cynthia W. Mitchell Institute for Fundamental Physics & Astronomy, Department of Physics & Astronomy, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX, USA
- ⁶⁹² IATE-OAC, Universidad Nacional de Córdoba-CONICET, Córdoba, Argentina
- ⁶⁹³ Instituto de Astronomia, Geofísica e Ciências Atmosféricas da U. de São Paulo, São Paulo, SP, Brazil
- ⁶⁹⁴ Instituto de Investigación Multidisciplinario en Ciencia y Tecnología, Universidad de La Serena, La Serena, Chile
- ⁶⁹⁵ Departamento de Física y Astronomía, Universidad de La Serena, La Serena, Chile
- ⁶⁹⁶ Departamento de Física, Universidade Federal de Sergipe, São Cristóvão, SE, Brazil
- ⁶⁹⁷ Departamento de Física, Universidade Federal de Santa Catarina, Florianópolis, SC, Brazil
- ⁶⁹⁸ Departamento de Física Matemática, Instituto de Física, Universidade de São Paulo, São Paulo, SP, Brazil
- ⁶⁹⁹ Departamento de Astronomia, Observatório Nacional, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil
- ⁷⁰⁰ Centro de Estudios de Física del Cosmos de Aragón, E-44001 Teruel, Spain
- ⁷⁰¹ Instituto Nacional de Astrofísica, Óptica y Electrónica, Tonantzintla, Puebla, México
- ⁷⁰² Instituto de Astronomía, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Ciudad de México, México
- ⁷⁰³ Instituto de Astrofísica, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, Chile
- ⁷⁰⁴ Observatorio do Valongo, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil
- ⁷⁰⁵ X-ray Astrophysics Laboratory and CRESST, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD, USA
- ⁷⁰⁶ Ludwig Maximilian Universität Munich, Faculty of Physics, Munich, Germany
- ⁷⁰⁷ Department of Physics, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, IN, USA
- ⁷⁰⁸ Joint Institute for Nuclear Astrophysics—Center for the Evolution of the Elements, USA
- ⁷⁰⁹ Instituto de Astrofísica de Andalucía del Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas (IAA-CSIC), Granada, Apdo. 03004, E-18080 Granada, Spain
- ⁷¹⁰ Departamento de Ingeniería de Sistemas y Automática, Escuela de Ingenierías (Unidad Asociada al IAA-CSIC), Universidad de Málaga, Dr. Pedro Ortiz Ramos, E-29071 Málaga, Spain
- ⁷¹¹ Departamento de Álgebra, Geometría y Topología, Facultad de Ciencias, Universidad de Málaga, Málaga, Campus de Teatinos, E-29071 sn, Málaga, Spain
- ⁷¹² Instituto de Astronomía, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Apdo. Postal 870, 2800 Ensenada, Baja California, México
- ⁷¹³ Astronomical Institute, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Boční II 1401, CZ-141 00 Prague, Czech Republic
- ⁷¹⁴ Astronomical Institute, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, 251 65 Ondřejov, Czech Republic
- ⁷¹⁵ Institute of Physics of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Na Slovance 1999/2, 182 21 Praha 8, Czech Republic
- ⁷¹⁶ Department of Physics, Sungkyunkwan University, 2066, Seobu-ro, Jangnam-gu, Suwon, Gyeonggi-do, 16419, Korea
- ⁷¹⁷ ISDEFE for ESA, ESAC, E-28692 Villanueva de la Cañada (Madrid), Spain
- ⁷¹⁸ Aryabhata Research Institute of Observational Sciences, Manora Peak, Nainital 263 002, India
- ⁷¹⁹ Department of Physics, University of Auckland, Private Bag 92019, Auckland, New Zealand
- ⁷²⁰ National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research (NIWA), Lauder, New Zealand
- ⁷²¹ Yunnan Astronomical Observatory, CAS, Kunming 650011, Yunnan, China
- ⁷²² School of Earth and Space Exploration, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ 85287, USA
- ⁷²³ Dunlap Institute for Astronomy and Astrophysics, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON M5S 3H4, Canada
- ⁷²⁴ Peripety Scientific Ltd., PO Box 11355 Manners Street, Wellington, 6142, New Zealand
- ⁷²⁵ Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle, WA 98195, USA
- ⁷²⁶ International Centre for Radio Astronomy Research, University of Western Australia, Crawley, WA 6009, Australia
- ⁷²⁷ National Centre for Nuclear Research, 00-681 Warsaw, Poland
- ⁷²⁸ Aoyama Gakuin University, 5-10-1 Fuchinobe, Chuo, Sagami-hara, Kanagawa 252-5258, Japan
- ⁷²⁹ Nagoya University, Furo, Chikusa, Nagoya 464-8601, Japan
- ⁷³⁰ Kavli Institute for the Physics and Mathematics of the Universe, The University of Tokyo, 5-1-5 Kashiwanoha, Kashiwa 277-8583, Japan
- ⁷³¹ Waseda University, 3-4-1 Okubo, Shinjuku, Tokyo 169-8555, Japan
- ⁷³² Kanagawa University, 3-27-1 Rokkakubashi, Kanagawa, Yokohama, Kanagawa 221-8686, Japan
- ⁷³³ Institute for Cosmic Ray Research, The University of Tokyo, 5-1-5 Kashiwa-no-Ha, Kashiwa, Chiba 277-8582, Japan
- ⁷³⁴ Institute of Applied Physics (IFAC), National Research Council (CNR), Via Madonna del Piano, 10, I-50019 Sesto, Fiorentino, Italy
- ⁷³⁵ University of Siena, Rettorato, via Banchi di Sotto 55, I-53100 Siena, Italy
- ⁷³⁶ Space Research Institute, Moscow, 117997, Russia
- ⁷³⁷ National Research University Higher School of Economics, Moscow, 101000, Russia
- ⁷³⁸ National Research Nuclear University MEPhI, Moscow, 115409, Russia
- ⁷³⁹ Fesenkov Astrophysical Institute, Almaty, 050020, Kazakhstan
- ⁷⁴⁰ Special Astrophysical Observatory of Russian Academy of Sciences, Nizhniy Arkhyz, 369167, Russia
- ⁷⁴¹ Crimean Astrophysical Observatory, Nauchny, Crimea 298409
- ⁷⁴² Kharadze Abastumani Astrophysical Observatory, Ilia State University, Tbilisi, 0162, Georgia
- ⁷⁴³ Institute of Solar Terrestrial Physics, Irkutsk, 664033 Russia
- ⁷⁴⁴ Institute of Astronomy and Geophysics, Mongolian Academy of Sciences, 13343, Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia
- ⁷⁴⁵ Keldysh Institute of Applied Mathematics, Russian Academy of Sciences, Miusskaya 4, 125047, Moscow, Russia
- ⁷⁴⁶ Ulugh Beg Astronomical Institute, Astronomicheskaya st., 33, Tashkent, 100052, Uzbekistan
- ⁷⁴⁷ Centre for Space Research, North-West University, Potchefstroom 2520, South Africa
- ⁷⁴⁸ Universität Hamburg, Institut für Experimentalphysik, Luruper Chaussee 149, D 22761 Hamburg, Germany
- ⁷⁴⁹ Max-Planck-Institut für Kernphysik, P.O. Box 103980, D-69029 Heidelberg, Germany

- ⁷⁵⁰ Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies, 31 Fitzwilliam Place, Dublin 2, Ireland
- ⁷⁵¹ National Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Armenia, Marshall Baghramian Avenue, 24, 0019 Yerevan, Republic of Armenia
- ⁷⁵² Instytut Fizyki Jądrowej PAN, ul. Radzikowskiego 152, 31-342 Kraków, Poland
- ⁷⁵³ Department of Physics, Rikkyo University, 3-34-1 Nishi-Ikebukuro, Toshima-ku, Tokyo 171-8501, Japan
- ⁷⁵⁴ LUTH, Observatoire de Paris, PSL Research University, CNRS, Université Paris Diderot, 5 Place Jules Janssen, F-92190 Meudon, France
- ⁷⁵⁵ Laboratoire d'Annecy-le-Vieux de Physique des Particules, Université Savoie Mont-Blanc, CNRS/IN2P3, F-74941 Annecy-le-Vieux, France
- ⁷⁵⁶ University of Namibia, Department of Physics, Private Bag 13301, Windhoek, Namibia
- ⁷⁵⁷ GRAPPA, Anton Pannekoek Institute for Astronomy, University of Amsterdam, Science Park 904, 1098 XH Amsterdam, The Netherlands
- ⁷⁵⁸ Department of Physics and Electrical Engineering, Linnaeus University, 351 95 Växjö, Sweden
- ⁷⁵⁹ Institut für Theoretische Physik, Lehrstuhl IV: Weltraum und Astrophysik, Ruhr-Universität Bochum, D 44780 Bochum, Germany
- ⁷⁶⁰ GRAPPA, Anton Pannekoek Institute for Astronomy and Institute of High-Energy Physics, University of Amsterdam, Science Park 904, 1098 XH Amsterdam, The Netherlands
- ⁷⁶¹ Institut für Astro- und Teilchenphysik, Leopold-Franzens-Universität Innsbruck, A-6020 Innsbruck, Austria
- ⁷⁶² School of Physical Sciences, University of Adelaide, Adelaide 5005, Australia
- ⁷⁶³ Sorbonne Universités, UPMC Université Paris 06, Université Paris Diderot, Sorbonne Paris Cité, CNRS, Laboratoire de Physique Nucléaire et de Hautes Energies (LPNHE), 4 place Jussieu, F-75252, Paris Cedex 5, France
- ⁷⁶⁴ Laboratoire Univers et Particules de Montpellier, Université Montpellier, CNRS/IN2P3, CC 72, Place Eugène Bataillon, F-34095 Montpellier Cedex 5, France
- ⁷⁶⁵ Université Bordeaux, CNRS/IN2P3, Centre d'Études Nucléaires de Bordeaux Gradignan, F-33175 Gradignan, France
- ⁷⁶⁶ IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, F-91191 Gif-sur-Yvette, France
- ⁷⁶⁷ Astronomical Observatory, The University of Warsaw, Al. Ujazdowskie 4, 00-478 Warsaw, Poland
- ⁷⁶⁸ Institut für Astronomie und Astrophysik, Universität Tübingen, Sand 1, D 72076 Tübingen, Germany
- ⁷⁶⁹ School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, 1 Jan Smuts Avenue, Braamfontein, Johannesburg 2050, South Africa
- ⁷⁷⁰ Oskar Klein Centre, Department of Physics, Stockholm University, Albanova University Center, SE-10691 Stockholm, Sweden
- ⁷⁷¹ APC, AstroParticule et Cosmologie, Université Paris Diderot, CNRS/IN2P3, CEA/Irfu, Observatoire de Paris, Sorbonne Paris Cité, 10, rue Alice Domon et Léonie Duquet, 75205 Paris Cedex 13, France
- ⁷⁷² Department of Physics and Astronomy, The University of Leicester, University Road, Leicester LE1 7RH, UK
- ⁷⁷³ Nicolaus Copernicus Astronomical Center, Polish Academy of Sciences, ul. Bartycka 18, 00-716 Warsaw, Poland
- ⁷⁷⁴ Institut für Physik und Astronomie, Universität Potsdam, Karl-Liebknecht-Strasse 24/25, D 14476 Potsdam, Germany
- ⁷⁷⁵ Aix Marseille Université, CNRS/IN2P3, CPPM, Marseille, France
- ⁷⁷⁶ Landessternwarte, Universität Heidelberg, Königstuhl, D 69117 Heidelberg, Germany
- ⁷⁷⁷ Univ. Grenoble Alpes, CNRS, IPAG, F-38000 Grenoble, France
- ⁷⁷⁸ Institut für Physik, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, Newtonstr. 15, D 12489 Berlin, Germany
- ⁷⁷⁹ Obserwatorium Astronomiczne, Uniwersytet Jagielloński, ul. Orla 171, 30-244 Kraków, Poland
- ⁷⁸⁰ Centre for Astronomy, Faculty of Physics, Astronomy and Informatics, Nicolaus Copernicus University, Grudziadzka 5, 87-100 Torun, Poland
- ⁷⁸¹ Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency (JAXA), Institute of Space and Astronautical Science (ISAS), 3-1-1 Yoshinodai, Chuo-ku, Sagami-hara, Kanagawa 229-8510, Japan
- ⁷⁸² Department of Physics, University of the Free State, PO Box 339, Bloemfontein 9300, South Africa
- ⁷⁸³ Heisenberg Fellow (DFG), ITA Universität Heidelberg, Germany
- ⁷⁸⁴ Yerevan Physics Institute, 2 Alikhanian Brothers Street, 375036 Yerevan, Armenia
- ⁷⁸⁵ Astrophysics, Department of Physics, University of Oxford, Keble Road, Oxford OX1 3RH, UK
- ⁷⁸⁶ Anton Pannekoek Institute, University of Amsterdam, Science Park 904, 1098 XH Amsterdam, The Netherlands
- ⁷⁸⁷ Long Island University, New York, NY 11201, USA
- ⁷⁸⁸ Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, VA 24061, USA
- ⁷⁸⁹ Air Force Research Laboratory, NM 87117, USA
- ⁷⁹⁰ University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM 87131, USA
- ⁷⁹¹ Long Island University, Brookville, NY 11548, USA
- ⁷⁹² Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT, USA
- ⁷⁹³ Physics Division, Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM, USA
- ⁷⁹⁴ Instituto de Física, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Ciudad de México, México
- ⁷⁹⁵ Universidad Autónoma de Chiapas, Tuxtla Gutiérrez, Chiapas, México
- ⁷⁹⁶ Universidad Michoacana de San Nicolás de Hidalgo, Morelia, México
- ⁷⁹⁷ Department of Physics, Michigan Technological University, Houghton, MI, USA
- ⁷⁹⁸ Department of Physics & Astronomy, University of Rochester, Rochester, NY, USA
- ⁷⁹⁹ Department of Physics, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, USA
- ⁸⁰⁰ Instituto de Astronomía, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Ciudad de México, México
- ⁸⁰¹ Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, USA
- ⁸⁰² Instituto Nacional de Astrofísica, Óptica y Electrónica, Puebla, Mexico
- ⁸⁰³ Instytut Fizyki Jądrowej im Henryka Niewodniczańskiego Polskiej Akademii Nauk, IFJ-PAN, Krakow, Poland
- ⁸⁰⁴ Facultad de Ciencias Físico Matemáticas, Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla, Puebla, Mexico
- ⁸⁰⁵ Departamento de Física, Centro Universitario de Ciencias Exactas e Ingenierías, Universidad de Guadalajara, Guadalajara, Mexico
- ⁸⁰⁶ School of Physics, Astronomy, and Computational Sciences, George Mason University, Fairfax, VA, USA
- ⁸⁰⁷ Instituto de Geofísica, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Ciudad de México, México
- ⁸⁰⁸ Max-Planck Institute for Nuclear Physics, 69117 Heidelberg, Germany
- ⁸⁰⁹ Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, USA
- ⁸¹⁰ School of Physics and Center for Relativistic Astrophysics—Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA, USA 30332
- ⁸¹¹ Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, USA
- ⁸¹² Universidad Politécnica de Pachuca, Pachuca, Hgo, Mexico
- ⁸¹³ Centro de Investigación en Computación, Instituto Politécnico Nacional, México City, México.
- ⁸¹⁴ Department of Physics, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA, USA
- ⁸¹⁵ Physics Department, Centro de Investigación y de Estudios Avanzados del IPN, México City, DF, México
- ⁸¹⁶ Universidad Autónoma del Estado de Hidalgo, Pachuca, Mexico
- ⁸¹⁷ Instituto de Ciencias Nucleares, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Ciudad de México, México
- ⁸¹⁸ Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California, Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz, CA, USA
- ⁸¹⁹ Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California, Irvine, Irvine, CA, USA

- ⁸²⁰ Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas – LIP and Instituto Superior Técnico – IST, Universidade de Lisboa – UL, Lisboa, Portugal
- ⁸²¹ Osservatorio Astrofisico di Torino (INAF), Torino, Italy
- ⁸²² INFN, Sezione di Torino, Torino, Italy
- ⁸²³ Universidade de São Paulo, Instituto de Física, São Paulo, SP, Brazil
- ⁸²⁴ University of Adelaide, Adelaide, SA, Australia
- ⁸²⁵ Centro Atómico Bariloche and Instituto Balseiro (CNEA-UNCuyo-CONICET), San Carlos de Bariloche, Argentina
- ⁸²⁶ Instituto de Tecnologías en Detección y Astropartículas (CNEA, CONICET, UNSAM), Buenos Aires, Argentina
- ⁸²⁷ Universidad Tecnológica Nacional, Facultad Regional Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina
- ⁸²⁸ Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, México, D.F., México
- ⁸²⁹ Universidad de Santiago de Compostela, Santiago de Compostela, Spain
- ⁸³⁰ Gran Sasso Science Institute (INFN), L'Aquila, Italy
- ⁸³¹ INFN Laboratori Nazionali del Gran Sasso, Assergi (L'Aquila), Italy
- ⁸³² Department of Physics and Astronomy, Lehman College, City University of New York, New York, NY, USA
- ⁸³³ INFN, Sezione di Napoli, Napoli, Italy
- ⁸³⁴ Institute of Space Science, Bucharest-Magurele, Romania
- ⁸³⁵ Universidad Industrial de Santander, Bucaramanga, Colombia
- ⁸³⁶ Observatorio Pierre Auger, Malargüe, Argentina
- ⁸³⁷ Observatorio Pierre Auger and Comisión Nacional de Energía Atómica, Malargüe, Argentina
- ⁸³⁸ University Politehnica of Bucharest, Bucharest, Romania
- ⁸³⁹ “Horia Hulubei” National Institute for Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest-Magurele, Romania
- ⁸⁴⁰ Università di Napoli “Federico II”, Dipartimento di Fisica “Ettore Pancini,” Napoli, Italy
- ⁸⁴¹ Laboratoire de Physique Subatomique et de Cosmologie (LPSC), Université Grenoble-Alpes, CNRS/IN2P3, Grenoble, France
- ⁸⁴² Università Torino, Dipartimento di Fisica, Torino, Italy
- ⁸⁴³ Max-Planck-Institut für Radioastronomie, Bonn, Germany
- ⁸⁴⁴ Institut de Physique Nucléaire d'Orsay (IPNO), Université Paris-Sud, Univ. Paris/Saclay, CNRS-IN2P3, Orsay, France
- ⁸⁴⁵ Institute of Physics of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Prague, Czech Republic
- ⁸⁴⁶ Università del Salento, Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica “E. De Giorgi,” Lecce, Italy
- ⁸⁴⁷ INFN, Sezione di Lecce, Lecce, Italy
- ⁸⁴⁸ Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, Instituto de Física, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil
- ⁸⁴⁹ Institute of Nuclear Physics PAN, Krakow, Poland
- ⁸⁵⁰ Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Institut für Kernphysik, Karlsruhe, Germany
- ⁸⁵¹ Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO 80523
- ⁸⁵² RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut A, Aachen, Germany
- ⁸⁵³ Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Institut für Experimentelle Kernphysik (IEKP), Karlsruhe, Germany
- ⁸⁵⁴ Universität Siegen, Fachbereich 7 Physik – Experimentelle Teilchenphysik, Siegen, Germany
- ⁸⁵⁵ Universidad de Granada and C.A.F.P.E., Granada, Spain
- ⁸⁵⁶ Università di Catania, Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia, Catania, Italy
- ⁸⁵⁷ INFN, Sezione di Catania, Catania, Italy
- ⁸⁵⁸ Università di Milano, Dipartimento di Fisica, Milano, Italy
- ⁸⁵⁹ Universidade de São Paulo, Escola de Engenharia de Lorena, Lorena, SP, Brazil
- ⁸⁶⁰ Universidad Michoacana de San Nicolás de Hidalgo, Morelia, Michoacán, México
- ⁸⁶¹ Universidade Estadual de Campinas, IFGW, Campinas, SP, Brazil
- ⁸⁶² Instituto de Tecnologías en Detección y Astropartículas (CNEA, CONICET, UNSAM), and Universidad Tecnológica Nacional – Facultad Regional Mendoza (CONICET/CNEA), Mendoza, Argentina
- ⁸⁶³ Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA, USA
- ⁸⁶⁴ INFN, Sezione di Milano, Milano, Italy
- ⁸⁶⁵ Politecnico di Milano, Dipartimento di Scienze e Tecnologie Aerospaziali, Milano, Italy
- ⁸⁶⁶ Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH, USA
- ⁸⁶⁷ University of Chicago, Enrico Fermi Institute, Chicago, IL, USA
- ⁸⁶⁸ Università del Salento, Dipartimento di Ingegneria, Lecce, Italy
- ⁸⁶⁹ Instituto de Astronomía y Física del Espacio (IAFE, CONICET-UBA), Buenos Aires, Argentina
- ⁸⁷⁰ Departamento de Física and Departamento de Ciencias de la Atmósfera y los Océanos, FCEyN, Universidad de Buenos Aires and CONICET, Buenos Aires, Argentina
- ⁸⁷¹ Universidade Federal Fluminense, EEIMVR, Volta Redonda, RJ, Brazil
- ⁸⁷² Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro (UFRJ), Observatório do Valongo, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil
- ⁸⁷³ Universidade de São Paulo, Instituto de Física de São Carlos, São Carlos, SP, Brazil
- ⁸⁷⁴ Universidade Federal do Paraná, Setor Palotina, Palotina, Brazil
- ⁸⁷⁵ IFLP, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata, Argentina
- ⁸⁷⁶ Universität Hamburg, II. Institut für Theoretische Physik, Hamburg, Germany
- ⁸⁷⁷ Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, USA
- ⁸⁷⁸ Stichting Astronomisch Onderzoek in Nederland (ASTRON), Dwingeloo, The Netherlands
- ⁸⁷⁹ New York University, New York, NY, USA
- ⁸⁸⁰ Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Institut für Prozessdatenverarbeitung und Elektronik, Karlsruhe, Germany
- ⁸⁸¹ Michigan Technological University, Houghton, MI, USA
- ⁸⁸² Experimental Particle Physics Department, J. Stefan Institute, Ljubljana, Slovenia
- ⁸⁸³ Instituto de Física de Rosario (IFIR) – CONICET/U.N.R. and Facultad de Ciencias Bioquímicas y Farmacéuticas U.N.R., Rosario, Argentina
- ⁸⁸⁴ Laboratoire de Physique Nucléaire et de Hautes Energies (LPNHE), Universités Paris 6 et Paris 7, CNRS-IN2P3, Paris, France
- ⁸⁸⁵ SUBATECH, École des Mines de Nantes, CNRS-IN2P3, Université de Nantes, France
- ⁸⁸⁶ Centro Brasileiro de Pesquisas Físicas, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil
- ⁸⁸⁷ University of Łódź, Faculty of Astrophysics, Łódź, Poland
- ⁸⁸⁸ University of Łódź, Faculty of High-Energy Astrophysics, Łódź, Poland
- ⁸⁸⁹ Universidade Estadual de Feira de Santana, Feira de Santana, Brazil
- ⁸⁹⁰ Palacky University, RCPTM, Olomouc, Czech Republic
- ⁸⁹¹ Colorado School of Mines, Golden, CO, USA
- ⁸⁹² Centro Federal de Educação Tecnológica Celso Suckow da Fonseca, Nova Friburgo, Brazil

- ⁸⁹³ Universidade Federal do ABC, Santo André, SP, Brazil
- ⁸⁹⁴ Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla, Puebla, México
- ⁸⁹⁵ Université Libre de Bruxelles (ULB), Brussels, Belgium
- ⁸⁹⁶ Centro de Investigación y de Estudios Avanzados del IPN (CINVESTAV), México, D.F., México
- ⁸⁹⁷ Università di Roma "Tor Vergata," Dipartimento di Fisica, Roma, Italy
- ⁸⁹⁸ INFN, Sezione di Roma "Tor Vergata", Roma, Italy
- ⁸⁹⁹ Also at Universidade Federal de Alenas, Brasília, Brazil
- ⁹⁰⁰ Charles University, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Institute of Particle and Nuclear Physics, Prague, Czech Republic
- ⁹⁰¹ Centro de Investigaciones en Láseres y Aplicaciones, CITEDEF and CONICET, Villa Martelli, Argentina
- ⁹⁰² Università dell'Aquila, Dipartimento di Scienze Fisiche e Chimiche, L'Aquila, Italy
- ⁹⁰³ KVI – Center for Advanced Radiation Technology, University of Groningen, Groningen, The Netherlands
- ⁹⁰⁴ Also at Vrije Universiteit Brussels, Brussels, Belgium
- ⁹⁰⁵ INAF – Istituto di Astrofisica Spaziale e Fisica Cosmica di Palermo, Palermo, Italy
- ⁹⁰⁶ University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE, USA
- ⁹⁰⁷ Northeastern University, Boston, MA, USA
- ⁹⁰⁸ School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Leeds, Leeds, UK
- ⁹⁰⁹ Università di Catania, Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia, Catania, Italy
- ⁹¹⁰ Instituto de Astrofísica and Centro de Astroingeniería, Facultad de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Casilla 306, Santiago 22, Chile
- ⁹¹¹ Department of Particle Physics and Astrophysics, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot 761000, Israel
- ⁹¹² Millennium Institute of Astrophysics (MAS), Nuncio Monseñor Sótero Sanz 100, Providencia, Santiago, Chile
- ⁹¹³ European Southern Observatory, Alonso de Córdova 3107, Vitacura, Santiago 763-0355, Chile
- ⁹¹⁴ Joint ALMA Observatory, Alonso de Córdova 3107, Vitacura, Santiago 763-0355, Chile
- ⁹¹⁵ Department of Physics & Astronomy, Clemson University, Clemson, SC 29634, USA
- ⁹¹⁶ National Center for Radio Astrophysics, Pune 411007, India
- ⁹¹⁷ ARIES, Manora Peak, Nainital 263 001, India
- ⁹¹⁸ Astronomical Observatory Institute, Faculty of Physics, Adam Mickiewicz University, ul. Słoneczna 36, 60-286 Poznań, Poland
- ⁹¹⁹ Indian Institute of Space Science & Technology, Trivandrum 695547, India
- ⁹²⁰ Joint Institute for VLBI ERIC (JIVE), 7991 PD Dwingeloo, The Netherlands
- ⁹²¹ Instituto de Astrofísica de Andalucía-CSIC, Granada, Spain
- ⁹²² Shanghai Astronomical Observatory (ShAO), Key Laboratory of Radio Astronomy, CAS, Shanghai 200030 China
- ⁹²³ Guilin University of Electronic Technology (GUET), Guilin 541004, China
- ⁹²⁴ JBCA, The University of Manchester, Manchester M13 9PL, UK
- ⁹²⁵ Max Planck Institut für Radioastronomie, D-53121, Bonn, Germany
- ⁹²⁶ Konkoly Observatory, MTA CSFK, H-1121 Budapest, Hungary
- ⁹²⁷ SRON Netherlands Institute for Space Research, 3584 CA Utrecht, The Netherlands
- ⁹²⁸ Leiden Observatory, Leiden University, 2300 RA Leiden, The Netherlands.
- ⁹²⁹ Onsala Space Observatory, 439 92 Onsala, Sweden
- ⁹³⁰ University of Warsaw, Faculty of Physics, 02-093 Warsaw, Poland
- ⁹³¹ Warsaw University of Technology, Institute of Electronic Systems, 00-665 Warsaw, Poland
- ⁹³² Center for Theoretical Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, 02-668 Warsaw, Poland
- ⁹³³ RIKEN, Wako, 351-0198 Saitama, Japan
- ⁹³⁴ McGill Space Institute and Department of Physics, McGill University, 3600 rue University, Montreal, QC H3A 2T8, Canada
- ⁹³⁵ Department of Applied Geology, Curtin University, GPO Box U1987, Perth, WA 6845, Australia
- ⁹³⁶ Department of Mechanical Engineering, Curtin University, GPO Box U1987, Perth, WA 6845, Australia
- ⁹³⁷ LIGO Laboratory West Bridge, California Institute of Technology, MC 100-36, Room 257, Pasadena, CA 91125
- ⁹³⁸ Department of Physics, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA 02138, USA
- ⁹³⁹ LSST, 950 N. Cherry Avenue, Tucson, AZ 85719, USA
- ⁹⁴⁰ Max-Planck-Institut für Radioastronomie, Auf dem Hügel 69, D-53177 Bonn, Germany
- ⁹⁴¹ NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, 8800 Greenbelt Road, Greenbelt, MD 20771, USA
- ⁹⁴² Department of Astronomy, University of Maryland, College Park, MD 20742-4111, USA
- ⁹⁴³ Inst. de Astrofísica de Canarias, E-38200 La Laguna, Tenerife, Spain
- ⁹⁴⁴ Universidad de La Laguna, Dpto. Astrofísica, E-38206 La Laguna, Tenerife, Spain
- ⁹⁴⁵ Space Telescope Science Institute, Baltimore MD, 21218
- ⁹⁴⁶ Instituto de Astronomía, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Apartado Postal 70-264, 04510 México, CDMX, Mexico
- ⁹⁴⁷ INFN—Istituto di Radioastronomia, Via Gobetti 101, I-40129, Italy
- ⁹⁴⁸ CSIRO Astronomy and Space Science, P.O. Box 76, Epping, NSW 1710, Australia
- ⁹⁴⁹ Max-Planck-Institut für extraterrestrische Physik, Giessenbachstrasse, D-85748 Garching, Germany
- ⁹⁵⁰ Department of Physics, University of Bath, Claverton Down, Bath BA2 7AY, UK
- ⁹⁵¹ Center for Theoretical Astrophysics, Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM 87545, USA
- ⁹⁵² SKA South Africa, Pinelands, 7405, South Africa
- ⁹⁵³ Department of Astronomy, Astrophysics, Cosmology and Gravity Centre, University of Cape Town, Private Bag X3 Rondebosch, 7701 South Africa
- ⁹⁵⁴ Deceased 2017 February.
- ⁹⁵⁵ Deceased 2016 December.
- ⁹⁵⁶ Deceased 2017 August 18.
- ⁹⁵⁷ Deceased 2016 August.